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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p><b>Chapter 1</b></p> <p>(1) Now after the death of Joshua it came to pass, that the children of Israel asked the LORD, saying, Who shall go up for us against the Canaanites first, to fight against them?</p> <p>(2) And the LORD said, Judah shall go up: behold, I have delivered the land into his hand.</p> <p>(3) And Judah said unto Simeon his brother, Come up with me into my lot, that we may fight against the Canaanites; and I likewise will go with thee into thy lot. So Simeon went with him.</p> <p>(4) And Judah went up; and the LORD delivered the Canaanites and the Perizzites into their hand: and they slew of them in Bezek ten thousand men.</p> <p>(5) And they found Adonibezek in Bezek: and they fought against him, and they slew the Canaanites and the Perizzites.</p> <p>(6) But Adonibezek fled; and they pursued after him, and caught him, and cut off his thumbs and his great toes.</p> <p>(7) And Adonibezek said, Threescore and ten kings, having their thumbs and their great toes cut off, gathered <i>their meat</i> under my table: as I have done, so God hath requited me. And they brought him to Jerusalem, and there he died.</p> <p>(8) Now the children of Judah had fought against Jerusalem, and had taken it, and smitten it with the edge of the sword, and set the city on fire.</p> <p>(9) And afterward the children of Judah went down to fight against the Canaanites, that dwelt in the mountain, and in the south, and in the valley.</p>	<p><b>Chapter 1</b></p> <p>(1) Now after the death of Joshua it came to pass, that the children of Israel asked the LORD {Jehovah}, saying, Who shall go up for us against the Canaanites first, to fight against them?</p> <p>(2) And the LORD {Jehovah} said, <b>Judah shall go up: Indeed, I have delivered the land into his hand.</b></p> <p>(3) And Judah said to Simeon his brother, Come up with me into my lot, that we may fight against the Canaanites; and I likewise will go with you into your lot. So Simeon went with him.</p> <p>(4) And Judah went up; and the LORD {Jehovah} delivered the Canaanites and the Perizzites into their hand: and they killed in Bezek ten thousand men.</p> <p>(5) And they found Adonibezek in Bezek: and they fought against him, and they killed the Canaanites and the Perizzites.</p> <p>(6) But Adonibezek fled; and they pursued after him, and caught him, and cut off his thumbs and his great toes.</p> <p>(7) And Adonibezek said, Seventy kings, having their thumbs and their great toes cut off, gathered <i>their food</i> under my table: as I have done, so God has repaid me. And they brought him to Jerusalem, and there he died.</p> <p>(8) Now the children of Judah had fought against Jerusalem, and had taken it, and struck it with the edge of the sword, and set the city on fire.</p> <p>(9) And afterward the children of Judah went down to fight against the Canaanites, who lived in the mountain, and in the south, and in the valley.</p>

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<p>(10) And Judah went against the Canaanites that dwelt in Hebron: (now the name of Hebron before <i>was</i> Kirjatharba:) and they slew Sheshai, and Ahiman, and Talmai.</p> <p>(11) And from thence he went against the inhabitants of Debir: and the name of Debir before <i>was</i> Kirjathsepher:</p> <p>(12) And Caleb said, He that smiteth Kirjathsepher, and taketh it, to him will I give Achsah my daughter to wife.</p> <p>(13) And Othniel the son of Kenaz, Caleb's younger brother, took it: and he gave him Achsah his daughter to wife.</p> <p>(14) And it came to pass, when she came <i>to him</i>, that she moved him to ask of her father a field: and she lighted from off <i>her</i> ass; and Caleb said unto her, What wilt thou?</p> <p>(15) And she said unto him, Give me a blessing: for thou hast given me a south land; give me also springs of water. And Caleb gave her the upper springs and the nether springs.</p> <p>(16) And the children of the Kenite, Moses' father in law, went up out of the city of palm trees with the children of Judah into the wilderness of Judah, which <i>lieth</i> in the south of Arad; and they went and dwelt among the people.</p> <p>(17) And Judah went with Simeon his brother, and they slew the Canaanites that inhabited Zephath, and utterly destroyed it. And the name of the city was called Hormah.</p> <p>(18) Also Judah took Gaza with the coast thereof, and Askelon with the coast thereof, and Ekron with the coast thereof.</p> <p>(19) And the LORD {Jehovah} was with Judah; and he drove out <i>those who lived in</i> the mountain; but could not drive out those who lived in the valley, because they had chariots of iron.</p>	<p>(10) And Judah went against the Canaanites who lived in Hebron: (now the name of Hebron before <i>was</i> Kirjatharba:)<sup>a</sup> and they killed Sheshai, and Ahiman, and Talmai.</p> <p>(11) And from there he went against those who lived in Debir: and the name of Debir before <i>was</i> Kirjathsepher:</p> <p>(12) And Caleb said, He who strikes Kirjathsepher, and takes it, to him will I give Achsah my daughter for a wife.</p> <p>(13) And Othniel the son of Kenaz, Caleb's younger brother, took it: and he gave him Achsah his daughter for a wife.</p> <p>(14) And it came to pass, when she came <i>to him</i>, that she moved him to ask of her father a field: and she lighted from off <i>her</i> donkey; and Caleb said to her, What do you want?</p> <p>(15) And she said to him, Give me a blessing: because you have given me a south land; give me also springs of water. And Caleb gave her the upper springs and the lower springs.<sup>b</sup></p> <p>(16) And the children of the Kenite, Moses' father-in-law, went up out of the city of palm trees with the children of Judah into the wilderness of Judah, which <i>lies</i> in the south of Arad; and they went and lived among the people.</p> <p>(17) And Judah went with Simeon his brother, and they killed the Canaanites who lived in Zephath, and completely destroyed it. And the name of the city was called Hormah.</p> <p>(18) Also Judah took Gaza with its coast, and Askelon with its coast, and Ekron with its coast.</p> <p>(19) And the LORD {Jehovah} was with Judah; and he drove out <i>those who lived in</i> the mountain; but could not drive out those who lived in the valley, because they had chariots of iron.</p>
<p>1:10a - Kirjatharba - Hebron - Gen. 23:2 - place where Sarah died - See Josh. 14:15; 20:7; 21:12. In Josh. 20:7 we are told that Hebron was a city of refuge</p> <p>1:12-15b - See Josh. 15:15-19</p>	

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<p>(20) And they gave Hebron unto Caleb, as Moses said: and he expelled thence the three sons of Anak.</p> <p>(21) And the children of Benjamin did not drive out the Jebusites that inhabited Jerusalem; but the Jebusites dwell with the children of Benjamin in Jerusalem unto this day.</p> <p>(22) And the house of Joseph, they also went up against Bethel: and the LORD <i>was</i> with them.</p> <p>(23) And the house of Joseph sent to descry Bethel. (Now the name of the city before <i>was</i> Luz.)</p> <p>(24) And the spies saw a man come forth out of the city, and they said unto him, Shew us, we pray thee, the entrance into the city, and we will shew thee mercy.</p> <p>(25) And when he shewed them the entrance into the city, they smote the city with the edge of the sword; but they let go the man and all his family.</p> <p>(26) And the man went into the land of the Hittites, and built a city, and called the name thereof Luz: which <i>is</i> the name thereof unto this day.</p> <p>(27) Neither did Manasseh drive out <i>the inhabitants of</i> Bethshean and her towns, nor Taanach and her towns, nor the inhabitants of Dor and her towns, nor the inhabitants of Ibleam and her towns, nor the inhabitants of Megiddo and her towns: but the Canaanites would dwell in that land.</p> <p>(28) And it came to pass, when Israel was strong, that they put the Canaanites to tribute, and did not utterly drive them out.</p> <p>(29) Neither did Ephraim drive out the Canaanites that dwelt in Gezer; but the Canaanites dwelt in Gezer among them.</p>	<p>(20) And they gave Hebron to Caleb, as Moses said: and he expelled from there the three sons of Anak.</p> <p>(21) And the children of Benjamin did not drive out the Jebusites who lived in Jerusalem; but the Jebusites live with the children of Benjamin in Jerusalem to this day.</p> <p>(22) And the house of Joseph, also went up against Bethel: and the LORD {Jehovah} <i>was</i> with them.</p> <p>(23) And the house of Joseph sent to spy out Bethel. (Now the name of the city before <i>was</i> Luz.)<sup>c</sup></p> <p>(24) And the spies saw a man come forth out of the city, and they said to him, We ask you to show us the entrance into the city, and we will show you mercy.</p> <p>(25) And when he showed them the entrance into the city, they struck the city with the edge of the sword; but they let the man and all his family go.</p> <p>(26) And the man went into the land of the Hittites, and built a city, and called its name Luz: which <i>is</i> its name to this day.</p> <p>(27) Neither did Manasseh drive out <i>those who lived in</i> Bethshean and her towns, nor Taanach and her towns, nor those who lived in Dor and her towns, nor those who lived in Ibleam and her towns, nor those who lived in Megiddo and her towns: but the Canaanites would live in that land.</p> <p>(28) And it came to pass, when Israel was strong, that they put taxes upon the Canaanites, and did not completely drive them out.</p> <p>(29) Neither did Ephraim drive out the Canaanites who lived in Gezer; but the Canaanites lived in Gezer among them.</p>
1:23c – Gen. 28:19	

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<p>(30) Neither did Zebulun drive out the inhabitants of Kitron, nor the inhabitants of Nahalol; but the Canaanites dwelt among them, and became tributaries.</p> <p>(31) Neither did Asher drive out the inhabitants of Accho, nor the inhabitants of Zidon, nor of Ahlab, nor of Achzib, nor of Helbah, nor of Aphik, nor of Rehob:</p> <p>(32) But the Asherites dwelt among the Canaanites, the inhabitants of the land: for they did not drive them out.</p> <p>(33) Neither did Naphtali drive out the inhabitants of Bethshemesh, nor the inhabitants of Bethanath; but he dwelt among the Canaanites, the inhabitants of the land: nevertheless the inhabitants of Bethshemesh and of Bethanath became tributaries unto them.</p> <p>(34) And the Amorites forced the children of Dan into the mountain: for they would not suffer them to come down to the valley:</p> <p>(35) But the Amorites would dwell in mount Heres in Aijalon, and in Shaalbim: yet the hand of the house of Joseph prevailed, so that they became tributaries.</p> <p>(36) And the coast of the Amorites <i>was</i> from the going up to Akrabbim, from the rock, and upward.</p> <p><b>Chapter 2</b></p> <p>(1) And an angel of the LORD came up from Gilgal to Bochim, and said, I made you to go up out of Egypt, and have brought you unto the land which I swore unto your fathers; and I said, I will never break my covenant with you.</p> <p>(2) And ye shall make no league with the inhabitants of this land; ye shall throw down their altars: but ye have not obeyed my voice: why have ye done this?</p>	<p>(30) Neither did Zebulun drive out those who lived in Kitron, nor those who lived in Nahalol; but the Canaanites live among them, and became tax payers.</p> <p>(31) Neither did Asher drive out those who lived in Accho, nor those who lived in Zidon, nor of Ahlab, nor of Achzib, nor of Helbah, nor of Aphik, nor of Rehob:</p> <p>(32) But the Asherites lived among the Canaanites, those who lived in the land: because they did not drive them out.</p> <p>(33) Neither did Naphtali drive out those who lived in Bethshemesh, nor those who lived in Bethanath; but he lived among the Canaanites, those who lived in the land: nevertheless those who lived in Bethshemesh and of Bethanath became tax payers to them.</p> <p>(34) And the Amorites forced the children of Dan into the mountain: because they would not allow them to come down to the valley:</p> <p>(35) But the Amorites would live in mount Heres in Aijalon, and in Shaalbim: yet the hand of the house of Joseph prevailed, so that they became tax payers.</p> <p>(36) And the coast of the Amorites <i>was</i> from the going up to Akrabbim, from the rock, and upward.</p> <p><b>Chapter 2</b></p> <p>(1) And an Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} came up from Gilgal {rolled away}<sup>a</sup> to Bochim {weeping}, and said, <b>I caused you to go up out of Egypt, and have brought you to the land which I swore to your forefathers; and I said, I will never break My covenant with you.</b></p> <p>(2) <b>And you shall make no treaty with those who live in this land; you shall throw down their altars: but you have not obeyed My voice: why have you done this?</b></p>
2:1a – Gilgal {rolled away} – Josh. 5:9	

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<p>(3) Wherefore I also said, I will not drive them out from before you; but they shall be <i>as thorns</i> in your sides, and their gods shall be a snare unto you.</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass, when the angel of the LORD spake these words unto all the children of Israel, that the people lifted up their voice, and wept.</p> <p>(5) And they called the name of that place Bochim: and they sacrificed there unto the LORD.</p> <p>(6) And when Joshua had let the people go, the children of Israel went every man unto his inheritance to possess the land.</p> <p>(7) And the people served the LORD all the days of Joshua, and all the days of the elders that outlived Joshua, who had seen all the great works of the LORD, that he did for Israel.</p> <p>(8) And Joshua the son of Nun, the servant of the LORD, died, <i>being</i> an hundred and ten years old.</p> <p>(9) And they buried him in the border of his inheritance in Timnathheres, in the mount of Ephraim, on the north side of the hill Gaash.</p> <p>(10) And also all that generation were gathered unto their fathers: and there arose another generation after them, which knew not the LORD, nor yet the works which he had done for Israel.</p> <p>(11) And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD, and served Baalim:</p> <p>(12) And they forsook the LORD God of their fathers, which brought them out of the land of Egypt, and followed other gods, of the gods of the people that <i>were</i> round about them, and bowed themselves unto them, and provoked the LORD to anger.</p>	<p>(3) <b>Therefore I also said, I will not drive them out from before you; but they shall be <i>as thorns</i> in your sides,<sup>b</sup> and their gods shall be a snare to you.</b></p> <p>(4) And it came to pass, when the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} spoke these words to all the children of Israel, that the people lifted up their voice, and wept.</p> <p>(5) And they called the name of that place Bochim {weeping}:<sup>c</sup> and they sacrificed there to the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(6) And when Joshua had let the people go, the children of Israel each went to his inheritance to possess the land.</p> <p>(7) And the people served the LORD {Jehovah} all the days of Joshua, and all the days of the elders who out lived Joshua, who had seen all the great works of the LORD {Jehovah}, that He did for Israel.</p> <p>(8) And Joshua the son of Nun, the servant of the LORD {Jehovah}, died, <i>being</i> one hundred ten years old.<sup>d</sup></p> <p>(9) And they buried him in the border of his inheritance in Timnathheres, in the mount of Ephraim, on the north side of the hill Gaash.</p> <p>(10) And also all that generation were gathered to their fathers: and there arose another generation after them, who did not know the LORD {Jehovah}, nor the works which He had done for Israel.</p> <p>(11) And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}, and served Baalim:</p> <p>(12) And they forsook the LORD {Jehovah} God of their fathers, Who brought them out of the land of Egypt, and followed other gods, of the gods of the people who <i>were</i> all around them, and bowed themselves to them, and provoked the LORD {Jehovah} to anger.</p>
<p>2:3b – thorns in sides – Num. 33:55  2:5c - Bochim {בכים} - weepers - or a place of weeping  2:8d – Josh. 24:29</p>	

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<p>(13) And they forsook the LORD, and served Baal and Ashtaroth.</p> <p>(14) And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel, and he delivered them into the hands of spoilers that spoiled them, and he sold them into the hands of their enemies round about, so that they could not any longer stand before their enemies.</p> <p>(15) Whithersoever they went out, the hand of the LORD was against them for evil, as the LORD had said, and as the LORD had sworn unto them: and they were greatly distressed.</p> <p>(16) Nevertheless the LORD raised up judges, which delivered them out of the hand of those that spoiled them.</p> <p>(17) And yet they would not hearken unto their judges, but they went a whoring after other gods, and bowed themselves unto them: they turned quickly out of the way which their fathers walked in, obeying the commandments of the LORD; <i>but</i> they did not so.</p> <p>(18) And when the LORD raised them up judges, then the LORD was with the judge, and delivered them out of the hand of their enemies all the days of the judge: for it repented the LORD because of their groanings by reason of them that oppressed them and vexed them.</p> <p>(19) And it came to pass, when the judge was dead, <i>that</i> they returned, and corrupted <i>themselves</i> more than their fathers, in following other gods to serve them, and to bow down unto them; they ceased not from their own doings, nor from their stubborn way.</p>	<p>(13) And they forsook the LORD {Jehovah}, and served Baal and Ashtaroth.</p> <p>(14) And the anger of the LORD {Jehovah} was hot against Israel, and He delivered them into the hands of spoilers who spoiled them, and He sold them into the hands of their enemies all around, so that they could not any longer stand before their enemies.</p> <p>(15) Wherever they went out, the hand of the LORD {Jehovah} was against them for evil, as the LORD {Jehovah} had said, and as the LORD {Jehovah} had sworn to them: and they were greatly distressed.</p> <p>(16) Nevertheless the LORD {Jehovah} raised up judges, who delivered them out of the hand of those who spoiled them.</p> <p>(17) And yet they would not listen to their judges, but they went prostituting after other gods, and bowed themselves to them: they turned quickly out of the way which their fathers walked in, and did not obey the commandments of the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(18) And when the LORD {Jehovah} raised up for them judges, then the LORD {Jehovah} was with the judge, and delivered them out of the hand of their enemies all the days of the judge: because it repented the LORD {Jehovah} because of their groanings because of those who oppressed them and troubled them.</p> <p>(19) And it came to pass, when the judge was dead, <i>that</i> they returned, and corrupted <i>themselves</i> more than their fathers, in following other gods to serve them, and to bow down to them; they did not cease from their own deeds, nor from their stubborn ways.</p>

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<p>(20) And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel; and he said, Because that this people hath transgressed my covenant which I commanded their fathers, and have not hearkened unto my voice;</p> <p>(21) I also will not henceforth drive out any from before them of the nations which Joshua left when he died:</p> <p>(22) That through them I may prove Israel, whether they will keep the way of the LORD to walk therein, as their fathers did keep <i>it</i>, or not.</p> <p>(23) Therefore the LORD left those nations, without driving them out hastily; neither delivered he them into the hand of Joshua.</p> <p><b>Chapter 3</b></p> <p>(1) Now these <i>are</i> the nations which the LORD left, to prove Israel by them, <i>even</i> as many <i>of Israel</i> as had not known all the wars of Canaan;</p> <p>(2) Only that the generations of the children of Israel might know, to teach them war, at the least such as before knew nothing thereof;</p> <p>(3) <i>Namely</i>, five lords of the Philistines, and all the Canaanites, and the Sidonians, and the Hivites that dwelt in mount Lebanon, from mount Baalhermon unto the entering in of Hamath.</p> <p>(4) And they were to prove Israel by them, to know whether they would hearken unto the commandments of the LORD, which he commanded their fathers by the hand of Moses.</p> <p>(5) And the children of Israel dwelt among the Canaanites, Hittites, and Amorites, and Perizzites, and Hivites, and Jebusites:</p>	<p>(20) And the anger of the LORD {Jehovah} was hot against Israel; and He said, <b>Because this people has sinned against My covenant which I commanded their forefathers, and have not listened to My voice;</b></p> <p>(21) <b>I will also not from this time forward drive out any from before them of the nations which Joshua left when he died:</b></p> <p>(22) <b>That through them I may prove Israel, whether they will keep the way of the LORD {Jehovah} to walk in it, as their forefathers kept it, or not.</b></p> <p>(23) Therefore the LORD {Jehovah} left those nations, without quickly driving them out; neither did He deliver them into the hand of Joshua.</p> <p><b>Chapter 3</b></p> <p>(1) Now these <i>are</i> the nations which the LORD {Jehovah} left, to prove Israel by them, <i>even</i> as many <i>of Israel</i> as had not known all the wars of Canaan;</p> <p>(2) Only that the generations of the children of Israel might know, to teach them war, at the least those who knew nothing of it before;</p> <p>(3) <i>Namely</i>, five lords of the Philistines, and all the Canaanites, and the Sidonians, and the Hivites who lived in mount Lebanon, from mount Baalhermon to the entrance of Hamath.</p> <p>(4) And they were to prove Israel by them, to know whether they would listen to the commandments of the LORD {Jehovah}, which He commanded their forefathers by the hand of Moses.</p> <p>(5) And the children of Israel lived among the Canaanites, Hittites, and Amorites, and Perizzites, and Hivites, and Jebusites:</p>

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<p>(6) And they took their daughters to be their wives, and gave their daughters to their sons, and served their gods.</p> <p>(7) And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD, and forgat the LORD their God, and served Baalim and the groves.</p> <p>(8) Therefore the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel, and he sold them into the hand of Chushanrishathaim king of Mesopotamia: and the children of Israel served Chushanrishathaim eight years.</p> <p>(9) And when the children of Israel cried unto the LORD, the LORD raised up a deliverer to the children of Israel, who delivered them, <i>even</i> Othniel the son of Kenaz, Caleb's younger brother.</p> <p>(10) And the Spirit of the LORD came upon him, and he judged Israel, and went out to war: and the LORD delivered Chushanrishathaim king of Mesopotamia into his hand; and his hand prevailed against Chushanrishathaim.</p> <p>(11) And the land had rest forty years. And Othniel the son of Kenaz died.</p> <p>(12) And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD: and the LORD strengthened Eglon the king of Moab against Israel, because they had done evil in the sight of the LORD.</p>	<p>(6) And they took their daughters to be their wives, and gave their daughters to their sons, and served their gods.</p> <p>(7) And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}, and forgot the LORD {Jehovah} their God, and served Baalim and the groves.<sup>a</sup></p> <p>(8) Therefore the anger of the LORD {Jehovah} was hot against Israel, and He sold them into the hand of Chushanrishathaim king of Mesopotamia {2573 A.H./C- 1469 B.C.}:<sup>b*</sup> and the children of Israel served Chushanrishathaim eight years.</p> <p>(9) And when the children of Israel cried to the LORD {Jehovah}, the LORD {Jehovah} raised up a deliverer to the children of Israel, who delivered them, <i>even</i> Othniel the son of Kenaz, Caleb's younger brother.</p> <p>(10) And the Spirit of the LORD {Jehovah} came upon him, and he judged Israel, and went out to war: and the LORD {Jehovah} delivered Chushanrishathaim king of Mesopotamia into his hand {2581 A.H./C-1461 B.C.};<sup>**</sup> and his hand prevailed against Chushanrishathaim.</p> <p>(11) And the land had rest forty years. And Othniel the son of Kenaz died.</p> <p>(12) And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}: and the LORD {Jehovah} strengthened Eglon the king of Moab against Israel, because they had done evil in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}.</p>
<p>3:7a - groves – gardens created for the purpose of worshipping idols  3:8b - Mesopotamia oppression begins 2573 A.H./C- 1469 B.C., 20 years after Israel crossed over the Jordan River; 14 years after Caleb was given his allotment of land; ends 8 years later 2581 A.H./C- 1461 B.C. – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p> <p>20 years after Israel crossed over the Jordan River  [*2573 A.H./C- 1469 B.C.]  Mesopotamia oppression ends; Israel has peace 40 years  [**2581 A.H./C-1461 B.C.]</p>	

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<p>(13) And he gathered unto him the children of Ammon and Amalek, and went and smote Israel, and possessed the city of palm trees.</p> <p>(14) So the children of Israel served Eglon the king of Moab eighteen years.</p> <p>(15) But when the children of Israel cried unto the LORD, the LORD raised them up a deliverer, Ehud the son of Gera, a Benjamite, a man lefthanded: and by him the children of Israel sent a present unto Eglon the king of Moab.</p> <p>(16) But Ehud made him a dagger which had two edges, of a cubit length; and he did gird it under his raiment upon his right thigh.</p> <p>(17) And he brought the present unto Eglon king of Moab: and Eglon <i>was</i> a very fat man.</p> <p>(18) And when he had made an end to offer the present, he sent away the people that bare the present.</p> <p>(19) But he himself turned again from the quarries that <i>were</i> by Gilgal, and said, I have a secret errand unto thee, O king: who said, Keep silence. And all that stood by him went out from him.</p> <p>(20) And Ehud came unto him; and he was sitting in a summer parlour, which he had for himself alone. And Ehud said, I have a message from God unto thee. And he arose out of <i>his</i> seat.</p> <p>(21) And Ehud put forth his left hand, and took the dagger from his right thigh, and thrust it into his belly:</p>	<p>(13) And he gathered to himself the children of Ammon and Amalek, and went and struck Israel, and possessed the city of palm trees.</p> <p>(14) So the children of Israel served Eglon the king of Moab {2621 A.H./C-1421 B.C} eighteen years.<sup>c</sup></p> <p>(15) But when the children of Israel cried to the LORD {Jehovah}, the LORD {Jehovah} raised them up a deliverer, Ehud the son of Gera, a Benjamite, a left-handed man: and by him the children of Israel sent a present to Eglon the king of Moab.</p> <p>(16) But Ehud made for himself a dagger which had two edges, of a cubit length {about 18 in.; 0.67 m.};<sup>d</sup> and he tied it under his clothes upon his right thigh.</p> <p>(17) And he brought the present to Eglon king of Moab: and Eglon <i>was</i> a very fat man.</p> <p>(18) And when he had made an end to offer the present, he sent away the people who bore the present.</p> <p>(19) But he himself turned again from the quarries that <i>were</i> by Gilgal, and said, I have a secret errand to you, O king: who said, Keep silence. And all that stood by him went out from him.</p> <p>(20) And Ehud came to him; and he was sitting in a summer parlor, which he had for himself alone. And Ehud said, I have a message from God to you. And he arose out of <i>his</i> seat.</p> <p>(21) And Ehud put forth his left hand, and took the dagger from his right thigh, and thrust it into his belly:</p>
<p>3:14c - Moab oppression begins - 2621 A.H./C- 1421 B.C. then ends 18 years later 2639 A.H./C- 1403 B.C.</p> <p>3:16d – cubit – 1.5 feet; 0.46 meters – see <a href="#">Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures</a></p> <p>Moab oppression begins [*2621 A.H./C-1421 B.C]</p>	

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<p>(22) And the haft also went in after the blade; and the fat closed upon the blade, so that he could not draw the dagger out of his belly; and the dirt came out.</p> <p>(23) Then Ehud went forth through the porch, and shut the doors of the parlour upon him, and locked them.</p> <p>(24) When he was gone out, his servants came; and when they saw that, behold, the doors of the parlour <i>were</i> locked, they said, Surely he covereth his feet in his summer chamber.</p> <p>(25) And they tarried till they were ashamed: and, behold, he opened not the doors of the parlour; therefore they took a key, and opened <i>them</i>: and, behold, their lord <i>was</i> fallen down dead on the earth.</p> <p>(26) And Ehud escaped while they tarried, and passed beyond the quarries, and escaped unto Seirath.</p> <p>(27) And it came to pass, when he was come, that he blew a trumpet in the mountain of Ephraim, and the children of Israel went down with him from the mount, and he before them.</p> <p>(28) And he said unto them, Follow after me: for the LORD hath delivered your enemies the Moabites into your hand. And they went down after him, and took the fords of Jordan toward Moab, and suffered not a man to pass over.</p> <p>(29) And they slew of Moab at that time about ten thousand men, all lusty, and all men of valour; and there escaped not a man.</p> <p>(30) So Moab was subdued that day under the hand of Israel. And the land had rest fourscore years.</p>	<p>(22) And the shaft also went in after the blade; and the fat closed upon the blade, so that he could not draw the dagger out of his belly; and the dirt came out.</p> <p>(23) Then Ehud went forth through the porch, and shut the doors of the parlor upon him, and locked them.</p> <p>(24) When he had gone out, his servants came; and when they saw that the doors of the parlor <i>were</i> locked, they said, Surely he covers his feet in his summer chamber {to take a nap}.</p> <p>(25) And they waited until they were ashamed: and, since he did not open the doors of the parlor; they took a key, and opened <i>them</i>: and, saw, their lord <i>had</i> fallen down dead on the earth.</p> <p>(26) And Ehud escaped while they waited, and passed beyond the quarries, and escaped to Seirath.</p> <p>(27) And it came to pass, when he had come, that he blew a trumpet in the mountain of Ephraim, and the children of Israel went down with him from the mount, and he before them.</p> <p>(28) And he said to them, Follow after me: because the LORD {Jehovah} has delivered your enemies the Moabites into your hand. And they went down after him, and took the fords {crossings} of the Jordan River toward Moab, and did not allow a man to pass over.</p> <p>(29) And they killed of Moab at that time about ten thousand men, all strong, and all men of valor; and not a man escaped.</p> <p>(30) So Moab was subdued that day under the hand of Israel {2639 A.H./C-1403 B.C.}* And the land had rest eighty years.<sup>e</sup></p>
<p>3:30e - Ehud ended Moab's oppression in 2639 A.H./C- 1403 B.C. and Israel had 80 years of peace which ended in 2719 A.H./C- 1323 B.C. with the Canaanite oppression. See <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p> <p>Moab oppression ends after 18 years; Israel begins 80 years of peace [*2639 A.H./C-1403 B.C.]</p>	

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<p>(31) And after him was Shamgar the son of Anath, which slew of the Philistines six hundred men with an ox goad: and he also delivered Israel.</p> <p><b>Chapter 4</b></p> <p>(1) And the children of Israel again did evil in the sight of the LORD, when Ehud was dead.</p> <p>(2) And the LORD sold them into the hand of Jabin king of Canaan, that reigned in Hazor; the captain of whose host <i>was</i> Sisera, which dwelt in Harosheth of the Gentiles.</p> <p>(3) And the children of Israel cried unto the LORD: for he had nine hundred chariots of iron; and twenty years he mightily oppressed the children of Israel.</p> <p>(4) And Deborah, a prophetess, the wife of Lapidoth, she judged Israel at that time.</p> <p>(5) And she dwelt under the palm tree of Deborah between Ramah and Bethel in mount Ephraim: and the children of Israel came up to her for judgment.</p> <p>(6) And she sent and called Barak the son of Abinoam out of Kedeshnaphtali, and said unto him, Hath not the LORD God of Israel commanded, <i>saying</i>, Go and draw toward mount Tabor, and take with thee ten thousand men of the children of Naphtali and of the children of Zebulun?</p> <p>(7) And I will draw unto thee to the river Kishon Sisera, the captain of Jabin's army, with his chariots and his multitude; and I will deliver him into thine hand.</p> <p>(8) And Barak said unto her, If thou wilt go with me, then I will go: but if thou wilt not go with me, <i>then</i> I will not go.</p>	<p>(31) And after him was Shamgar the son of Anath, who killed of the Philistines six hundred men with an ox goad: and he also delivered Israel.</p> <p><b>Chapter 4</b></p> <p>(1) And the children of Israel again did evil in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}, when Ehud was dead.</p> <p>(2) And the LORD {Jehovah} sold them into the hand of Jabin king of Canaan {2719 A.H./C- 1323 B.C.},* who reigned in Hazor; the captain of whose host {army} <i>was</i> Sisera, who lived in Harosheth of the Gentiles {non-Jews; nations}.</p> <p>(3) And the children of Israel cried to the LORD {Jehovah}: because he had nine hundred chariots of iron; and twenty years he mightily oppressed the children of Israel.</p> <p>(4) And Deborah, a prophetess, the wife of Lapidoth judged Israel at that time.</p> <p>(5) And she lived under the palm tree of Deborah between Ramah and Bethel in mount Ephraim: and the children of Israel came up to her for judgment.</p> <p>(6) And she sent and called Barak the son of Abinoam out of Kedeshnaphtali, and said to him, Has not the LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel commanded, <i>saying, Go and draw towards mount Tabor, and take with you ten thousand men of the children of Naphtali and of the children of Zebulun?</i></p> <p>(7) <i>And I will draw to you to the river Kishon Sisera, the captain of Jabin's army, with his chariots and his multitude; and I will deliver him into your hand.</i></p> <p>(8) And Barak said to her, If you will go with me, then I will go: but if you will not go with me, <i>then</i> I will not go.</p>
<p>Canaanite oppression begins [*2719 A.H./C-1323 B.C.]</p>	

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<p>(9) And she said, I will surely go with thee: notwithstanding the journey that thou takest shall not be for thine honour; for the LORD shall sell Sisera into the hand of a woman. And Deborah arose, and went with Barak to Kedesh.</p> <p>(10) And Barak called Zebulun and Naphtali to Kedesh; and he went up with ten thousand men at his feet: and Deborah went up with him.</p> <p>(11) Now Heber the Kenite, <i>which was</i> of the children of Hobab the father in law of Moses, had severed himself from the Kenites, and pitched his tent unto the plain of Zaanaim, <i>which is</i> by Kedesh.</p> <p>(12) And they shewed Sisera that Barak the son of Abinoam was gone up to mount Tabor.</p> <p>(13) And Sisera gathered together all his chariots, <i>even</i> nine hundred chariots of iron, and all the people that <i>were</i> with him, from Harosheth of the Gentiles unto the river of Kishon.</p> <p>(14) And Deborah said unto Barak, Up; for this <i>is</i> the day in which the LORD hath delivered Sisera into thine hand: is not the LORD gone out before thee? So Barak went down from mount Tabor, and ten thousand men after him.</p> <p>(15) And the LORD discomfited Sisera, and all <i>his</i> chariots, and all <i>his</i> host, with the edge of the sword before Barak; so that Sisera lighted down off <i>his</i> chariot, and fled away on his feet.</p> <p>(16) But Barak pursued after the chariots, and after the host, unto Harosheth of the Gentiles: and all the host of Sisera fell upon the edge of the sword; <i>and</i> there was not a man left.</p>	<p>(9) And she said, I will surely go with you: nevertheless the journey that you take shall not be for your honor; because the LORD {Jehovah} shall sell Sisera into the hand of a woman. And Deborah arose, and went with Barak to Kedesh.</p> <p>(10) And Barak called Zebulun and Naphtali to Kedesh; and he went up with ten thousand men at his feet: and Deborah went up with him.</p> <p>(11) Now Heber the Kenite, <i>who was</i> of the children of Hobab the father-in-law of Moses, had separated himself from the Kenites, and pitched his tent in the plain of Zaanaim, <i>which is</i> by Kedesh.</p> <p>(12) And they showed Sisera that Barak the son of Abinoam had gone up to mount Tabor.</p> <p>(13) And Sisera gathered together all his chariots, <i>even</i> nine hundred chariots of iron, and all the people who <i>were</i> with him, from Harosheth of the Gentiles {non-Jews; nations} to the river of Kishon.</p> <p>(14) And Deborah said to Barak, Get up; because this <i>is</i> the day in which the LORD {Jehovah} has delivered Sisera into your hand: has not the LORD {Jehovah} gone out before you? So Barak went down from mount Tabor, and ten thousand men after him.</p> <p>(15) And the LORD {Jehovah} struck Sisera, and all <i>his</i> chariots, and all <i>his</i> host {army}, with the edge of the sword before Barak; so that Sisera got off <i>his</i> chariot, and fled away on his feet.</p> <p>(16) But Barak pursued after the chariots, and after the host {army}, to Harosheth of the Gentiles: and all the host {army} of Sisera fell upon the edge of the sword; <i>and</i> there was not a man left.</p>

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<p>(17) Howbeit Sisera fled away on his feet to the tent of Jael the wife of Heber the Kenite: for <i>there was</i> peace between Jabin the king of Hazor and the house of Heber the Kenite.</p> <p>(18) And Jael went out to meet Sisera, and said unto him, Turn in, my lord, turn in to me; fear not. And when he had turned in unto her into the tent, she covered him with a mantle.</p> <p>(19) And he said unto her, Give me, I pray thee, a little water to drink; for I am thirsty. And she opened a bottle of milk, and gave him drink, and covered him.</p> <p>(20) Again he said unto her, Stand in the door of the tent, and it shall be, when any man doth come and enquire of thee, and say, Is there any man here? that thou shalt say, No.</p> <p>(21) Then Jael Heber's wife took a nail of the tent, and took an hammer in her hand, and went softly unto him, and smote the nail into his temples, and fastened it into the ground: for he was fast asleep and weary. So he died.</p> <p>(22) And, behold, as Barak pursued Sisera, Jael came out to meet him, and said unto him, Come, and I will shew thee the man whom thou seekest. And when he came into her <i>tent</i>, behold, Sisera lay dead, and the nail <i>was</i> in his temples.</p> <p>(23) So God subdued on that day Jabin the king of Canaan before the children of Israel.</p> <p>(24) And the hand of the children of Israel prospered, and prevailed against Jabin the king of Canaan, until they had destroyed Jabin king of Canaan.</p>	<p>(17) However Sisera fled away on his feet to the tent of Jael the wife of Heber the Kenite: because <i>there was</i> peace between Jabin the king of Hazor and the house of Heber the Kenite.</p> <p>(18) And Jael went out to meet Sisera, and said to him, Turn in, my lord, turn in to me; do not be afraid. And when he had turned in to her into the tent, she covered him with a mantle.</p> <p>(19) And he said to her, I ask you to give me a little water to drink; because I am thirsty. And she opened a bottle of milk,<sup>a</sup> and gave it to him to drink, and covered him.</p> <p>(20) Again he said to her, Stand in the door of the tent, and it shall be, when any man comes and inquires of you, and say, Is there any man here? that you shall say, No.</p> <p>(21) Then Jael Heber's wife took a nail of the tent, and took a hammer in her hand, and went softly to him, and drove the nail into his temples, and fastened it into the ground: because he was fast asleep and weary. So he died.</p> <p>(22) And as Barak pursued Sisera, Jael came out to meet him, and said to him, Come, and I will show you the man whom you seek. And when he came into her <i>tent</i>, Sisera lay dead, and the nail <i>was</i> in his temples.</p> <p>(23) So God subdued on that day Jabin the king of Canaan before the children of Israel {2739 A.H./C-1303 B.C.}.*</p> <p>(24) And the hand of the children of Israel prospered, and prevailed against Jabin the king of Canaan, until they had destroyed Jabin king of Canaan.</p>
<p>4:19a – she gave him milk instead of water – the warm milk caused him to fall asleep – Jg. 5:25</p>	
<p>Canaanite oppression ends; Israel begins 40 years of peace [*2739 A.H./C-1303 B.C.]</p>	

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<p><b>Chapter 5</b></p> <p>(1) Then sang Deborah and Barak the son of Abinoam on that day, saying,</p> <p>(2) Praise ye the LORD for the avenging of Israel, when the people willingly offered themselves.</p> <p>(3) Hear, O ye kings; give ear, O ye princes; I, <i>even</i> I, will sing unto the LORD; I will sing <i>praise</i> to the LORD God of Israel.</p> <p>(4) LORD, when thou wentest out of Seir, when thou marchedst out of the field of Edom, the earth trembled, and the heavens dropped, the clouds also dropped water.</p> <p>(5) The mountains melted from before the LORD, <i>even</i> that Sinai from before the LORD God of Israel.</p> <p>(6) In the days of Shamgar the son of Anath, in the days of Jael, the highways were unoccupied, and the travellers walked through byways.</p> <p>(7) <i>The inhabitants of</i> the villages ceased, they ceased in Israel, until that I Deborah arose, that I arose a mother in Israel.</p> <p>(8) They chose new gods; then <i>was</i> war in the gates: was there a shield or spear seen among forty thousand in Israel?</p> <p>(9) My heart is toward the governors of Israel, that offered themselves willingly among the people. Bless ye the LORD.</p> <p>(10) Speak, ye that ride on white asses, ye that sit in judgment, and walk by the way.</p>	<p><b>Chapter 5</b></p> <p>(1) Then Deborah and Barak the son of Abinoam sang on that day, saying,</p> <p>(2) Praise the LORD {Jehovah} for the avenging of Israel, when the people willingly offered themselves.</p> <p>(3) Hear, O kings; give ear, O princes; I, <i>even</i> I, will sing to the LORD {Jehovah}; I will sing <i>praise</i> to the LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel.</p> <p>(4) LORD {Jehovah}, when You went out of Seir, when You marched out of the field of Edom, the earth trembled, and the heavens dropped, the clouds also dropped water.</p> <p>(5) The mountains melted from before the LORD {Jehovah}, <i>even</i> that Sinai from before the LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel.</p> <p>(6) In the days of Shamgar the son of Anath, in the days of Jael, the highways were unoccupied, and the travelers walked through highways.</p> <p>(7) <i>Those who lived in</i> the villages ceased, they ceased in Israel, until I Deborah arose, that I arose a mother in Israel.</p> <p>(8) They chose new gods; then there <i>was</i> war in the gates: was there a shield or spear seen among forty thousand in Israel?</p> <p>(9) My heart <i>is</i> toward the governors of Israel, who offered themselves willingly among the people. Bless the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(10) Speak, you who ride on white donkeys, you who sit in judgment, and walk by the way.</p>

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<p>(11) <i>They that are delivered</i> from the noise of archers in the places of drawing water, there shall they rehearse the righteous acts of the LORD, <i>even</i> the righteous acts <i>toward the inhabitants</i> of his villages in Israel: then shall the people of the LORD go down to the gates.</p> <p>(12) Awake, awake, Deborah: awake, awake, utter a song: arise, Barak, and lead thy captivity captive, thou son of Abinoam.</p> <p>(13) Then he made him that remaineth have dominion over the nobles among the people: the LORD made me have dominion over the mighty.</p> <p>(14) Out of Ephraim <i>was there</i> a root of them against Amalek; after thee, Benjamin, among thy people; out of Machir came down governors, and out of Zebulun they that handle the pen of the writer.</p> <p>(15) And the princes of Issachar <i>were</i> with Deborah; even Issachar, and also Barak: he was sent on foot into the valley. For the divisions of Reuben <i>there were</i> great thoughts of heart.</p> <p>(16) Why abodest thou among the sheepfolds, to hear the bleatings of the flocks? For the divisions of Reuben <i>there were</i> great searchings of heart.</p> <p>(17) Gilead abode beyond Jordan: and why did Dan remain in ships? Asher continued on the sea shore, and abode in his breaches.</p> <p>(18) Zebulun and Naphtali <i>were</i> a people <i>that</i> jeopardized their lives unto the death in the high places of the field.</p>	<p>(11) <i>Those who are delivered</i> from the noise of archers in the places of drawing water, there they shall rehearse the righteous acts of the LORD {Jehovah}, <i>even</i> the righteous acts <i>towards those who live in</i> His villages in Israel: then the people of the LORD {Jehovah} shall go down to the gates.</p> <p>(12) Awake, awake, Deborah: awake, awake, sing a song: arise, Barak, and lead your captivity captive, you son of Abinoam.</p> <p>(13) Then He caused those who remained to rule over the nobles among the people: the LORD {Jehovah} caused me to rule over the mighty.</p> <p>(14) Out of Ephraim <i>there was</i> a root of them against Amalek; after you, Benjamin, among your people; out of Machir came down governors, and out of Zebulun those who handle the pen of the writer.</p> <p>(15) And the princes of Issachar <i>were</i> with Deborah; even Issachar, and also Barak: he was sent on foot into the valley. For the divisions of Reuben <i>there were</i> great thoughts of heart.</p> <p>(16) Why do you stay among the sheep flocks, to hear the bleating of the flocks? Because the divisions of Reuben <i>there were</i> great searching of heart.</p> <p>(17) Gilead stayed beyond the Jordan River: and why did Dan remain in ships? Asher continued on the sea shore, and stayed in his havens.</p> <p>(18) Zebulun and Naphtali <i>were</i> a people <i>that</i> jeopardized their lives to the death in the high places of the field.</p>

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<p>(19) The kings came <i>and</i> fought, then fought the kings of Canaan in Taanach by the waters of Megiddo; they took no gain of money.</p> <p>(20) They fought from heaven; the stars in their courses fought against Sisera.</p> <p>(21) The river of Kishon swept them away, that ancient river, the river Kishon. O my soul, thou hast trodden down strength.</p> <p>(22) Then were the horsehoofs broken by the means of the pransings, the pransings of their mighty ones.</p> <p>(23) Curse ye Meroz, said the angel of the LORD, curse ye bitterly the inhabitants thereof; because they came not to the help of the LORD, to the help of the LORD against the mighty.</p> <p>(24) Blessed above women shall Jael the wife of Heber the Kenite be, blessed shall she be above women in the tent.</p> <p>(25) He asked water, <i>and</i> she gave <i>him</i> milk; she brought forth butter in a lordly dish.</p> <p>(26) She put her hand to the nail, and her right hand to the workmen's hammer; and with the hammer she smote Sisera, she smote off his head, when she had pierced and stricken through his temples.</p> <p>(27) At her feet he bowed, he fell, he lay down: at her feet he bowed, he fell: where he bowed, there he fell down dead.</p> <p>(28) The mother of Sisera looked out at a window, and cried through the lattice, Why is his chariot so long in coming? why tarry the wheels of his chariots?</p>	<p>(19) The kings came <i>and</i> fought, then fought the kings of Canaan in Taanach by the waters of Megiddo; they took no gain of money.</p> <p>(20) They fought from heaven; the stars in their courses fought against Sisera.</p> <p>(21) The river of Kishon swept them away, that ancient river, the river Kishon. O my soul, you have trodden down strength.</p> <p>(22) Then the horse hoofs were broken because of the prancing, the prancing of their mighty ones.</p> <p>(23) The Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} said, <b>Curse Meroz, curse bitterly those who live in it; because they did not come to the aid of the LORD {Jehovah}, to the aid of the LORD {Jehovah} against the mighty.</b></p> <p>(24) Blessed above women shall Jael the wife of Heber the Kenite be, blessed shall she be above women in the tent.</p> <p>(25) He asked water, <i>and</i> she gave <i>him</i> milk;<sup>a</sup> she brought forth butter in a lordly dish.</p> <p>(26) She put her hand to the nail, and Her right hand to the workman's hammer; and with the hammer she struck Sisera, she struck off his head, when she had pierced and stricken through his temples.</p> <p>(27) At her feet he bowed, he fell, he lay down: at her feet he bowed, he fell: where he bowed, there he fell down dead.</p> <p>(28) The mother of Sisera looked out at a window, and cried through the lattice, Why is his chariot so long in coming? why do the wheels of his chariots delay in returning?</p>
5:25a – see Jg. 4:19	

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<p>(29) Her wise ladies answered her, yea, she returned answer to herself,  (30) Have they not sped? have they <i>not</i> divided the prey; to every man a damsel <i>or</i> two; to Sisera a prey of divers colours, a prey of divers colours of needlework, of divers colours of needlework on both sides, <i>meet</i> for the necks of <i>them that take</i> the spoil?  (31) So let all thine enemies perish, O LORD: but <i>let</i> them that love him <i>be</i> as the sun when he goeth forth in his might. And the land had rest forty years.</p> <p><b>Chapter 6</b>  (1) And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD: and the LORD delivered them into the hand of Midian seven years.  (2) And the hand of Midian prevailed against Israel: <i>and</i> because of the Midianites the children of Israel made them the dens which <i>are</i> in the mountains, and caves, and strong holds.  (3) And <i>so</i> it was, when Israel had sown, that the Midianites came up, and the Amalekites, and the children of the east, even they came up against them;  (4) And they encamped against them, and destroyed the increase of the earth, till thou come unto Gaza, and left no sustenance for Israel, neither sheep, nor ox, nor ass.</p>	<p>(29) Her wise ladies answered her, yes, she returned answer to herself,  (30) Have they not sped? have they <i>not</i> divided the prey; to every man a damsel <i>or</i> two; to Sisera a prey of various colors, a prey of various colors of needlework, of various colors of needlework on both sides, <i>meet</i> for the necks of <i>those who take</i> the spoil?  (31) So let all Your enemies perish, O LORD {Jehovah}: but <i>let</i> those who love Him <i>be</i> as the sun when it goes forth in its might.  And the land had rest forty years.</p> <p><b>Chapter 6</b>  (1) And the children of Israel did evil in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}: and the LORD {Jehovah} delivered them into the hand of Midian seven years {2779 A.H./C-1263 B.C.}.<sup>a*</sup>  (2) And the hand of Midian prevailed against Israel: <i>and</i> because of the Midianites the children of Israel made for themselves the dens which <i>are</i> in the mountains, and caves, and strong holds.  (3) And <i>so</i> it was, when Israel had sown, that the Midianites came up, and the Amalekites, and the children of the east, even they came up against them;  (4) And they encamped against them, and destroyed the increase of the earth, until you come to Gaza, and left no sustenance for Israel, neither sheep, nor ox, nor donkey.</p>
<p>6:1a - the children of Israel had peace for 40 years then the Midianites conquered them in 2779 A.H./C- 1263 B.C. and reigned over them for seven years until 2786 A.H./C- 1256 B.C. when the Lord called Gideon. See <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p> <p>Midianite oppression begins; 226 years since Israel crossed over the Jordan River  [*2779 A.H./C-1263 B.C.]</p>	

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<p>(5) For they came up with their cattle and their tents, and they came as grasshoppers for multitude; <i>for</i> both they and their camels were without number: and they entered into the land to destroy it.</p> <p>(6) And Israel was greatly impoverished because of the Midianites; and the children of Israel cried unto the LORD.</p> <p>(7) And it came to pass, when the children of Israel cried unto the LORD because of the Midianites,</p> <p>(8) That the LORD sent a prophet unto the children of Israel, which said unto them, Thus saith the LORD God of Israel, I brought you up from Egypt, and brought you forth out of the house of bondage;</p> <p>(9) And I delivered you out of the hand of the Egyptians, and out of the hand of all that oppressed you, and drave them out from before you, and gave you their land;</p> <p>(10) And I said unto you, I <i>am</i> the LORD your God; fear not the gods of the Amorites, in whose land ye dwell: but ye have not obeyed my voice.</p> <p>(11) And there came an angel of the LORD, and sat under an oak which <i>was</i> in Ophrah, that <i>pertained</i> unto Joash the Abiezrite: and his son Gideon threshed wheat by the winepress, to hide <i>it</i> from the Midianites.</p> <p>(12) And the angel of the LORD appeared unto him, and said unto him, The LORD <i>is</i> with thee, thou mighty man of valour.</p>	<p>(5) Because they came up with their cattle and their tents, and they came as grasshoppers for multitude; <i>because</i> both they and their camels were without number: and they entered into the land to destroy it.</p> <p>(6) And Israel was greatly impoverished because of the Midianites; and the children of Israel cried to the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(7) And it came to pass, when the children of Israel cried to the LORD {Jehovah} because of the Midianites,</p> <p>(8) That the LORD {Jehovah} sent a prophet to the children of Israel, who said to them, This is what the LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel says, <b>I brought you up from Egypt, and brought you forth out of the house of bondage;</b></p> <p>(9) <b>And I delivered you out of the hand of the Egyptians, and out of the hand of all who oppressed you, and drove them out from before you, and gave you their land;</b></p> <p>(10) <b>And I said to you, I am the LORD {Jehovah} your God; do not fear the gods of the Amorites, in whose land you live: but you have not obeyed My voice.</b></p> <p>(11) And there came an Angel of the LORD {Jehovah}, and sat under an oak which <i>was</i> in Ophrah, that <i>belonged</i> to Joash the Abiezrite: and his son Gideon threshed wheat by the wine press, to hide <i>it</i> from the Midianites.</p> <p>(12) And the angel of the LORD {Jehovah} appeared to him, and said to him, <b>The LORD {Jehovah} is with you, you mighty man of valor.</b></p>

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<p>(13) And Gideon said unto him, Oh my Lord, if the LORD be with us, why then is all this befallen us? and where <i>be</i> all his miracles which our fathers told us of, saying, Did not the LORD bring us up from Egypt? but now the LORD hath forsaken us, and delivered us into the hands of the Midianites.</p> <p>(14) And the LORD looked upon him, and said, Go in this thy might, and thou shalt save Israel from the hand of the Midianites: have not I sent thee?</p> <p>(15) And he said unto him, Oh my Lord, wherewith shall I save Israel? behold, my family is poor in Manasseh, and I <i>am</i> the least in my father's house.</p> <p>(16) And the LORD said unto him, Surely I will be with thee, and thou shalt smite the Midianites as one man.</p> <p>(17) And he said unto him, If now I have found grace in thy sight, then shew me a sign that thou talkest with me.</p> <p>(18) Depart not hence, I pray thee, until I come unto thee, and bring forth my present, and set <i>it</i> before thee. And he said, I will tarry until thou come again.</p> <p>(19) And Gideon went in, and made ready a kid, and unleavened cakes of an ephah of flour: the flesh he put in a basket, and he put the broth in a pot, and brought <i>it</i> out unto him under the oak, and presented <i>it</i>.</p> <p>(20) And the angel of God said unto him, Take the flesh and the unleavened cakes, and lay <i>them</i> upon this rock, and pour out the broth. And he did so.</p>	<p>(13) And Gideon said to him, Oh my Lord, if the LORD {Jehovah} is with us, why then has all this come upon us? and where <i>are</i> all His miracles which our forefathers told us of, saying, Did not the LORD {Jehovah} bring us up from Egypt? but now the LORD {Jehovah} has forsaken us, and delivered us into the hands of the Midianites.</p> <p>(14) And the LORD {Jehovah} looked upon him, and said, <b>Go in this your strength, and you shall save Israel from the hand of the Midianites: have I not sent you?</b></p> <p>(15) And he said to Him, Oh my Lord, with what shall I save Israel? Indeed, my family <i>is</i> poor in Manasseh, and I <i>am</i> the least in my father's house.</p> <p>(16) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to him, <b>Surely I will be with you, and you shall strike the Midianites as one man.</b></p> <p>(17) And he said to Him, If I have now found grace in Your sight, then show me a sign that You are talking with me.</p> <p>(18) I ask you, Do not depart from here, until I return to You, and bring forth my present, and set <i>it</i> before You. And He said, <b>I will wait until you return.</b></p> <p>(19) And Gideon went in, and made ready a kid {young goat}, and unleavened cakes of an ephah of flour {about 6 gal.; 22.2 L.};<sup>b</sup> the meat he put in a basket, and he put the broth in a pot, and brought <i>it</i> out to Him under the oak, and presented <i>it</i>.</p> <p>(20) And the Angel of God said to him, <b>Take the meat and the unleavened cakes, and lay <i>them</i> upon this rock, and pour out the broth.</b> And he did so.</p>
<p>6:19b – ephah – 24 quarts; 6 gallons; 22.2 liters – see <a href="#">Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures</a></p>	

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<p>(21) Then the angel of the LORD put forth the end of the staff that <i>was</i> in his hand, and touched the flesh and the unleavened cakes; and there rose up fire out of the rock, and consumed the flesh and the unleavened cakes. Then the angel of the LORD departed out of his sight.</p> <p>(22) And when Gideon perceived that he <i>was</i> an angel of the LORD, Gideon said, Alas, O Lord GOD! for because I have seen an angel of the LORD face to face.</p> <p>(23) And the LORD said unto him, Peace <i>be</i> unto thee; fear not: thou shalt not die.</p> <p>(24) Then Gideon built an altar there unto the LORD, and called it Jehovahshalom: unto this day it is yet in Ophrah of the Abiezrites.</p> <p>(25) And it came to pass the same night, that the LORD said unto him, Take thy father's young bullock, even the second bullock of seven years old, and throw down the altar of Baal that thy father hath, and cut down the grove that <i>is</i> by it:</p> <p>(26) And build an altar unto the LORD thy God upon the top of this rock, in the ordered place, and take the second bullock, and offer a burnt sacrifice with the wood of the grove which thou shalt cut down.</p> <p>(27) Then Gideon took ten men of his servants, and did as the LORD had said unto him: and <i>so</i> it was, because he feared his father's household, and the men of the city, that he could not do <i>it</i> by day, that he did <i>it</i> by night.</p>	<p>(21) Then the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} put forth the end of the staff that <i>was</i> in His hand, and touched the meat and the unleavened cakes; and there rose up fire out of the rock, and consumed the meat and the unleavened cakes. Then the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} departed out of his sight.</p> <p>(22) And when Gideon perceived that He <i>was</i> an Angel of the LORD {Jehovah}, Gideon said, Alas, O Lord GOD {Jehovah}! because I have seen an Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} face to face.</p> <p>(23) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to him, <b>Peace <i>be</i> to you; do not be afraid: you shall not die.</b></p> <p>(24) Then Gideon built an altar there to the LORD {Jehovah}, and called it Jehovah-shalom {Jehovah is peace}:<sup>c</sup> to this day it is yet in Ophrah of the Abiezrites.</p> <p>(25) And it came to pass the same night, that the LORD {Jehovah} said to him, <b>Take your father's young bull, even the second bull of seven years old, and throw down the altar of Baal that your father has, and cut down the grove that is by it:</b></p> <p>(26) <b>And build an altar to the LORD {Jehovah} your God upon the top of this rock, in the ordered place, and take the second bull, and offer a burnt sacrifice with the wood of the grove which you shall cut down.</b></p> <p>(27) Then Gideon took ten men of his servants, and did as the LORD {Jehovah} had said to him: and <i>so</i> it was, because he feared his father's household, and the men of the city, that he could not do <i>it</i> by day, that he did <i>it</i> by night.</p>
<p>6:24c - Jehovah-shalom {יְהוָה שָׁלוֹם} - Jehovah is peace</p>	

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<p>(28) And when the men of the city arose early in the morning, behold, the altar of Baal was cast down, and the grove was cut down that <i>was</i> by it, and the second bullock was offered upon the altar <i>that was</i> built.</p> <p>(29) And they said one to another, Who hath done this thing? And when they enquired and asked, they said, Gideon the son of Joash hath done this thing.</p> <p>(30) Then the men of the city said unto Joash, Bring out thy son, that he may die: because he hath cast down the altar of Baal, and because he hath cut down the grove that <i>was</i> by it.</p> <p>(31) And Joash said unto all that stood against him, Will ye plead for Baal? will ye save him? he that will plead for him, let him be put to death whilst <i>it is yet</i> morning: if he <i>be</i> a god, let him plead for himself, because <i>one</i> hath cast down his altar.</p> <p>(32) Therefore on that day he called him Jerubbaal, saying, Let Baal plead against him, because he hath thrown down his altar.</p> <p>(33) Then all the Midianites and the Amalekites and the children of the east were gathered together, and went over, and pitched in the valley of Jezreel.</p> <p>(34) But the Spirit of the LORD came upon Gideon, and he blew a trumpet; and Abiezer was gathered after him.</p> <p>(35) And he sent messengers throughout all Manasseh; who also was gathered after him: and he sent messengers unto Asher, and unto Zebulun, and unto Naphtali; and they came up to meet them.</p> <p>(36) And Gideon said unto God, If thou wilt save Israel by mine hand, as thou hast said,</p>	<p>(28) And when the men of the city arose early in the morning, indeed, the altar of Baal was cast down, and the grove was cut down that <i>was</i> by it, and the second bull was offered upon the altar <i>that was</i> built.</p> <p>(29) And they said to one another, Who has done this thing? And when they inquired and asked, they said, Gideon the son of Joash has done this thing.</p> <p>(30) Then the men of the city said to Joash, Bring out your son, that he may die: because he has cast down the altar of Baal, and because he has cut down the grove that <i>was</i> by it.</p> <p>(31) And Joash said to all who stood against him, Will you plead for Baal? will you save him? he who will plead for him, let him be put to death while <i>it is yet</i> morning: if he <i>is</i> a god, let him plead for himself, because <i>one</i> has cast down his altar.</p> <p>(32) Therefore on that day he called him Jerubbaal {let Baal contend},<sup>d</sup> saying, Let Baal plead against him, because he has thrown down his altar.</p> <p>(33) Then all the Midianites and the Amalekites and the children of the east were gathered together, and went over, and encamped in the valley of Jezreel.</p> <p>(34) But the Spirit of the LORD {Jehovah} came upon Gideon, and he blew a trumpet; and Abiezer was gathered after him.</p> <p>(35) And he sent messengers throughout all Manasseh; who also was gathered after him: and he sent messengers to Asher, and to Zebulun, and to Naphtali; and they came up to meet them.</p> <p>(36) And Gideon said to God, If You will save Israel by my hand, as You have said,</p>
6:32d - Jerubbaal {ירבבל} - let Baal contend	

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<p>(37) Behold, I will put a fleece of wool in the floor; <i>and</i> if the dew be on the fleece only, and <i>it be</i> dry upon all the earth <i>beside</i>, then shall I know that thou wilt save Israel by mine hand, as thou hast said.</p> <p>(38) And it was so: for he rose up early on the morrow, and thrust the fleece together, and wringed the dew out of the fleece, a bowl full of water.</p> <p>(39) And Gideon said unto God, Let not thine anger be hot against me, and I will speak but this once: let me prove, I pray thee, but this once with the fleece; let it now be dry only upon the fleece, and upon all the ground let there be dew.</p> <p>(40) And God did so that night: for it was dry upon the fleece only, and there was dew on all the ground.</p> <p><b>Chapter 7</b></p> <p>(1) Then Jerubbaal, who <i>is</i> Gideon, and all the people that <i>were</i> with him, rose up early, and pitched beside the well of Harod: so that the host of the Midianites were on the north side of them, by the hill of Moreh, in the valley.</p> <p>(2) And the LORD said unto Gideon, The people that <i>are</i> with thee <i>are</i> too many for me to give the Midianites into their hands, lest Israel vaunt themselves against me, saying, Mine own hand hath saved me.</p> <p>(3) Now therefore go to, proclaim in the ears of the people, saying, Whosoever <i>is</i> fearful and afraid, let him return and depart early from mount Gilead. And there returned of the people twenty and two thousand; and there remained ten thousand.</p>	<p>(37) Look, I will put a fleece of wool in the floor; <i>and</i> if the dew is on the fleece only, and <i>it is</i> dry upon all the earth <i>beside it</i>, then I shall know that You will save Israel by my hand, as You have said.</p> <p>(38) And it was so: because he rose up early in the morning and thrust the fleece together, and wrung the dew out of the fleece, a bowl full of water.</p> <p>(39) And Gideon said to God, Do not let Your anger be hot against me, and I will speak but this once: I ask You, let me prove, but this once with the fleece; let it now be dry only upon the fleece, and upon all the ground let there be dew.</p> <p>(40) And God did so that night: because it was dry upon the fleece only, and there was dew on all the ground.</p> <p><b>Chapter 7</b></p> <p>(1) Then Jerubbaal {let Baal contend},<sup>a</sup> who <i>is</i> Gideon, and all the people who <i>were</i> with him, rose up early, and made camp beside the well of Harod: so that the host {army} of the Midianites were on the north side of them, by the hill of Moreh, in the valley.</p> <p>(2) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, <b>The people who <i>are</i> with you <i>are</i> too many for Me to give the Midianites into their hands, lest Israel boast themselves against Me, saying, my own hand has saved me.</b></p> <p>(3) <b>Now therefore go, proclaim in the ears of the people, saying, Whoever <i>is</i> fearful and afraid, let him return and depart early from mount Gilead.</b> And there returned of the people twenty-two thousand; and there remained ten thousand.</p>
7:1a – Jerubbaal {let Baal contend} – Gideon - Judges 6:32	

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<p>(4) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, The people <i>are</i> still <i>too</i> many; bring them down to the water, and I will try them for you there: and it shall be, <i>that</i> of whom I say to you, This shall go with you, the same shall go with you; and of whomever I say to you, This shall not go with you, the same shall not go.</p> <p>(5) So he brought the people down to the water: and the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, Everyone who laps of the water with his tongue, as a dog laps, him you shall set by himself; likewise every one that bows down upon his knees to drink {putting his hand to his mouth}.<sup>b</sup></p> <p>(6) And the number of those who lapped, <i>putting</i> their hand to their mouth, were three hundred men: but all the rest of the people bowed down upon their knees to drink water.</p> <p>(7) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, By the three hundred men who lapped I will save you, and deliver the Midianites into your hand: and let all the <i>other</i> people return to their own place.</p> <p>(8) So the people took food in their hand, and their trumpets: and he sent all <i>the rest of</i> Israel to his tent, and retained those three hundred men: and the host {army} of Midian was beneath him in the valley.</p> <p>(9) And it came to pass the same night, that the LORD {Jehovah} said to him, Arise, get yourself down to the host {army} {of the Midianites}; because I have delivered it into your hand.</p>	<p>(4) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, <b>The people <i>are</i> still <i>too</i> many; bring them down to the water, and I will try them for you there: and it shall be, <i>that</i> of whom I say to you, This shall go with you, the same shall go with you; and of whomever I say to you, This shall not go with you, the same shall not go.</b></p> <p>(5) So he brought the people down to the water: and the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, <b>Everyone who laps of the water with his tongue, as a dog laps, him you shall set by himself; likewise every one that bows down upon his knees to drink {putting his hand to his mouth}.<sup>b</sup></b></p> <p>(6) And the number of those who lapped, <i>putting</i> their hand to their mouth, were three hundred men: but all the rest of the people bowed down upon their knees to drink water.</p> <p>(7) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to Gideon, <b>By the three hundred men who lapped I will save you, and deliver the Midianites into your hand: and let all the <i>other</i> people return to their own place.</b></p> <p>(8) So the people took food in their hand, and their trumpets: and he sent all <i>the rest of</i> Israel to his tent, and retained those three hundred men: and the host {army} of Midian was beneath him in the valley.</p> <p>(9) And it came to pass the same night, that the LORD {Jehovah} said to him, <b>Arise, get yourself down to the host {army} {of the Midianites}; because I have delivered it into your hand.</b></p>
7:5b – those who did not drink as a dog, but who put their hands to their mouth – see Jg. 7:6	

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<p>(10) But if thou fear to go down, go thou with Phurah thy servant down to the host:</p> <p>(11) And thou shalt hear what they say; and afterward shall thine hands be strengthened to go down unto the host. Then went he down with Phurah his servant unto the outside of the armed men that <i>were</i> in the host.</p> <p>(12) And the Midianites and the Amalekites and all the children of the east lay along in the valley like grasshoppers for multitude; and their camels <i>were</i> without number, as the sand by the sea side for multitude.</p> <p>(13) And when Gideon was come, behold, <i>there was</i> a man that told a dream unto his fellow, and said, Behold, I dreamed a dream, and, lo, a cake of barley bread tumbled into the host of Midian, and came unto a tent, and smote it that it fell, and overturned it, that the tent lay along.</p> <p>(14) And his fellow answered and said, This <i>is</i> nothing else save the sword of Gideon the son of Joash, a man of Israel: <i>for</i> into his hand hath God delivered Midian, and all the host.</p> <p>(15) And it was <i>so</i>, when Gideon heard the telling of the dream, and the interpretation thereof, that he worshipped, and returned into the host of Israel, and said, Arise; for the LORD hath delivered into your hand the host of Midian.</p> <p>(16) And he divided the three hundred men <i>into</i> three companies, and he put a trumpet in every man's hand, with empty pitchers, and lamps within the pitchers.</p>	<p>(10) <i>But if you fear to go down, go with Phurah your servant down to the host:</i></p> <p>(11) <i>And you shall hear what they say; and afterward your hands shall be strengthened to go down to the host {army}.</i> Then he went down with Phurah his servant to the outside of the armed men who <i>were</i> in the host {army}.</p> <p>(12) And the Midianites and the Amalekites and all the children of the east lay along in the valley like grasshoppers for multitude; and their camels <i>were</i> without number, as the sand by the sea side for multitude.</p> <p>(13) And when Gideon had come, <i>there was</i> a man who told a dream to his fellow soldier, and said, Listen, I dreamed a dream, and, a cake of barley bread tumbled into the host {army} of Midian, and came to a tent, and struck it that it fell, and overturned it, that the tent lay along.</p> <p>(14) And his fellow answered and said, This <i>is</i> nothing else but the sword of Gideon the son of Joash, a man of Israel: <i>because</i> into his hand God has delivered Midian, and all the host {army}.</p> <p>(15) And it was that, when Gideon heard the telling of the dream, and its interpretation, that he worshiped, and returned into the host {army} of Israel, and said, Arise; because the LORD {Jehovah} has delivered into your hand the host {army} of Midian.</p> <p>(16) And he divided the three hundred men <i>into</i> three companies, and he put a trumpet in every man's hand, with empty pitchers, and lamps within the pitchers.</p>

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<p>(17) And he said unto them, Look on me, and do likewise: and, behold, when I come to the outside of the camp, it shall be <i>that</i>, as I do, so shall ye do.</p> <p>(18) When I blow with a trumpet, I and all that <i>are</i> with me, then blow ye the trumpets also on every side of all the camp, and say, <i>The sword</i> of the LORD, and of Gideon.</p> <p>(19) So Gideon, and the hundred men that <i>were</i> with him, came unto the outside of the camp in the beginning of the middle watch; and they had but newly set the watch: and they blew the trumpets, and brake the pitchers that <i>were</i> in their hands.</p> <p>(20) And the three companies blew the trumpets, and brake the pitchers, and held the lamps in their left hands, and the trumpets in their right hands to blow <i>withal</i>: and they cried, The sword of the LORD, and of Gideon.</p> <p>(21) And they stood every man in his place round about the camp: and all the host ran, and cried, and fled.</p> <p>(22) And the three hundred blew the trumpets, and the LORD set every man's sword against his fellow, even throughout all the host: and the host fled to Bethshittah in Zererath, <i>and</i> to the border of Abelmeholah, unto Tabbath.</p> <p>(23) And the men of Israel gathered themselves together out of Naphtali, and out of Asher, and out of all Manasseh, and pursued after the Midianites.</p> <p>(24) And Gideon sent messengers throughout all mount Ephraim, saying, Come down against the Midianites, and take before them the waters unto Bethbarah and Jordan. Then all the men of Ephraim gathered themselves together, and took the waters unto Bethbarah and Jordan.</p>	<p>(17) And he said to them, Look at me, and do as I do: and, indeed, when I come to the outside of the camp, it shall be <i>that</i>, as I do, so shall you also do.</p> <p>(18) When I blow with a trumpet, I and all who <i>are</i> with me, then you blow the trumpets also on every side of all the camp, and say, <i>The sword</i> of the LORD {Jehovah}, and of Gideon.</p> <p>(19) So Gideon, and the hundred men who <i>were</i> with him, came to the outside of the camp in the beginning of the middle watch {just after 10 p.m.};<sup>c</sup> and they had but newly set the watch: and they blew the trumpets, and broke the pitchers that <i>were</i> in their hands.</p> <p>(20) And the three companies blew the trumpets, and broke the pitchers, and held the lamps in their left hands, and the trumpets in their right hands to blow <i>with</i>: and they cried, The sword of the LORD {Jehovah}, and of Gideon.</p> <p>(21) And every man stood in his place all around the camp: and all the host {army} ran, and cried, and fled.</p> <p>(22) And the three hundred blew the trumpets, and the LORD {Jehovah} set each man's sword against his fellow, even throughout all the host {army}: and the host {army} fled to Bethshittah in Zererath, <i>and</i> to the border of Abelmeholah, to Tabbath.</p> <p>(23) And the men of Israel gathered themselves together out of Naphtali, and out of Asher, and out of all Manasseh, and pursued after the Midianites.</p> <p>(24) And Gideon sent messengers throughout all mount Ephraim, saying, Come down against the Midianites, and take before them the waters to Bethbarah and the Jordan River. Then all the men of Ephraim gathered themselves together, and took the waters to Bethbarah and the Jordan River.</p>
<p>7:19c - the beginning of the middle watch - the Jews and most countries of that area divided the night up into three watches of 4 hours each - the Romans later used four watches of 3 hours each. The beginning of the middle watch would be sometime just after 10 p.m. - See Mat. 14:25</p>	

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<p>(25) And they took two princes of the Midianites, Oreb and Zeeb; and they slew Oreb upon the rock Oreb, and Zeeb they slew at the winepress of Zeeb, and pursued Midian, and brought the heads of Oreb and Zeeb to Gideon on the other side Jordan.</p> <p><b>Chapter 8</b></p> <p>(1) And the men of Ephraim said unto him, Why hast thou served us thus, that thou calledst us not, when thou wentest to fight with the Midianites? And they did chide with him sharply.</p> <p>(2) And he said unto them, What have I done now in comparison of you? <i>Is</i> not the gleaning of the grapes of Ephraim better than the vintage of Abiezer?</p> <p>(3) God hath delivered into your hands the princes of Midian, Oreb and Zeeb: and what was I able to do in comparison of you? Then their anger was abated toward him, when he had said that.</p> <p>(4) And Gideon came to Jordan, <i>and</i> passed over, he, and the three hundred men that <i>were</i> with him, faint, yet pursuing <i>them</i>.</p> <p>(5) And he said unto the men of Succoth, Give, I pray you, loaves of bread unto the people that follow me; for they <i>be</i> faint, and I am pursuing after Zebah and Zalmunna, kings of Midian.</p> <p>(6) And the princes of Succoth said, <i>Are</i> the hands of Zebah and Zalmunna now in thine hand, that we should give bread unto thine army?</p> <p>(7) And Gideon said, Therefore when the LORD hath delivered Zebah and Zalmunna into mine hand, then I will tear your flesh with the thorns of the wilderness and with briers.</p>	<p>(25) And they took two princes of the Midianites, Oreb and Zeeb; and they killed Oreb upon the rock Oreb, and Zeeb they killed at the wine press of Zeeb, and pursued Midian, and brought the heads of Oreb and Zeeb to Gideon on the other side of Jordan.</p> <p><b>Chapter 8</b></p> <p>(1) And the men of Ephraim said to him, Why have you served us this way, that you did not call us, when you went to fight with the Midianites? And they chided with him sharply.</p> <p>(2) And he said to them, What have I done now in comparison to you? <i>Is</i> not the gleaning of the grapes of Ephraim better than the vintage of Abiezer?</p> <p>(3) God has delivered into your hands the princes of Midian, Oreb and Zeeb: and what was I able to do in comparison to you? Then their anger was abated towards him, when he had said that.</p> <p>(4) And Gideon came to the Jordan River, <i>and</i> passed over, he, and the three hundred men who <i>were</i> with him, faint, yet pursuing <i>them</i>.</p> <p>(5) And he said to the men of Succoth, I ask you to give loaves of bread to the people who follow me; because they <i>are</i> faint, and I am pursuing after Zebah and Zalmunna, kings of Midian.</p> <p>(6) And the princes of Succoth said, <i>Are</i> the hands of Zebah and Zalmunna now in your hand, that we should give bread to your army?</p> <p>(7) And Gideon said, Therefore when the LORD {Jehovah} has delivered Zebah and Zalmunna into my hand, then I will tear your flesh with the thorns of the wilderness and with briers.</p>

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<p>(8) And he went up thence to Penuel, and spake unto them likewise: and the men of Penuel answered him as the men of Succoth had answered <i>him</i>.</p> <p>(9) And he spake also unto the men of Penuel, saying, When I come again in peace, I will break down this tower.</p> <p>(10) Now Zebah and Zalmunna <i>were</i> in Karkor, and their hosts with them, about fifteen thousand <i>men</i>, all that were left of all the hosts of the children of the east: for there fell an hundred and twenty thousand men that drew sword.</p> <p>(11) And Gideon went up by the way of them that dwelt in tents on the east of Nobah and Jogbehah, and smote the host: for the host was secure.</p> <p>(12) And when Zebah and Zalmunna fled, he pursued after them, and took the two kings of Midian, Zebah and Zalmunna, and discomfited all the host.</p> <p>(13) And Gideon the son of Joash returned from battle before the sun <i>was up</i>,</p> <p>(14) And caught a young man of the men of Succoth, and enquired of him: and he described unto him the princes of Succoth, and the elders thereof, <i>even</i> threescore and seventeen men.</p> <p>(15) And he came unto the men of Succoth, and said, Behold Zebah and Zalmunna, with whom ye did upbraid me, saying, <i>Are</i> the hands of Zebah and Zalmunna now in thine hand, that we should give bread unto thy men <i>that are</i> weary?</p> <p>(16) And he took the elders of the city, and thorns of the wilderness and briers, and with them he taught the men of Succoth.</p>	<p>(8) And he went up from there to Penuel, and spoke to them likewise: and the men of Penuel answered him as the men of Succoth had answered <i>him</i>.</p> <p>(9) And he spoke also to the men of Penuel, saying, When I come again in peace, I will break down this tower.</p> <p>(10) Now Zebah and Zalmunna <i>were</i> in Karkor, and their hosts {armies} with them, about fifteen thousand <i>men</i>, all who were left of all the hosts {armies} of the children of the east: because there fell one hundred twenty thousand men who drew sword.</p> <p>(11) And Gideon went up by the way of those who lived in tents on the east of Nobah and Jogbehah, and struck the host {army}: because the host {army} was secure.</p> <p>(12) And when Zebah and Zalmunna fled, he pursued after them, and took the two kings of Midian, Zebah and Zalmunna, and destroyed all the host {army}.</p> <p>(13) And Gideon the son of Joash returned from battle before the sun <i>was up</i>,</p> <p>(14) And caught a young man of the men of Succoth, and inquired of him: and he described to him the princes of Succoth, and its elders, <i>even</i> threescore and seventeen {seventy-seven} men.</p> <p>(15) And he came to the men of Succoth, and said, Indeed Zebah and Zalmunna, with whom you upbraided me, saying, <i>Are</i> the hands of Zebah and Zalmunna now in your hand, that we should give bread to your men who <i>are</i> weary?</p> <p>(16) And he took the elders of the city, and thorns of the wilderness and briers, and with them he struck the men of Succoth.</p>

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<p>(17) And he beat down the tower of Penuel, and slew the men of the city.</p> <p>(18) Then said he unto Zebah and Zalmunna, What manner of men <i>were they</i> whom ye slew at Tabor? And they answered, As thou <i>art</i>, so <i>were</i> they; each one resembled the children of a king.</p> <p>(19) And he said, They <i>were</i> my brethren, <i>even</i> the sons of my mother: <i>as</i> the LORD liveth, if ye had saved them alive, I would not slay you.</p> <p>(20) And he said unto Jether his firstborn, Up, <i>and</i> slay them. But the youth drew not his sword: for he feared, because he <i>was</i> yet a youth.</p> <p>(21) Then Zebah and Zalmunna said, Rise thou, and fall upon us: for as the man <i>is</i>, so <i>is</i> his strength. And Gideon arose, and slew Zebah and Zalmunna, and took away the ornaments<sup>a</sup> that <i>were</i> on their camels' necks.</p> <p>(22) Then the men of Israel said unto Gideon, Rule thou over us, both thou, and thy son, and thy son's son also: for thou hast delivered us from the hand of Midian.</p> <p>(23) And Gideon said unto them, I will not rule over you, neither shall my son rule over you: the LORD shall rule over you.</p> <p>(24) And Gideon said unto them, I would desire a request of you, that ye would give me every man the earrings of his prey. (For they had golden earrings, because they <i>were</i> Ishmaelites.)</p> <p>(25) And they answered, We will willingly give <i>them</i>. And they spread a garment, and did cast therein every man the earrings of his prey.</p>	<p>(17) And he beat down the tower of Penuel, and killed the men of the city.</p> <p>(18) Then he said to Zebah and Zalmunna, What manner of men <i>were they</i> whom you killed at Tabor? And they answered, As you <i>are</i>, so <i>were</i> they; each one resembled the children of a king.</p> <p>(19) And he said, They <i>were</i> my brothers, <i>even</i> the sons of my mother: <i>as</i> the LORD {Jehovah} lives, if you had saved them alive, I would not kill you.</p> <p>(20) And he said to Jether his firstborn, Get up, <i>and</i> kill them. But the youth did not draw his sword: because he was afraid, because he <i>was</i> still a youth.</p> <p>(21) Then Zebah and Zalmunna said, You rise, and fall upon us: because as the man <i>is</i>, so <i>is</i> his strength. And Gideon arose, and killed Zebah and Zalmunna, and took away the ornaments<sup>a</sup> that <i>were</i> on their camels' necks.</p> <p>(22) Then the men of Israel said to Gideon, Rule over us, both you, and your son, and your son's son also: because you have delivered us from the hand of Midian.</p> <p>(23) And Gideon said to them, I will not rule over you, neither shall my son rule over you: the LORD {Jehovah} shall rule over you.</p> <p>(24) And Gideon said to them, I would desire a request of you, that every man of you would give to me the earrings of his prey. (Because they had golden earrings, because they <i>were</i> Ishmaelites.)</p> <p>(25) And they answered, We will willingly give <i>them</i>. And they spread a cloth, and every man cast the earrings of his prey.</p>
<p>8:21a – ornaments on the camels – chains of gold – see Jg. 8:26</p>	

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<p>(26) And the weight of the golden earrings that he requested was a thousand and seven hundred <i>shekels</i> of gold; beside ornaments, and collars, and purple raiment that <i>was</i> on the kings of Midian, and beside the chains that <i>were</i> about their camels' necks.</p> <p>(27) And Gideon made an ephod thereof, and put it in his city, <i>even</i> in Ophrah: and all Israel went thither a whoring after it: which thing became a snare unto Gideon, and to his house.</p> <p>(28) Thus was Midian subdued before the children of Israel, so that they lifted up their heads no more. And the country was in quietness forty years in the days of Gideon.</p> <p>(29) And Jerubbaal the son of Joash went and dwelt in his own house.</p> <p>(30) And Gideon had threescore and ten sons of his body begotten: for he had many wives.</p> <p>(31) And his concubine that <i>was</i> in Shechem, she also bare him a son, whose name he called Abimelech.</p> <p>(32) And Gideon the son of Joash died in a good old age, and was buried in the sepulchre of Joash his father, in Ophrah of the Abiezrites.</p> <p>(33) And it came to pass, as soon as Gideon was dead, that the children of Israel turned again, and went a whoring after Baalim, and made Baalberith their god.</p>	<p>(26) And the weight of the golden earrings that he requested was a thousand and seven hundred <i>shekels</i> of gold {about 42.5 lbs.; 19.4 kg.};<sup>b</sup> beside ornaments, and collars, and purple clothing that <i>was</i> on the kings of Midian, and beside the chains that <i>were</i> about their camels' necks.</p> <p>(27) And Gideon made an ephod {priestly robe} of it, and put it in his city, <i>even</i> in Ophrah: and all Israel went there prostituting after it: which became a snare to Gideon, and to his house.</p> <p>(28) So Midian was subdued before the children of Israel {2786 A.H./C-1256 B.C.},* so that they lifted up their heads no more. And the country was at peace forty years in the days of Gideon.</p> <p>(29) And Jerubbaal the son of Joash went and lived in his own house.</p> <p>(30) And Gideon had threescore and ten {seventy} sons fathered by him: because he had many wives.</p> <p>(31) And his concubine that <i>was</i> in Shechem, she also bore him a son, whose name he called Abimelech {my father is a king}.<sup>c</sup></p> <p>(32) And Gideon the son of Joash died in a good old age, and was buried in the sepulchre of Joash his father, in Ophrah of the Abiezrites.</p> <p>(33) And it came to pass, as soon as Gideon was dead, that the children of Israel turned again, and went prostituting after Baalim, and made Baalberith their god.</p>
<p>8:26b – shekel – about 0.4 ounces; 11.4 grams – see <a href="#">Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures</a></p> <p>8:31c - Abimelech {אֲבִימֶלֶךְ} - my father is a king</p> <p>Midianite rule ends; Israel begins 40 years of peace [*2786 A.H./C-1256 B.C.]</p>	

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<p>(34) And the children of Israel remembered not the LORD their God, who had delivered them out of the hands of all their enemies on every side:</p> <p>(35) Neither shewed they kindness to the house of Jerubbaal, <i>namely</i>, Gideon, according to all the goodness which he had shewed unto Israel.</p> <p><b>Chapter 9</b></p> <p>(1) And Abimelech the son of Jerubbaal went to Shechem unto his mother's brethren, and communed with them, and with all the family of the house of his mother's father, saying,</p> <p>(2) Speak, I pray you, in the ears of all the men of Shechem, Whether <i>is</i> better for you, either that all the sons of Jerubbaal, <i>which are</i> threescore and ten persons, reign over you, or that one reign over you? remember also that I <i>am</i> your bone and your flesh.</p> <p>(3) And his mother's brethren spake of him in the ears of all the men of Shechem all these words: and their hearts inclined to follow Abimelech; for they said, He <i>is</i> our brother.</p> <p>(4) And they gave him threescore and ten <i>pieces</i> of silver out of the house of Baalberith, wherewith Abimelech hired vain and light persons, which followed him.</p> <p>(5) And he went unto his father's house at Ophrah, and slew his brethren the sons of Jerubbaal, <i>being</i> threescore and ten persons, upon one stone: notwithstanding yet Jotham the youngest son of Jerubbaal was left; for he hid himself.</p>	<p>(34) And the children of Israel did not remember the LORD {Jehovah} their God, Who had delivered them out of the hands of all their enemies on every side:</p> <p>(35) Neither did they show kindness to the house of Jerubbaal, <i>namely</i>, Gideon, according to all the goodness which he had shown to Israel.</p> <p><b>Chapter 9</b></p> <p>(1) And Abimelech the son of Jerubbaal {Gideon}<sup>a</sup> went to Shechem to his mother's brothers, and communed with them, and with all the family of the house of his mother's father, saying,</p> <p>(2) I ask you to speak, in the ears of all the men of Shechem, Whether <i>is</i> better for you, either that all the sons of Jerubbaal, <i>which are</i> threescore and ten {seventy} persons, reign over you, or that one reign over you? remember also that I <i>am</i> your bone and your flesh.</p> <p>(3) And his mother's brothers spoke of him in the ears of all the men of Shechem all these words: and their hearts inclined to follow Abimelech; because they said, He <i>is</i> our brother.</p> <p>(4) And they gave him threescore and ten <i>pieces</i> of silver {seventy} out of the house of Baalberith, with which Abimelech hired vain and light persons, who followed him.</p> <p>(5) And he went to his father's house at Ophrah, and killed his brothers the sons of Jerubbaal, <i>being</i> threescore and ten persons {seventy}, upon one stone: nevertheless yet Jotham the youngest son of Jerubbaal was left; because he hid himself.</p>
<p>9:1a – Abimelech was Gideon's son by one of his concubines {Jg. 8:31} - a concubine was a female slave who was used for sex – she did not have the same status as a wife, but her needs were provided for by her master and that was at least better than being a prostitute who was used by many men who didn't provide for her needs. – Jerubbaal {Gideon} – Jg. 6:32</p>	

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<p>(6) And all the men of Shechem gathered together, and all the house of Millo, and went, and made Abimelech king, by the plain of the pillar that <i>was</i> in Shechem.</p> <p>(7) And when they told <i>it</i> to Jotham, he went and stood in the top of mount Gerizim, and lifted up his voice, and cried, and said unto them, Hearken unto me, ye men of Shechem, that God may hearken unto you.</p> <p>(8) The trees went forth <i>on a time</i> to anoint a king over them; and they said unto the olive tree, Reign thou over us.</p> <p>(9) But the olive tree said unto them, Should I leave my fatness, wherewith by me they honour God and man, and go to be promoted over the trees?</p> <p>(10) And the trees said to the fig tree, Come thou, <i>and</i> reign over us.</p> <p>(11) But the fig tree said unto them, Should I forsake my sweetness, and my good fruit, and go to be promoted over the trees?</p> <p>(12) Then said the trees unto the vine, Come thou, <i>and</i> reign over us.</p> <p>(13) And the vine said unto them, Should I leave my wine, which cheereth God and man, and go to be promoted over the trees?</p> <p>(14) Then said all the trees unto the bramble, Come thou, <i>and</i> reign over us.</p> <p>(15) And the bramble said unto the trees, If in truth ye anoint me king over you, <i>then</i> come <i>and</i> put your trust in my shadow: and if not, let fire come out of the bramble, and devour the cedars of Lebanon.</p>	<p>(6) And all the men of Shechem gathered together, and all the house of Millo, and went, and made Abimelech king, by the plain of the pillar that <i>was</i> in Shechem.</p> <p>(7) And when they told <i>it</i> to Jotham, he went and stood in the top of mount Gerizim, and lifted up his voice, and cried, and said to them, Listen to me, you men of Shechem, that God may listen to you.</p> <p>(8) The trees went forth <i>on a time</i> to anoint a king over them; and they said to the olive tree, Reign over us.</p> <p>(9) But the olive tree said to them, Should I leave my fatness, with which by me they honor God and man, and go to be promoted over the trees?</p> <p>(10) And the trees said to the fig tree, Come, <i>and</i> reign over us.</p> <p>(11) But the fig tree said to them, Should I forsake my sweetness, and my good fruit, and go to be promoted over the trees?</p> <p>(12) Then the trees said to the vine, Come, <i>and</i> reign over us.</p> <p>(13) And the vine said to them, Should I leave my wine, which cheers God and man, and go to be promoted over the trees?</p> <p>(14) Then all the trees said to the bramble, Come, <i>and</i> reign over us.</p> <p>(15) And the bramble said to the trees, If in truth you anoint me king over you, <i>then</i> come <i>and</i> put your trust in my shadow: and if not, let fire come out of the bramble, and devour the cedars of Lebanon.</p>

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<p>(16) Now therefore, if ye have done truly and sincerely, in that ye have made Abimelech king, and if ye have dealt well with Jerubbaal and his house, and have done unto him according to the deserving of his hands;</p> <p>(17) (For my father fought for you, and adventured his life far, and delivered you out of the hand of Midian:</p> <p>(18) And ye are risen up against my father's house this day, and have slain his sons, threescore and ten persons, upon one stone, and have made Abimelech, the son of his maidservant, king over the men of Shechem, because he is your brother;)</p> <p>(19) If ye then have dealt truly and sincerely with Jerubbaal and with his house this day, <i>then</i> rejoice ye in Abimelech, and let him also rejoice in you:</p> <p>(20) But if not, let fire come out from Abimelech, and devour the men of Shechem, and the house of Millo; and let fire come out from the men of Shechem, and from the house of Millo, and devour Abimelech.</p> <p>(21) And Jotham ran away, and fled, and went to Beer, and dwelt there, for fear of Abimelech his brother.</p> <p>(22) When Abimelech had reigned three years over Israel,</p> <p>(23) Then God sent an evil spirit between Abimelech and the men of Shechem; and the men of Shechem dealt treacherously with Abimelech:</p>	<p>(16) Now therefore, if you have done truly and sincerely, in that you have made Abimelech king, and if you have dealt well with Jerubbaal {Gideon} and his house, and have done to him according to the deserving of his hands;</p> <p>(17) (Because my father fought for you, and risked his life, and delivered you out of the hand of Midian:</p> <p>(18) And you have risen up against my father's house this day, and have killed his sons, threescore and ten persons {seventy}, upon one stone, and have made Abimelech, the son of his maidservant, king over the men of Shechem, because he is your brother;)</p> <p>(19) If you then have dealt truly and sincerely with Jerubbaal {Gideon} and with his house this day, <i>then</i> rejoice in Abimelech, and let him also rejoice in you:</p> <p>(20) But if not, let fire come out from Abimelech, and devour the men of Shechem, and the house of Millo; and let fire come out from the men of Shechem, and from the house of Millo, and devour Abimelech.</p> <p>(21) And Jotham ran away, and fled, and went to Beer, and lived there, for fear of Abimelech his brother {2826 A.H./C-1216 B.C.}.*</p> <p>(22) When Abimelech had reigned three years over Israel,</p> <p>(23) Then God sent an evil spirit between Abimelech and the men of Shechem; and the men of Shechem dealt treacherously with Abimelech:</p>

Abimelech usurps judgeship and begins reign of 3 years  
[\*2826 A.H./C-1216 B.C.] - see [Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History](#)

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<p>(24) That the cruelty <i>done</i> to the threescore and ten sons of Jerubbaal might come, and their blood be laid upon Abimelech their brother, which slew them; and upon the men of Shechem, which aided him in the killing of his brethren.</p> <p>(25) And the men of Shechem set liers in wait for him in the top of the mountains, and they robbed all that came along that way by them: and it was told Abimelech.</p> <p>(26) And Gaal the son of Ebed came with his brethren, and went over to Shechem: and the men of Shechem put their confidence in him.</p> <p>(27) And they went out into the fields, and gathered their vineyards, and trode <i>the grapes</i>, and made merry, and went into the house of their god, and did eat and drink, and cursed Abimelech.</p> <p>(28) And Gaal the son of Ebed said, Who <i>is</i> Abimelech, and who <i>is</i> Shechem, that we should serve him? <i>is</i> not <i>he</i> the son of Jerubbaal? and Zebul his officer? serve the men of Hamor the father of Shechem: for why should we serve him?</p> <p>(29) And would to God this people were under my hand! then would I remove Abimelech. And he said to Abimelech, Increase thine army, and come out.</p> <p>(30) And when Zebul the ruler of the city heard the words of Gaal the son of Ebed, his anger was kindled.</p> <p>(31) And he sent messengers unto Abimelech privily, saying, Behold, Gaal the son of Ebed and his brethren be come to Shechem; and, behold, they fortify the city against thee.</p>	<p>(24) That the cruelty <i>done</i> to the threescore and ten {seventy} sons of Jerubbaal might come, and their blood be laid upon Abimelech their brother, who killed them; and upon the men of Shechem, who aided him in the killing of his brothers.</p> <p>(25) And the men of Shechem set ambushers for him in the top of the mountains, and they robbed all who came along that way by them: and it was told Abimelech.</p> <p>(26) And Gaal the son of Ebed came with his brothers, and went over to Shechem: and the men of Shechem put their confidence in him.</p> <p>(27) And they went out into the fields, and gathered their vineyards, and trampled <i>the grapes</i>, and made merry, and went into the house of their god, and ate and drank, and cursed Abimelech.</p> <p>(28) And Gaal the son of Ebed said, Who <i>is</i> Abimelech, and who <i>is</i> Shechem, that we should serve him? <i>is he</i> not the son of Jerubbaal {Gideon}? and Zebul his officer? serve the men of Hamor the father of Shechem: because why should we serve him?</p> <p>(29) And would to God this people were under my hand! then would I remove Abimelech. And he said to Abimelech, Increase your army, and come out.</p> <p>(30) And when Zebul the ruler of the city heard the words of Gaal the son of Ebed, his anger was kindled.</p> <p>(31) And he sent messengers to Abimelech privately, saying, Look, Gaal the son of Ebed and his brothers have come to Shechem; and, indeed, they fortify the city against you.</p>

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<p>(32) Now therefore up by night, thou and the people that <i>is</i> with thee, and lie in wait in the field:</p> <p>(33) And it shall be, <i>that</i> in the morning, as soon as the sun is up, thou shalt rise early, and set upon the city: and, behold, <i>when</i> he and the people that <i>is</i> with him come out against thee, then mayest thou do to them as thou shalt find occasion.</p> <p>(34) And Abimelech rose up, and all the people that <i>were</i> with him, by night, and they laid wait against Shechem in four companies.</p> <p>(35) And Gaal the son of Ebed went out, and stood in the entering of the gate of the city: and Abimelech rose up, and the people that <i>were</i> with him, from lying in wait.</p> <p>(36) And when Gaal saw the people, he said to Zebul, Behold, there come people down from the top of the mountains. And Zebul said unto him, Thou seest the shadow of the mountains as <i>if they were</i> men.</p> <p>(37) And Gaal spake again and said, See there come people down by the middle of the land, and another company come along by the plain of Meonenim.</p> <p>(38) Then said Zebul unto him, Where <i>is</i> now thy mouth, wherewith thou saidst, Who <i>is</i> Abimelech, that we should serve him? <i>is</i> not this the people that thou hast despised? go out, I pray now, and fight with them.</p> <p>(39) And Gaal went out before the men of Shechem, and fought with Abimelech.</p> <p>(40) And Abimelech chased him, and he fled before him, and many were overthrown <i>and</i> wounded, <i>even</i> unto the entering of the gate.</p>	<p>(32) Now therefore go up by night, you and the people who <i>are</i> with you, and lie in wait in the field:</p> <p>(33) And it shall be, <i>that</i> in the morning, as soon as the sun is up, you shall rise early, and set upon the city: and, indeed, <i>when</i> he and the people that <i>are</i> with him come out against you, then you may do to them as you shall find occasion.</p> <p>(34) And Abimelech rose up, and all the people who <i>were</i> with him, by night, and they laid wait against Shechem in four companies.</p> <p>(35) And Gaal the son of Ebed went out, and stood in the entrance of the gate of the city: and Abimelech rose up, and the people who <i>were</i> with him, from lying in wait.</p> <p>(36) And when Gaal saw the people, he said to Zebul, Look, there come people down from the top of the mountains. And Zebul said to him, You see the shadow of the mountains as <i>if they were</i> men.</p> <p>(37) And Gaal spoke again and said, See there come people down by the middle of the land, and another company come along by the plain of Meonenim.</p> <p>(38) Then Zebul said to him, Where <i>is</i> now your mouth, with which you said, Who <i>is</i> Abimelech, that we should serve him? <i>is</i> not this the people that you have despised? I encourage you not to go out and fight with them.</p> <p>(39) And Gaal went out before the men of Shechem, and fought with Abimelech.</p> <p>(40) And Abimelech chased him, and he fled before him, and many were overthrown <i>and</i> wounded, <i>even</i> to the entrance of the gate.</p>

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<p>(41) And Abimelech dwelt at Arumah: and Zebul thrust out Gaal and his brethren, that they should not dwell in Shechem.</p> <p>(42) And it came to pass on the morrow, that the people went out into the field; and they told Abimelech.</p> <p>(43) And he took the people, and divided them into three companies, and laid wait in the field, and looked, and, behold, the people <i>were</i> come forth out of the city; and he rose up against them, and smote them.</p> <p>(44) And Abimelech, and the company that <i>was</i> with him, rushed forward, and stood in the entering of the gate of the city: and the two <i>other</i> companies ran upon all <i>the people</i> that <i>were</i> in the fields, and slew them.</p> <p>(45) And Abimelech fought against the city all that day; and he took the city, and slew the people that <i>was</i> therein, and beat down the city, and sowed it with salt.</p> <p>(46) And when all the men of the tower of Shechem heard <i>that</i>, they entered into an hold of the house of the god Berith.</p> <p>(47) And it was told Abimelech, that all the men of the tower of Shechem were gathered together.</p> <p>(48) And Abimelech gat him up to mount Zalmon, he and all the people that <i>were</i> with him; and Abimelech took an axe in his hand, and cut down a bough from the trees, and took it, and laid <i>it</i> on his shoulder, and said unto the people that <i>were</i> with him, What ye have seen me do, make haste, <i>and do as I have done</i>.</p>	<p>(41) And Abimelech lived at Arumah: and Zebul thrust out Gaal and his brothers, that they should not live in Shechem.</p> <p>(42) And it came to pass on the morning that the people went out into the field; and they told Abimelech.</p> <p>(43) And he took the people, and divided them into three companies, and laid wait in the field, and looked, and, the people <i>had</i> come forth out of the city; and he rose up against them, and struck them.</p> <p>(44) And Abimelech, and the company that <i>was</i> with him, rushed forward, and stood in the entrance of the gate of the city: and the two <i>other</i> companies ran upon all <i>the people</i> that <i>were</i> in the fields, and killed them.</p> <p>(45) And Abimelech fought against the city all that day; and he took the city, and killed the people that <i>were</i> in it, and beat down the city, and sowed it with salt.<sup>b</sup></p> <p>(46) And when all the men of the tower of Shechem heard <i>that</i>, they entered into a stronghold {fortified section} of the house of the god Berith.</p> <p>(47) And it was told Abimelech, that all the men of the tower of Shechem were gathered together.</p> <p>(48) And Abimelech got up to mount Zalmon, he and all the people who <i>were</i> with him; and Abimelech took an axe in his hand, and cut down a branch from the trees, and took it, and laid <i>it</i> on his shoulder, and said to the people who <i>were</i> with him, What you have seen me do, go quickly, <i>and do as I have done</i>.</p>
<p>9:45b – sowed it with salt – so that nothing could grow there</p>	

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<p>(49) And all the people likewise cut down every man his bough, and followed Abimelech, and put <i>them</i> to the hold, and set the hold on fire upon them; so that all the men of the tower of Shechem died also, about a thousand men and women.</p> <p>(50) Then went Abimelech to Thebez, and encamped against Thebez, and took it.</p> <p>(51) But there was a strong tower within the city, and thither fled all the men and women, and all they of the city, and shut <i>it</i> to them, and gat them up to the top of the tower.</p> <p>(52) And Abimelech came unto the tower, and fought against it, and went hard unto the door of the tower to burn it with fire.</p> <p>(53) And a certain woman cast a piece of a millstone upon Abimelech's head, and all to brake his skull.</p> <p>(54) Then he called hastily unto the young man his armourbearer, and said unto him, Draw thy sword, and slay me, that men say not of me, A woman slew him. And his young man thrust him through, and he died.</p> <p>(55) And when the men of Israel saw that Abimelech was dead, they departed every man unto his place.</p> <p>(56) Thus God rendered the wickedness of Abimelech, which he did unto his father, in slaying his seventy brethren:</p> <p>(57) And all the evil of the men of Shechem did God render upon their heads: and upon them came the curse of Jotham the son of Jerubbaal.</p>	<p>(49) And all the people likewise cut down every man his branch, and followed Abimelech, and put <i>them</i> against the stronghold, and set the stronghold on fire upon them; so that all the men of the tower of Shechem died, about a thousand men and women.</p> <p>(50) Then Abimelech went to Thebez, and encamped against Thebez, and took it.</p> <p>(51) But there was a strong tower within the city, and there all the men and women fled, and all those of the city, and closed <i>it</i> upon themselves, and got themselves up to the top of the tower.</p> <p>(52) And Abimelech came to the tower, and fought against it, and came near to the door of the tower to burn it with fire.</p> <p>(53) And a certain woman cast a piece of a millstone upon Abimelech's head, in order to crush his skull. (54) Then he called quickly to the young man his armor bearer, and said to him, Draw your sword, and kill me, that men may not say of me, A woman killed him. And his young man thrust him through, and he died.</p> <p>(55) And when the men of Israel saw that Abimelech was dead, they departed to their own places.</p> <p>(56) So God rendered the wickedness of Abimelech, which he did to his father, in killing his seventy brothers:</p> <p>(57) And all the evil of the men of Shechem God repaid upon their heads: and upon them came the curse of Jotham the son of Jerubbaal {Gideon}.<sup>c</sup></p>
9:57c – Jg. 9:7-20	

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<p><b>Chapter 10</b>            (1) And after Abimelech there arose to defend Israel Tola the son of Puah, the son of Dodo, a man of Issachar; and he dwelt in Shamir in mount Ephraim.            (2) And he judged Israel twenty and three years, and died, and was buried in Shamir.            (3) And after him arose Jair, a Gileadite, and judged Israel twenty and two years.            (4) And he had thirty sons that rode on thirty ass colts, and they had thirty cities, which are called Havothjair unto this day, which <i>are</i> in the land of Gilead.            (5) And Jair died, and was buried in Camon.            (6) And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD, and served Baalim, and Ashtaroth, and the gods of Syria, and the gods of Zidon, and the gods of Moab, and the gods of the children of Ammon, and the gods of the Philistines, and forsook the LORD, and served not him.            (7) And the anger of the LORD was hot against Israel, and he sold them into the hands of the Philistines, and into the hands of the children of Ammon.</p>	<p><b>Chapter 10</b>            (1) And after Abimelech there arose to defend Israel Tola the son of Puah, the son of Dodo, a man of Issachar {2829 A.H./C-1213 B.C.};<sup>a*</sup> and he lived in Shamir in mount Ephraim.            (2) And he judged Israel twenty-three years, and died, and was buried in Shamir.            (3) And after him arose Jair, a Gileadite {2852 A.H./C- 1190 B.C.},<sup>**</sup> and judged Israel twenty-two years.<sup>b</sup>            (4) And he had thirty sons that rode on thirty donkey colts, and they had thirty cities, which are called Havothjair {villages of Jair}<sup>c</sup> to this day, which <i>are</i> in the land of Gilead.            (5) And Jair died, and was buried in Camon.            (6) And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}, and served Baalim, and Ashtaroth, and the gods of Syria, and the gods of Zidon, and the gods of Moab, and the gods of the children of Ammon, and the gods of the Philistines, and forsook the LORD {Jehovah}, and did not serve Him.            (7) And the anger of the LORD {Jehovah} was hot against Israel, and He sold them into the hands of the Philistines, and into the hands of the children of Ammon {2874 A.H./C-1168 B.C.}.<sup>***</sup></p>
<p>10:1a - after Abimelech's 3 year reign, Tola's judgeship began in 2829 A.H./C- 1213 B.C. and lasted 23 years            10:3b - after Tola, Jair's judgeship began in 2852 A.H./C- 1190 B.C.            10:4c - Havothjair {הַדֹּת יַאִיר} - villages of Jair</p> <p>Tola begins reign as judge for 23 years            [*2829 A.H./C-1213 B.C.]            Jair begins reign as judge for 22 years            [<sup>**</sup>2852 A.H./C-1190 B.C.] – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a>            After 22 years Jair dies and Ammonites conquer Israel            [<sup>***</sup>2874 A.H./C-1168 B.C.] – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p>	

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<p>(8) And that year they vexed and oppressed the children of Israel: eighteen years, all the children of Israel that <i>were</i> on the other side Jordan in the land of the Amorites, which <i>is</i> in Gilead.</p> <p>(9) Moreover the children of Ammon passed over Jordan to fight also against Judah, and against Benjamin, and against the house of Ephraim; so that Israel was sore distressed.</p> <p>(10) And the children of Israel cried unto the LORD, saying, We have sinned against thee, both because we have forsaken our God, and also served Baalim.</p> <p>(11) And the LORD said unto the children of Israel, <i>Did not I deliver you</i> from the Egyptians, and from the Amorites, from the children of Ammon, and from the Philistines?</p> <p>(12) The Zidonians also, and the Amalekites, and the Maonites, did oppress you; and ye cried to me, and I delivered you out of their hand.</p> <p>(13) Yet ye have forsaken me, and served other gods: wherefore I will deliver you no more.</p> <p>(14) Go and cry unto the gods which ye have chosen; let them deliver you in the time of your tribulation.</p> <p>(15) And the children of Israel said unto the LORD, We have sinned: do thou unto us whatsoever seemeth good unto thee; deliver us only, we pray thee, this day.</p> <p>(16) And they put away the strange gods from among them, and served the LORD: and his soul was grieved for the misery of Israel.</p>	<p>(8) And that year they troubled and oppressed the children of Israel: eighteen years, all the children of Israel that <i>were</i> on the other side {east} of the Jordan River in the land of the Amorites, which <i>is</i> in Gilead.</p> <p>(9) Furthermore the children of Ammon passed over the Jordan River to also fight against Judah, and against Benjamin, and against the house of Ephraim; so that Israel was greatly distressed.</p> <p>(10) And the children of Israel cried to the LORD {Jehovah}, saying, We have sinned against You, both because we have forsaken our God, and also served Baalim.</p> <p>(11) And the LORD {Jehovah} said to the children of Israel, <i>Did I not deliver you</i> from the Egyptians, and from the Amorites, from the children of Ammon, and from the Philistines?</p> <p>(12) The Zidonians also, and the Amalekites, and the Maonites, oppressed you; and you cried to Me, and I delivered you out of their hand.</p> <p>(13) Yet you have forsaken Me, and served other gods: therefore I will deliver you no more.</p> <p>(14) Go and cry to the gods which you have chosen; let them deliver you in the time of your tribulation.</p> <p>(15) And the children of Israel said to the LORD {Jehovah}, We have sinned: do to us whatever seems good to You; only we ask You to deliver us this day.</p> <p>(16) And they put away the strange gods from among them, and served the LORD {Jehovah}: and His soul was grieved for the misery of Israel.</p>

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<p>(17) Then the children of Ammon were gathered together, and encamped in Gilead. And the children of Israel assembled themselves together, and encamped in Mizpeh.</p> <p>(18) And the people <i>and</i> princes of Gilead said one to another, What man <i>is he</i> that will begin to fight against the children of Ammon? he shall be head over all the inhabitants of Gilead.</p> <p><b>Chapter 11</b></p> <p>(1) Now Jephthah the Gileadite was a mighty man of valour, and he <i>was</i> the son of an harlot: and Gilead begat Jephthah.</p> <p>(2) And Gilead's wife bare him sons; and his wife's sons grew up, and they thrust out Jephthah, and said unto him, Thou shalt not inherit in our father's house; for thou <i>art</i> the son of a strange wo man.</p> <p>(3) Then Jephthah fled from his brethren, and dwelt in the land of Tob: and there were gathered vain men to Jephthah, and went out with him.</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass in process of time, that the children of Ammon made war against Israel.</p> <p>(5) And it was so, that when the children of Ammon made war against Israel, the elders of Gilead went to fetch Jephthah out of the land of Tob:</p> <p>(6) And they said unto Jephthah, Come, and be our captain, that we may fight with the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(7) And Jephthah said unto the elders of Gilead, Did not ye hate me, and expel me out of my father's house? and why are ye come unto me now when ye are in distress?</p>	<p>(17) Then the children of Ammon were gathered together, and encamped in Gilead. And the children of Israel assembled themselves together, and encamped in Mizpeh.</p> <p>(18) And the people <i>and</i> princes of Gilead said one to another, What man <i>is he</i> that will begin to fight against the children of Ammon? he shall be head over all those who live in Gilead.</p> <p><b>Chapter 11</b></p> <p>(1) Now Jephthah the Gileadite was a mighty man of valor, and he <i>was</i> the son of a prostitute: and Gilead fathered Jephthah.</p> <p>(2) And Gilead's wife bore him sons; and his wife's sons grew up, and they thrust out Jephthah, and said to him, You shall not inherit in our father's house; because you <i>are</i> the son of a prostitute.</p> <p>(3) Then Jephthah fled from his brothers, and lived in the land of Tob: and vain men were gathered to Jephthah, and went out with him.</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass in process of time, that the children of Ammon made war against Israel.</p> <p>(5) And it was so, that when the children of Ammon made war against Israel, the elders of Gilead went to fetch Jephthah out of the land of Tob:</p> <p>(6) And they said to Jephthah, Come, and be our captain, that we may fight with the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(7) And Jephthah said to the elders of Gilead, Did you not hate me, and expel me out of my father's house? and why have you come to me now when you are in distress?</p>

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<p>(8) And the elders of Gilead said unto Jephthah, Therefore we turn again to thee now, that thou mayest go with us, and fight against the children of Ammon, and be our head over all the inhabitants of Gilead.</p> <p>(9) And Jephthah said unto the elders of Gilead, If ye bring me home again to fight against the children of Ammon, and the LORD deliver them before me, shall I be your head?</p> <p>(10) And the elders of Gilead said unto Jephthah, The LORD be witness between us, if we do not so according to thy words.</p> <p>(11) Then Jephthah went with the elders of Gilead, and the people made him head and captain over them: and Jephthah uttered all his words before the LORD in Mizpeh.</p> <p>(12) And Jephthah sent messengers unto the king of the children of Ammon, saying, What hast thou to do with me, that thou art come against me to fight in my land?</p> <p>(13) And the king of the children of Ammon answered unto the messengers of Jephthah, Because Israel took away my land, when they came up out of Egypt, from Arnon even unto Jabbok, and unto Jordan: now therefore restore those <i>lands</i> again peaceably.</p> <p>(14) And Jephthah sent messengers again unto the king of the children of Ammon:</p> <p>(15) And said unto him, Thus saith Jephthah, Israel took not away the land of Moab, nor the land of the children of Ammon:</p>	<p>(8) And the elders of Gilead said to Jephthah, Therefore we turn again to you now, that you may go with us, and fight against the children of Ammon, and be our head over all those who lived in Gilead.</p> <p>(9) And Jephthah said to the elders of Gilead, If you bring me home again to fight against the children of Ammon, and the LORD {Jehovah} delivers them before me, shall I be your head?</p> <p>(10) And the elders of Gilead said to Jephthah, The LORD {Jehovah} is witness between us, if we do not do according to your words.</p> <p>(11) Then Jephthah went with the elders of Gilead, and the people made him head and captain over them: and Jephthah spoke all his words before the LORD {Jehovah} in Mizpeh.</p> <p>(12) And Jephthah sent messengers to the king of the children of Ammon, saying, What have you to do with me, that you have come against me to fight in my land?</p> <p>(13) And the king of the children of Ammon answered to the messengers of Jephthah, Because Israel took away my land, when they came up out of Egypt, from Arnon even to the Jabbok river, and to the Jordan River: now therefore restore those <i>lands</i> again peaceably.</p> <p>(14) And Jephthah sent messengers again to the king of the children of Ammon:</p> <p>(15) And said to him, This is what Jephthah says, Israel did not take away the land of Moab, nor the land of the children of Ammon:</p>

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<p>(16) But when Israel came up from Egypt, and walked through the wilderness unto the Red sea, and came to Kadesh;</p> <p>(17) Then Israel sent messengers unto the king of Edom, saying, Let me, I pray thee, pass through thy land: but the king of Edom would not hearken <i>thereto</i>. And in like manner they sent unto the king of Moab: but he would not <i>consent</i>: and Israel abode in Kadesh.</p> <p>(18) Then they went along through the wilderness, and compassed the land of Edom, and the land of Moab, and came by the east side of the land of Moab, and pitched on the other side of Arnon, but came not within the border of Moab: for Arnon <i>was</i> the border of Moab.</p> <p>(19) And Israel sent messengers unto Sihon king of the Amorites, the king of Heshbon; and Israel said unto him, Let us pass, we pray thee, through thy land into my place.</p> <p>(20) But Sihon trusted not Israel to pass through his coast: but Sihon gathered all his people together, and pitched in Jahaz, and fought against Israel.</p> <p>(21) And the LORD God of Israel delivered Sihon and all his people into the hand of Israel, and they smote them: so Israel possessed all the land of the Amorites, the inhabitants of that country.</p> <p>(22) And they possessed all the coasts of the Amorites, from Arnon even unto Jabbok, and from the wilderness even unto Jordan.</p> <p>(23) So now the LORD God of Israel hath dispossessed the Amorites from before his people Israel, and shouldest thou possess it?</p>	<p>(16) But when Israel came up from Egypt, and walked through the wilderness to the Red Sea, and came to Kadesh;</p> <p>(17) Then Israel sent messengers to the king of Edom, saying, I ask you to let me pass through your land: but the king of Edom would not listen <i>to it</i>. And in like manner they sent to the king of Moab: but he would not <i>consent</i>: and Israel stayed in Kadesh.</p> <p>(18) Then they went along through the wilderness, and around the land of Edom, and the land of Moab, and came by the east side of the land of Moab, and encamped on the other side of Arnon, but did not come within the border of Moab: because Arnon <i>was</i> the border of Moab.</p> <p>(19) And Israel sent messengers to Sihon king of the Amorites, the king of Heshbon; and Israel said to him, We ask you to let us pass through your land into my place.</p> <p>(20) But Sihon did not trust Israel to pass through his coast: but Sihon gathered all his people together, and encamped in Jahaz, and fought against Israel.</p> <p>(21) And the LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel delivered Sihon and all his people into the hand of Israel, and they struck them: so Israel possessed all the land of the Amorites, those who lived in that country.</p> <p>(22) And they possessed all the coasts of the Amorites, from Arnon even to the Jabbok River, and from the wilderness even to the Jordan River.</p> <p>(23) So now the LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel has dispossessed the Amorites from before His people Israel, and should you possess it?</p>

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<p>(24) Wilt not thou possess that which Chemosh thy god giveth thee to possess? So whomsoever the LORD our God shall drive out from before us, them will we possess.</p> <p>(25) And now <i>art</i> thou any thing better than Balak the son of Zippor, king of Moab? did he ever strive against Israel, or did he ever fight against them,</p> <p>(26) While Israel dwelt in Heshbon and her towns, and in Aroer and her towns, and in all the cities that <i>be</i> along by the coasts of Arnon, three hundred years? why therefore did ye not recover <i>them</i> within that time?</p> <p>(27) Wherefore I have not sinned against thee, but thou doest me wrong to war against me: the LORD the Judge be judge this day between the children of Israel and the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(28) Howbeit the king of the children of Ammon hearkened not unto the words of Jephthah which he sent him.</p> <p>(29) Then the Spirit of the LORD came upon Jephthah, and he passed over Gilead, and Manasseh, and passed over Mizpeh of Gilead, and from Mizpeh of Gilead he passed over <i>unto</i> the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(30) And Jephthah vowed a vow unto the LORD, and said, If thou shalt without fail deliver the children of Ammon into mine hands,</p> <p>(31) Then it shall be, that whatsoever cometh forth of the doors of my house to meet me, when I return in peace from the children of Ammon, shall surely be the LORD'S, and I will offer it up for a burnt offering.</p>	<p>(24) Will you not possess that which Chemosh your god gives you to possess? So whomever the LORD {Jehovah} our God shall drive out from before us, them we will possess.</p> <p>(25) And now <i>are</i> you anything better than Balak the son of Zippor, king of Moab? did he ever strive against Israel, or did he ever fight against them,</p> <p>(26) While Israel lived in Heshbon and her towns, and in Aroer and her towns, and in all the cities that <i>are</i> along by the coasts of Arnon, three hundred years?<sup>a</sup> why therefore did you not recover <i>them</i> within that time?</p> <p>(27) Therefore I have not sinned against you, but you do me wrong to war against me: the LORD {Jehovah} the Judge be judge this day between the children of Israel and the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(28) However the king of the children of Ammon did not listen to the words of Jephthah which he sent him.</p> <p>(29) Then the Spirit of the LORD {Jehovah} came upon Jephthah, and he passed over Gilead, and Manasseh, and passed over Mizpeh of Gilead, and from Mizpeh of Gilead he passed over <i>to</i> the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(30) And Jephthah vowed a vow to the LORD {Jehovah}, and said, If You shall without fail deliver the children of Ammon into my hands,</p> <p>(31) Then it shall be, that whatever comes forth of the doors of my house to meet me, when I return in peace from the children of Ammon, shall surely be the LORD's {Jehovah's}, and I will offer it up for a burnt offering.<sup>b</sup></p>
<p>11:26a - three hundred years - Edom refused passage to Israel in 2552 A.H./C-1490 B.C.  - Jephthah begins his judgeship in 2892 A.H./C-1150 B.C. - 340 years later - the 300 years is an approximation by Jephthah – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p> <p>11:31,35b – offer for a burnt offering – the Lord had specifically forbidden offering of children or humans as sacrifices – Lev. 18:21; Deut. 18:10</p>	

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<p>(32) So Jephthah passed over unto the children of Ammon to fight against them; and the LORD delivered them into his hands.</p> <p>(33) And he smote them from Aroer, even till thou come to Minnith, <i>even</i> twenty cities, and unto the plain of the vineyards, with a very great slaughter. Thus the children of Ammon were subdued before the children of Israel.</p> <p>(34) And Jephthah came to Mizpeh unto his house, and, behold, his daughter came out to meet him with timbrels and with dances: and she <i>was his</i> only child; beside her he had neither son nor daughter.</p> <p>(35) And it came to pass, when he saw her, that he rent his clothes, and said, Alas, my daughter! thou hast brought me very low, and thou art one of them that trouble me: for I have opened my mouth unto the LORD, and I cannot go back.</p> <p>(36) And she said unto him, My father, <i>if</i> thou hast opened thy mouth unto the LORD, do to me according to that which hath proceeded out of thy mouth; forasmuch as the LORD hath taken vengeance for thee of thine enemies, <i>even</i> of the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(37) And she said unto her father, Let this thing be done for me: let me alone two months, that I may go up and down upon the mountains, and bewail my virginity, I and my fellows.</p> <p>(38) And he said, Go. And he sent her away <i>for</i> two months: and she went with her companions, and bewailed her virginity upon the mountains.</p>	<p>(32) So Jephthah passed over to the children of Ammon to fight against them; and the LORD {Jehovah} delivered them into his hands.</p> <p>(33) And he struck them from Aroer, even to Minnith, <i>even</i> twenty cities, and to the plain of the vineyards, with a very great slaughter. And so the children of Ammon were subdued before the children of Israel.</p> <p>(34) And Jephthah came to Mizpeh to his house, and, his daughter came out to meet him with tambourines and with dances: and she <i>was his</i> only child; besides her he had neither son nor daughter.</p> <p>(35) And it came to pass, when he saw her, that he tore his clothes, and said, Alas, my daughter! you have brought me very low, and you are one of those who trouble me: because I have opened my mouth to the LORD {Jehovah}, and I cannot go back.<sup>b</sup></p> <p>(36) And she said to him, My father, <i>if</i> you have opened your mouth to the LORD {Jehovah}, do to me according to that which has proceeded out of your mouth; since the LORD {Jehovah} has taken vengeance for you of your enemies, <i>even</i> of the children of Ammon.</p> <p>(37) And she said to her father, Let this thing be done for me: let me alone two months, that I may go up and down upon the mountains, and mourn my virginity, I and my friends.</p> <p>(38) And he said, Go. And he sent her away <i>for</i> two months: and she went with her companions, and mourned her virginity upon the mountains.</p>
<p>11:31,35b – offer for a burnt offering – the Lord had specifically forbidden offering of children or humans as sacrifices – Lev. 18:21; Deut. 18:10</p>	

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<p>(39) And it came to pass at the end of two months, that she returned unto her father, who did with her <i>according</i> to his vow which he had vowed: and she knew no man. And it was a custom in Israel,</p> <p>(40) <i>That</i> the daughters of Israel went yearly to lament the daughter of Jephthah the Gileadite four days in a year.</p> <p><b>Chapter 12</b></p> <p>(1) And the men of Ephraim gathered themselves together, and went northward, and said unto Jephthah, Wherefore passedst thou over to fight against the children of Ammon, and didst not call us to go with thee? we will burn thine house upon thee with fire.</p> <p>(2) And Jephthah said unto them, I and my people were at great strife with the children of Ammon; and when I called you, ye delivered me not out of their hands.</p> <p>(3) And when I saw that ye delivered <i>me</i> not, I put my life in my hands, and passed over against the children of Ammon, and the LORD delivered them into my hand: wherefore then are ye come up unto me this day, to fight against me?</p> <p>(4) Then Jephthah gathered together all the men of Gilead, and fought with Ephraim: and the men of Gilead smote Ephraim, because they said, Ye Gileadites <i>are</i> fugitives of Ephraim among the Ephraimites, <i>and</i> among the Manassites.</p> <p>(5) And the Gileadites took the passages of Jordan before the Ephraimites: and it was <i>so</i>, that when those Ephraimites which were escaped said, Let me go over; that the men of Gilead said unto him, <i>Art</i> thou an Ephraimite? If he said, Nay;</p>	<p>(39) And it came to pass at the end of two months, that she returned to her father, who did with her <i>according</i> to his vow which he had vowed: and she knew no man. And it was a custom in Israel,</p> <p>(40) <i>That</i> the daughters of Israel went yearly to mourn the daughter of Jephthah the Gileadite four days in a year.</p> <p><b>Chapter 12</b></p> <p>(1) And the men of Ephraim gathered themselves together, and went northward, and said to Jephthah, Why have you passed over to fight against the children of Ammon, and did not call us to go with you? we will burn your house upon you with fire.</p> <p>(2) And Jephthah said to them, I and my people were at great strife with the children of Ammon; and when I called you, you did not deliver me out of their hands.</p> <p>(3) And when I saw that you did not deliver <i>me</i>, I put my life in my hands, and passed over against the children of Ammon, and the LORD {Jehovah} delivered them into my hand: why then have you come up to me this day, to fight against me?</p> <p>(4) Then Jephthah gathered together all the men of Gilead, and fought with Ephraim: and the men of Gilead struck Ephraim, because they said, You Gileadites <i>are</i> fugitives of Ephraim among the Ephraimites, <i>and</i> among the Manassites.</p> <p>(5) And the Gileadites took the passages of the Jordan before the Ephraimites: and it was <i>so</i>, that when those Ephraimites who had escaped said, Let me go over; that the men of Gilead said to him, <i>Are</i> you an Ephraimite? If he said, No;</p>

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<p>(6) Then said they unto him, Say now Shibboleth: and he said Sibboleth: for he could not frame to pronounce <i>it</i> right. Then they took him, and slew him at the passages of Jordan: and there fell at that time of the Ephraimites forty and two thousand.</p> <p>(7) And Jephthah judged Israel six years. Then died Jephthah the Gileadite and was buried in <i>one of</i> the cities of Gilead.</p> <p>(8) And after him Ibzan of Bethlehem judged Israel.</p> <p>(9) And he had thirty sons, and thirty daughters, <i>whom</i> he sent abroad, and took in thirty daughters from abroad for his sons. And he judged Israel seven years.</p> <p>(10) Then died Ibzan, and was buried at Bethlehem.</p> <p>(11) And after him Elon, a Zebulonite, judged Israel; and he judged Israel ten years.</p> <p>(12) And Elon the Zebulonite died, and was buried in Aijalon in the country of Zebulun.</p> <p>(13) And after him Abdon the son of Hillel, a Pirathonite, judged Israel.</p> <p>(14) And he had forty sons and thirty nephews, that rode on threescore and ten ass colts: and he judged Israel eight years.</p>	<p>(6) Then they said to him, Say Shibboleth:<sup>a</sup> and he said Sibboleth: because he could not pronounce <i>it</i> right. Then they took him, and killed him at the passages of the Jordan: and there fell at that time of the Ephraimites forty-two thousand.</p> <p>(7) And Jephthah judged Israel six years {2892 A.H./C-1150 B.C.}.<sup>b*</sup> Then Jephthah the Gileadite died, and was buried in <i>one of</i> the cities of Gilead {2898 A.H./C- 1144 B.C.}.</p> <p>(8) And after him Ibzan of Bethlehem judged Israel.</p> <p>(9) And he had thirty sons, and thirty daughters, <i>whom</i> he sent abroad, and took in thirty daughters from abroad for his sons. And he judged Israel seven years.<sup>**</sup></p> <p>(10) Then Ibzan died, and was buried at Bethlehem {2905 A.H./C-1137 B.C.}.</p> <p>(11) And after him Elon, a Zebulonite, judged Israel; and he judged Israel ten years.<sup>***</sup></p> <p>(12) And Elon the Zebulonite died {2915 A.H./C-1127 B.C.},<sup>****</sup> and was buried in Aijalon in the country of Zebulun.</p> <p>(13) And after him Abdon the son of Hillel, a Pirathonite, judged Israel.</p> <p>(14) And he had forty sons and thirty nephews, who rode on threescore and ten {seventy} donkey colts: and he judged Israel eight years.</p>
<p>12:6a – the meaning of Shibboleth is unclear, but in the context it probably refers to a stream, however, it is the pronunciation of the word that is the issue. The Gileadites from the east of the Jordan pronounced it one way – the Ephraimites from the west of the Jordan couldn't pronounce the word the same</p> <p>12:7b - Jephthah begins his judgeship in 2892 A.H./C-1150 B.C. and ends after six years in 2898 A.H./C- 1144 B.C. - Izban's judgeship began the same year that Jephthah's ends.</p> <p>Jephthah's judgeship begins then ends 6 years later  [*2892 A.H./C-1150 B.C]  Ibzan's judgeship begins then ends 7 years later  [**2898 A.H./C- 1144 B.C.]  Elon's judgeship begins then ends 10 years later  [***2905 A.H./C-1137 B.C.] – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a>  Abdon's judgeship begins then ends 8 years later  [****2915 A.H./C-1127 B.C.]</p>	

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<p>(15) And Abdon the son of Hillel the Pirathonite died, and was buried in Pirathon in the land of Ephraim, in the mount of the Amalekites.</p> <p><b>Chapter 13</b></p> <p>(1) And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD; and the LORD delivered them into the hand of the Philistines forty years.</p> <p>(2) And there was a certain man of Zorah, of the family of the Danites, whose name <i>was</i> Manoah; and his wife <i>was</i> barren, and bare not.</p> <p>(3) And the angel of the LORD appeared unto the woman, and said unto her, Behold now, thou <i>art</i> barren, and bearest not: but thou shalt conceive, and bear a son.</p> <p>(4) Now therefore beware, I pray thee, and drink not wine nor strong drink, and eat not any unclean <i>thing</i>:</p> <p>(5) For, lo, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son; and no razor shall come on his head: for the child shall be a Nazarite unto God from the womb: and he shall begin to deliver Israel out of the hand of the Philistines.</p> <p>(6) Then the woman came and told her husband, saying, A man of God came unto me, and his countenance <i>was</i> like the countenance of an angel of God, very terrible: but I asked him not whence he <i>was</i>, neither told he me his name:</p>	<p>(15) And Abdon the son of Hillel the Pirathonite died {2923 A.H./C-1119 B.C.},* and was buried in Pirathon in the land of Ephraim, in the mount of the Amalekites.</p> <p><b>Chapter 13</b></p> <p>(1) And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD {Jehovah}; and the LORD {Jehovah} delivered them into the hand of the Philistines forty years.</p> <p>(2) And there was a certain man of Zorah, of the family of the Danites, whose name <i>was</i> Manoah; and his wife <i>was</i> barren, and did not bare children.</p> <p>(3) And the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} appeared to the woman, and said to her, <b>Indeed, now you <i>are</i> barren, and do not bear children: but you shall conceive, and bear a son.</b></p> <p>(4) <b>Now therefore I ask you to beware, and do not drink wine nor strong drink, and do not eat any unclean <i>thing</i>:</b></p> <p>(5) <b>Because, indeed, you shall conceive, and bear a son; and no razor shall come on his head: because the child shall be a Nazarite to God from the womb: and he shall begin to deliver Israel out of the hand of the Philistines.</b></p> <p>(6) Then the woman came and told her husband, saying, A man of God came to me, and His appearance <i>was</i> like the appearance of an angel of God, very terrible: but I did not ask Him where He <i>was from</i>, neither did He tell me His Name:</p>
<p>Philistine oppression begins  [*2923 A.H./C-1119 B.C.] – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p>	

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<p>(7) But he said unto me, Behold, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son; and now drink no wine nor strong drink, neither eat any unclean <i>thing</i>: for the child shall be a Nazarite to God from the womb to the day of his death.</p> <p>(8) Then Manoah intreated the LORD, and said, O my Lord, let the man of God which thou didst send come again unto us, and teach us what we shall do unto the child that shall be born.</p> <p>(9) And God hearkened to the voice of Manoah; and the angel of God came again unto the woman as she sat in the field: but Manoah her husband <i>was</i> not with her.</p> <p>(10) And the woman made haste, and ran, and shewed her husband, and said unto him, Behold, the man hath appeared unto me, that came unto me the <i>other</i> day.</p> <p>(11) And Manoah arose, and went after his wife, and came to the man, and said unto him, <i>Art</i> thou the man that spakest unto the woman? And he said, <i>I am</i>.</p> <p>(12) And Manoah said, Now let thy words come to pass. How shall we order the child, and <i>how</i> shall we do unto him?</p> <p>(13) And the angel of the LORD said unto Manoah, Of all that I said unto the woman let her beware.</p> <p>(14) She may not eat of any <i>thing</i> that cometh of the vine, neither let her drink wine or strong drink, nor eat any unclean <i>thing</i>: all that I commanded her let her observe.</p>	<p>(7) But He said to me, <b>Indeed, you shall conceive, and bear a son; and now drink no wine nor strong drink, neither eat any unclean <i>thing</i>: because the child shall be a Nazarite<sup>a</sup> to God from the womb to the day of his death.</b></p> <p>(8) Then Manoah called upon the LORD {Jehovah}, and said, O my Lord, let the man of God Whom You sent come again to us, and teach us what we shall do to the child that shall be born.</p> <p>(9) And God listened to the voice of Manoah; and the Angel of God came again to the woman as she sat in the field: but Manoah her husband <i>was</i> not with her.</p> <p>(10) And the woman quickly ran, and told her husband, and said to him, See, the man has appeared to me, Who came to me the <i>other</i> day.</p> <p>(11) And Manoah arose, and followed after his wife, and came to the Man, and said to Him, <i>Are You</i> the Man Who spoke to the woman? And He said, <i>I am</i>.</p> <p>(12) And Manoah said, Now let Your words come to pass. How shall we train the child, and <i>how</i> shall we bring him up?</p> <p>(13) And the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} said to Manoah, <b>Of all that I said to the woman let her beware.</b></p> <p>(14) <b>She may not eat of <i>anything</i> that comes of the vine, neither let her drink wine or strong drink, nor eat any unclean <i>thing</i>: all that I commanded her let her observe.</b></p>
13:7a – Nazarite – Num. 6:2-21	

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<p>(15) And Manoah said unto the angel of the LORD, I pray thee, let us detain thee, until we shall have made ready a kid for thee.</p> <p>(16) And the angel of the LORD said unto Manoah, Though thou detain me, I will not eat of thy bread: and if thou wilt offer a burnt offering, thou must offer it unto the LORD. For Manoah knew not that he <i>was</i> an angel of the LORD.</p> <p>(17) And Manoah said unto the angel of the LORD, What <i>is</i> thy name, that when thy sayings come to pass we may do thee honour?</p> <p>(18) And the angel of the LORD said unto him, Why askest thou thus after my name, seeing it <i>is</i> secret?</p> <p>(19) So Manoah took a kid with a meat offering, and offered <i>it</i> upon a rock unto the LORD: and <i>the angel</i> did wondrously; and Manoah and his wife looked on.</p> <p>(20) For it came to pass, when the flame went up toward heaven from off the altar, that the angel of the LORD ascended in the flame of the altar. And Manoah and his wife looked on <i>it</i>, and fell on their faces to the ground.</p> <p>(21) But the angel of the LORD did no more appear to Manoah and to his wife. Then Manoah knew that he <i>was</i> an angel of the LORD.</p> <p>(22) And Manoah said unto his wife, We shall surely die, because we have seen God.</p> <p>(23) But his wife said unto him, If the LORD were pleased to kill us, he would not have received a burnt offering and a meat offering at our hands, neither would he have shewed us all these <i>things</i>, nor would as at this time have told us <i>such things</i> as these.</p>	<p>(15) And Manoah said to the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah}, I ask You, let us detain You, until we shall have made ready a kid {goat} for You.</p> <p>(16) And the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} said to Manoah, <b>Though you detain Me, I will not eat of your bread: and if you will offer a burnt offering, you must offer it to the LORD {Jehovah}</b>. Because Manoah did not know that He <i>was</i> an angel of the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(17) And Manoah said to the angel of the LORD {Jehovah}, What <i>is</i> Your Name, that when Your sayings come to pass we may do You honor?</p> <p>(18) And the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} said to him, <b>Why do you ask My Name, since it is secret?</b></p> <p>(19) So Manoah took a kid {goat} with a meat offering, and offered <i>it</i> upon a rock to the LORD {Jehovah}: and <i>the Angel</i> did wondrously; and Manoah and his wife looked on.</p> <p>(20) Because it came to pass, when the flame went up towards heaven from off the altar, that the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} ascended in the flame of the altar. And Manoah and his wife looked on <i>it</i>, and fell on their faces to the ground.</p> <p>(21) But the Angel of the LORD {Jehovah} did not again appear to Manoah and to his wife. Then Manoah knew that He <i>was</i> an angel of the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(22) And Manoah said to his wife, We shall surely die, because we have seen God.</p> <p>(23) But his wife said to him, If the LORD {Jehovah} wanted to kill us, He would not have received a burnt offering and a meat offering at our hands, neither would He have shown us all these <i>things</i>, nor would as at this time have told us <i>such things</i> as these.</p>

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<p>(24) And the woman bare a son, and called his name Samson: and the child grew, and the LORD blessed him.</p> <p>(25) And the Spirit of the LORD began to move him at times in the camp of Dan between Zorah and Eshtaol.</p> <p><b>Chapter 14</b></p> <p>(1) And Samson went down to Timnath, and saw a woman in Timnath of the daughters of the Philistines.</p> <p>(2) And he came up, and told his father and his mother, and said, I have seen a woman in Timnath of the daughters of the Philistines: now therefore get her for me to wife.</p> <p>(3) Then his father and his mother said unto him, <i>Is there</i> never a woman among the daughters of thy brethren, or among all my people, that thou goest to take a wife of the uncircumcised Philistines? And Samson said unto his father, Get her for me; for she pleaseth me well.</p> <p>(4) But his father and his mother knew not that it <i>was</i> of the LORD, that he sought an occasion against the Philistines: for at that time the Philistines had dominion over Israel.</p> <p>(5) Then went Samson down, and his father and his mother, to Timnath, and came to the vineyards of Timnath: and, behold, a young lion roared against him.</p> <p>(6) And the Spirit of the LORD came mightily upon him, and he rent him as he would have rent a kid, and <i>he had</i> nothing in his hand: but he told not his father or his mother what he had done.</p>	<p>(24) And the woman gave birth to a son, and called his name Samson {strong}:<sup>b</sup> and the child grew, and the LORD {Jehovah} blessed him.</p> <p>(25) And the Spirit of the LORD {Jehovah} began to move him at times in the camp of Dan between Zorah and Eshtaol.</p> <p><b>Chapter 14</b></p> <p>(1) And Samson went down to Timnath, and saw a woman in Timnath of the daughters of the Philistines.</p> <p>(2) And he came up, and told his father and his mother, and said, I have seen a woman in Timnath of the daughters of the Philistines: now therefore get her for me to be my wife.</p> <p>(3) Then his father and his mother said to him, <i>Is there</i> not a woman among the daughters of your brothers, or among all my people, that you go to take a wife of the uncircumcised Philistines? And Samson said to his father, Get her for me; because she pleases me well.</p> <p>(4) But his father and his mother did not know that it <i>was</i> of the LORD {Jehovah}, that he sought an occasion against the Philistines: because at that time the Philistines ruled over Israel.</p> <p>(5) Then Samson went down, and his father and his mother, to Timnath, and came to the vineyards of Timnath: and, a young lion roared against him.</p> <p>(6) And the Spirit of the LORD {Jehovah} came mightily upon him, and he tore him {the lion} as he would have torn a kid {goat}, and <i>he had</i> nothing in his hand: but he did not tell his father or his mother what he had done.</p>
<p>13:24b - Samson {שמשון} - strong</p>	

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<p>(7) And he went down, and talked with the woman; and she pleased Samson well.</p> <p>(8) And after a time he returned to take her, and he turned aside to see the carcase of the lion: and, behold, <i>there was</i> a swarm of bees and honey in the carcase of the lion.</p> <p>(9) And he took thereof in his hands, and went on eating, and came to his father and mother, and he gave them, and they did eat: but he told not them that he had taken the honey out of the carcase of the lion.</p> <p>(10) So his father went down unto the woman: and Samson made there a feast; for so used the young men to do.</p> <p>(11) And it came to pass, when they saw him, that they brought thirty companions to be with him.</p> <p>(12) And Samson said unto them, I will now put forth a riddle unto you: if ye can certainly declare it me within the seven days of the feast, and find <i>it</i> out, then I will give you thirty sheets and thirty change of garments:</p> <p>(13) But if ye cannot declare <i>it</i> me, then shall ye give me thirty sheets and thirty change of garments. And they said unto him, Put forth thy riddle, that we may hear it.</p>	<p>(7) And he went down, and talked with the woman; and she pleased Samson well.</p> <p>(8) And after a time he returned to take her, and he turned aside to see the dead body of the lion: and, <i>there was</i> a swarm of bees and honey in the dead body of the lion.</p> <p>(9) And he took of it in his hands, and went on eating, and came to his father and mother, and he gave it to them, and they ate it: but he did not tell them that he had taken the honey out of the dead body of the lion.</p> <p>(10) So his father went down to the woman: and Samson made there a feast; because so the young men used to do.</p> <p>(11) And it came to pass, when they saw him, that they brought thirty companions to be with him.</p> <p>(12) And Samson said to them, I will now put forth a riddle to you: if you can certainly declare it to me within the seven days of the feast, and find <i>it</i> out, then I will give you thirty sheets and thirty changes of clothes:</p> <p>(13) But if you cannot declare <i>it</i> to me, then you shall give me thirty sheets and thirty change of clothes. And they said to him, Put forth your riddle, that we may hear it.</p>

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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(14) And he said unto them, Out of the eater came forth meat, and out of the strong came forth sweetness. And they could not in three days expound the riddle.</p> <p>(15) And it came to pass on the seventh day, that they said unto Samson's wife, Entice thy husband, that he may declare unto us the riddle, lest we burn thee and thy father's house with fire: have ye called us to take that we have? <i>is it not so?</i></p> <p>(16) And Samson's wife wept before him, and said, Thou dost but hate me, and lovest me not: thou hast put forth a riddle unto the children of my people, and hast not told <i>it</i> me. And he said unto her, Behold, I have not told <i>it</i> my father nor my mother, and shall I tell <i>it</i> thee?</p> <p>(17) And she wept before him the seven days, while their feast lasted: and it came to pass on the seventh day, that he told her, because she lay sore upon him: and she told the riddle to the children of her people.</p> <p>(18) And the men of the city said unto him on the seventh day before the sun went down, What <i>is</i> sweeter than honey? and what <i>is</i> stronger than a lion? And he said unto them, If ye had not plowed with my heifer, ye had not found out my riddle.</p> <p>(19) And the Spirit of the LORD came upon him, and he went down to Ashkelon, and slew thirty men of them, and took their spoil, and gave change of garments unto them which expounded the riddle. And his anger was kindled, and he went up to his father's house.</p> <p>(20) But Samson's wife was <i>given</i> to his companion, whom he had used as his friend.</p>	<p>(14) And he said to them, Out of the eater came forth meat, and out of the strong came forth sweetness. And they could not in three days expound the riddle.</p> <p>(15) And it came to pass on the seventh day, that they said to Samson's wife, Entice your husband, that he may declare to us the riddle, lest we burn you and your father's house with fire: have you called us to take what we have? <i>is it not so?</i></p> <p>(16) And Samson's wife wept before him, and said, You hate me, and do not love me: you have put forth a riddle to the children of my people, and have not told <i>it</i> to me. And he said to her, Indeed, I have not told <i>it</i> my father nor my mother, and shall I tell <i>it</i> to you?</p> <p>(17) And she wept before him the seven days, while their feast lasted: and it came to pass on the seventh day, that he told her, because she pressured him greatly: and she told the riddle to the children of her people.</p> <p>(18) And the men of the city said to him on the seventh day before the sun went down, What <i>is</i> sweeter than honey? and what <i>is</i> stronger than a lion? And he said to them, If you had not plowed with my heifer, you would not have found out my riddle.</p> <p>(19) And the Spirit of the LORD came upon him, and he went down to Ashkelon, and killed thirty of their men, and took their spoil, and gave changes of clothes to those who expounded the riddle. And his anger was kindled, and he went up to his father's house.</p> <p>(20) But Samson's wife was <i>given</i> to his companion, whom he had used as his friend.</p>

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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p><b>Chapter 15</b></p> <p>(1) But it came to pass within a while after, in the time of wheat harvest, that Samson visited his wife with a kid; and he said, I will go in to my wife into the chamber. But her father would not suffer him to go in.</p> <p>(2) And her father said, I verily thought that thou hadst utterly hated her; therefore I gave her to thy companion: <i>is</i> not her younger sister fairer than she? take her, I pray thee, instead of her.</p> <p>(3) And Samson said concerning them, Now shall I be more blameless than the Philistines, though I do them a displeasure.</p> <p>(4) And Samson went and caught three hundred foxes, and took firebrands, and turned tail to tail, and put a firebrand in the midst between two tails.</p> <p>(5) And when he had set the brands on fire, he let <i>them</i> go into the standing corn of the Philistines, and burnt up both the shocks, and also the standing corn, with the vineyards <i>and</i> olives.</p> <p>(6) Then the Philistines said, Who hath done this? And they answered, Samson, the son in law of the Timnite, because he had taken his wife, and given her to his companion. And the Philistines came up, and burnt her and her father with fire.</p> <p>(7) And Samson said unto them, Though ye have done this, yet will I be avenged of you, and after that I will cease.</p> <p>(8) And he smote them hip and thigh with a great slaughter: and he went down and dwelt in the top of the rock Etam.</p> <p>(9) Then the Philistines went up, and pitched in Judah, and spread themselves in Lehi.</p>	<p><b>Chapter 15</b></p> <p>(1) But it came to pass within a while later, in the time of wheat harvest,<sup>a</sup> that Samson visited his wife with a kid {goat}; and he said, I will go in to my wife into the chamber. But her father would not allow him to go in.</p> <p>(2) And her father said, I truly thought that you had completely hated her; therefore I gave her to your companion: <i>is</i> not her younger sister fairer {more beautiful} than she? I ask you to take her instead.</p> <p>(3) And Samson said concerning them, Now I shall I be more blameless than the Philistines, though I do them a displeasure.</p> <p>(4) And Samson went and caught three hundred foxes, and took firebrands, and tied them tail to tail, and put a firebrand in the midst between two tails.</p> <p>(5) And when he had set the brands on fire, he let <i>them</i> go into the standing corn of the Philistines, and burnt up both the shocks, and also the standing corn, with the vineyards <i>and</i> olives.</p> <p>(6) Then the Philistines said, Who has done this? And they answered, Samson, the son in law of the Timnite, because he had taken his wife, and given her to his companion. And the Philistines came up, and burnt her and her father with fire.</p> <p>(7) And Samson said to them, Though you have done this, yet I will be avenged of you, and after that I will cease.</p> <p>(8) And he struck them hip and thigh with a great slaughter: and he went down and lived in the top of the rock Etam.</p> <p>(9) Then the Philistines went up, and encamped in Judah, and spread themselves in Lehi.</p>
<p>15:1a – time of the wheat harvest – May/June – see <a href="#">Appendix L: The Modern Jewish Calendar and Holy Days</a></p>	

{07} Judges	
King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(10) And the men of Judah said, Why are ye come up against us? And they answered, To bind Samson are we come up, to do to him as he hath done to us.</p> <p>(11) Then three thousand men of Judah went to the top of the rock Etam, and said to Samson, Knowest thou not that the Philistines <i>are</i> rulers over us? what <i>is</i> this <i>that</i> thou hast done unto us? And he said unto them, As they did unto me, so have I done unto them.</p> <p>(12) And they said unto him, We are come down to bind thee, that we may deliver thee into the hand of the Philistines. And Samson said unto them, Swear unto me, that ye will not fall upon me yourselves.</p> <p>(13) And they spake unto him, saying, No; but we will bind thee fast, and deliver thee into their hand: but surely we will not kill thee. And they bound him with two new cords, and brought him up from the rock.</p> <p>(14) <i>And</i> when he came unto Lehi, the Philistines shouted against him: and the Spirit of the LORD came mightily upon him, and the cords that <i>were</i> upon his arms became as flax that was burnt with fire, and his bands loosed from off his hands.</p> <p>(15) And he found a new jawbone of an ass, and put forth his hand, and took it, and slew a thousand men therewith.</p> <p>(16) And Samson said, With the jawbone of an ass, heaps upon heaps, with the jaw of an ass have I slain a thousand men.</p> <p>(17) And it came to pass, when he had made an end of speaking, that he cast away the jawbone out of his hand, and called that place Ramathlehi.</p>	<p>(10) And the men of Judah said, Why have you come up against us? And they answered, We have come up to bind Samson, to do to him as he has done to us.</p> <p>(11) Then three thousand men of Judah went to the top of the rock Etam, and said to Samson, Do you not know that the Philistines <i>are</i> rulers over us? what <i>is</i> this <i>that</i> you have done to us? And he said to them, As they did to me, so have I done to them.</p> <p>(12) And they said to him, We have come down to bind you, that we may deliver you into the hand of the Philistines. And Samson said to them, Swear to me, that you will not fall upon me yourselves.</p> <p>(13) And they spoke to him, saying, No; but we will bind you fast, and deliver you into their hand: but surely we will not kill you. And they bound him with two new cords, and brought him up from the rock.</p> <p>(14) <i>And</i> when he came to Lehi, the Philistines shouted against him: and the Spirit of the LORD {Jehovah} came mightily upon him, and the cords that <i>were</i> upon his arms became as flax that was burnt with fire, and his bands loosed from off his hands.</p> <p>(15) And he found a new jawbone of a donkey, and put forth his hand, and took it, and killed a thousand men with it.</p> <p>(16) And Samson said, With the jawbone of a donkey, heaps upon heaps, with the jaw of a donkey I have killed a thousand men.</p> <p>(17) And it came to pass, when he had made an end of speaking, that he cast away the jawbone out of his hand, and called that place Ramathlehi {lifting up of the jawbone}.<sup>b</sup></p>
<p>15:17b - Ramathlehi {רמת להי} - lifting up of the jawbone</p>	

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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(18) And he was sore athirst, and called on the LORD, and said, Thou hast given this great deliverance into the hand of thy servant: and now shall I die for thirst, and fall into the hand of the uncircumcised?</p> <p>(19) But God clave an hollow place that <i>was</i> in the jaw, and there came water thereout; and when he had drunk, his spirit came again, and he revived: wherefore he called the name thereof Enhakkore, which <i>is</i> in Lehi unto this day.</p> <p>(20) And he judged Israel in the days of the Philistines twenty years.</p> <p><b>Chapter 16</b></p> <p>(1) Then went Samson to Gaza, and saw there an harlot, and went in unto her.</p> <p>(2) <i>And it was told</i> the Gazites, saying, Samson is come hither. And they compassed <i>him</i> in, and laid wait for him all night in the gate of the city, and were quiet all the night, saying, In the morning, when it is day, we shall kill him.</p> <p>(3) And Samson lay till midnight, and arose at midnight, and took the doors of the gate of the city, and the two posts, and went away with them, bar and all, and put <i>them</i> upon his shoulders, and carried them up to the top of an hill that <i>is</i> before Hebron.</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass afterward, that he loved a woman in the valley of Sorek, whose name <i>was</i> Delilah.</p> <p>(5) And the lords of the Philistines came up unto her, and said unto her, Entice him, and see wherein his great strength <i>lieth</i>, and by what <i>means</i> we may prevail against him, that we may bind him to afflict him: and we will give thee every one of us eleven hundred <i>pieces</i> of silver.</p>	<p>(18) And he was very thirsty, and called on the LORD {Jehovah}, and said, You have given this great deliverance into the hand of Your servant: and now I shall die for thirst, and fall into the hand of the uncircumcised?</p> <p>(19) But God split a hollow place that <i>was</i> in the jaw, and water came out; and when he had drunk, his spirit came again, and he revived: therefore he called its name Enhakkore {the well of him who cried},<sup>c</sup> which <i>is</i> in Lehi to this day.</p> <p>(20) And he judged Israel in the days of the Philistines twenty years.<sup>d</sup></p> <p><b>Chapter 16</b></p> <p>(1) Then Samson went to Gaza, and saw there a prostitute, and went in to her.</p> <p>(2) <i>And it was told</i> the Gazites, saying, Samson has come here. And they surrounded <i>him</i>, and laid wait for him all night in the gate of the city, and were quiet all the night, saying, In the morning, when it is day, we shall kill him.</p> <p>(3) And Samson lay until midnight, and arose at midnight, and took the doors of the gate of the city, and the two posts, and went away with them, bar and all, and put <i>them</i> upon his shoulders, and carried them up to the top of a hill that <i>is</i> before Hebron.</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass afterward, that he loved a woman in the valley of Sorek, whose name <i>was</i> Delilah.</p> <p>(5) And the lords of the Philistines came up to her, and said to her, Entice him, and see in what his great strength <i>lies</i>, and by what <i>means</i> we may prevail against him, that we may bind him to afflict him: and everyone of us will give you eleven hundred <i>pieces</i> of silver.</p>
<p>15:19c - Enhakkore {עַיִן הַקְּוֵרָא} - the well of him who cried</p> <p>15:20d – Samson judged Israel 20 years during the Philistine rule over Israel which lasted 40 years – see <a href="#">Appendix G: World Time Line of Biblical History</a></p>	

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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(6) And Delilah said to Samson, Tell me, I pray thee, wherein thy great strength <i>lieth</i>, and wherewith thou mightest be bound to afflict thee.</p> <p>(7) And Samson said unto her, If they bind me with seven green withs that were never dried, then shall I be weak, and be as another man.</p> <p>(8) Then the lords of the Philistines brought up to her seven green withs which had not been dried, and she bound him with them.</p> <p>(9) Now <i>there were</i> men lying in wait, abiding with her in the chamber. And she said unto him, The Philistines <i>be</i> upon thee, Samson. And he brake the withs, as a thread of tow is broken when it toucheth the fire. So his strength was not known.</p> <p>(10) And Delilah said unto Samson, Behold, thou hast mocked me, and told me lies: now tell me, I pray thee, wherewith thou mightest be bound.</p> <p>(11) And he said unto her, If they bind me fast with new ropes that never were occupied, then shall I be weak, and be as another man.</p> <p>(12) Delilah therefore took new ropes, and bound him therewith, and said unto him, The Philistines <i>be</i> upon thee, Samson. And <i>there were</i> liers in wait abiding in the chamber. And he brake them from off his arms like a thread.</p> <p>(13) And Delilah said unto Samson, Hitherto thou hast mocked me, and told me lies: tell me wherewith thou mightest be bound. And he said unto her, If thou weavest the seven locks of my head with the web.</p>	<p>(6) And Delilah said to Samson, I ask you to tell me, in what your great strength <i>lies</i>, and with what you might be bound to afflict you.</p> <p>(7) And Samson said to her, If they bind me with seven green ropes that were never dried, then I shall be weak, and be as another man.</p> <p>(8) Then the lords of the Philistines brought up to her seven green ropes which had not been dried, and she bound him with them.</p> <p>(9) Now <i>there were</i> men lying in wait, staying with her in the chamber. And she said to him, The Philistines <i>are</i> upon you, Samson. And he broke the ropes, as a thread of tow {flax}<sup>a</sup> is broken when it touches the fire. So his strength was not known.</p> <p>(10) And Delilah said to Samson, Indeed, you have mocked me, and told me lies: now I ask you tell me with what you might be bound.</p> <p>(11) And he said to her, If they bind me fast with new ropes that never were used, then I will be weak, and be as another man.</p> <p>(12) Delilah therefore took new ropes, and bound him with them, and said to him, The Philistines <i>are</i> upon you, Samson. And <i>there were</i> ambushers staying in the chamber. And he broke them from off his arms like a thread.</p> <p>(13) And Delilah said to Samson, Up until now you have mocked me, and told me lies: tell me what you might be bound with. And he said to her, If you weave the seven locks of my head with the web.</p>
<p>16:9a – tow – flax – actually the part of the flax that is discarded -flax is a plant that is dried and used as thread to weave cloth</p>	

{07} Judges	
King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(14) And she fastened <i>it</i> with the pin, and said unto him, The Philistines <i>be</i> upon thee, Samson. And he awaked out of his sleep, and went away with the pin of the beam, and with the web.</p> <p>(15) And she said unto him, How canst thou say, I love thee, when thine heart <i>is</i> not with me? thou hast mocked me these three times, and hast not told me wherein thy great strength <i>lieth</i>.</p> <p>(16) And it came to pass, when she pressed him daily with her words, and urged him, so that his soul was vexed unto death;</p> <p>(17) That he told her all his heart, and said unto her, There hath not come a razor upon mine head; for I <i>have been</i> a Nazarite unto God from my mother's womb: if I be shaven, then my strength will go from me, and I shall become weak, and be like any <i>other</i> man.</p> <p>(18) And when Delilah saw that he had told her all his heart, she sent and called for the lords of the Philistines, saying, Come up this once, for he hath shewed me all his heart. Then the lords of the Philistines came up unto her, and brought money in their hand.</p> <p>(19) And she made him sleep upon her knees; and she called for a man, and she caused him to shave off the seven locks of his head; and she began to afflict him, and his strength went from him.</p> <p>(20) And she said, The Philistines <i>be</i> upon thee, Samson. And he awoke out of his sleep, and said, I will go out as at other times before, and shake myself. And he wist not that the LORD was departed from him.</p> <p>(21) But the Philistines took him, and put out his eyes, and brought him down to Gaza, and bound him with fetters of brass; and he did grind in the prison house.</p>	<p>(14) And she fastened <i>it</i> with the pin, and said to him, The Philistines <i>are</i> upon you, Samson. And he awoke out of his sleep, and went away with the pin of the beam, and with the web.</p> <p>(15) And she said to him, How can you say, I love you, when your heart <i>is</i> not with me? you have mocked me these three times, and have not told me in what your great strength <i>lies</i>.</p> <p>(16) And it came to pass, when she pressed him daily with her words, and urged him, so that his soul was troubled to death;</p> <p>(17) That he told her all his heart, and said to her, There has not come a razor upon my head; because I <i>have been</i> a Nazarite to God from my mother's womb: if I am shaven, then my strength will go from me, and I shall become weak, and be like any <i>other</i> man.</p> <p>(18) And when Delilah saw that he had told her all his heart, she sent and called for the lords of the Philistines, saying, Come up this once, because he has shown me all his heart. Then the lords of the Philistines came up to her, and brought money in their hand.</p> <p>(19) And she made him sleep upon her knees; and she called for a man, and she caused him to shave off the seven locks of his head; and she began to afflict {beat} him, and his strength went from him.</p> <p>(20) And she said, The Philistines <i>are</i> upon you, Samson. And he awoke out of his sleep, and said, I will go out as at other times before, and shake myself. But he did not know that the LORD {Jehovah} had departed from him.</p> <p>(21) And the Philistines took him, and put out his eyes, and brought him down to Gaza, and bound him with fetters of brass; and he ground {grain} in the prison house.</p>

{07} Judges	
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<p>(22) Howbeit the hair of his head began to grow again after he was shaven.</p> <p>(23) Then the lords of the Philistines gathered them together for to offer a great sacrifice unto Dagon their god, and to rejoice: for they said, Our god hath delivered Samson our enemy into our hand.</p> <p>(24) And when the people saw him, they praised their god: for they said, Our god hath delivered into our hands our enemy, and the destroyer of our country, which slew many of us.</p> <p>(25) And it came to pass, when their hearts were merry, that they said, Call for Samson, that he may make us sport. And they called for Samson out of the prison house; and he made them sport: and they set him between the pillars.</p> <p>(26) And Samson said unto the lad that held him by the hand, Suffer me that I may feel the pillars whereupon the house standeth, that I may lean upon them.</p> <p>(27) Now the house was full of men and women; and all the lords of the Philistines <i>were</i> there; and <i>there were</i> upon the roof about three thousand men and women, that beheld while Samson made sport.</p> <p>(28) And Samson called unto the LORD, and said, O Lord GOD, remember me, I pray thee, and strengthen me, I pray thee, only this once, O God, that I may be at once avenged of the Philistines for my two eyes.</p> <p>(29) And Samson took hold of the two middle pillars upon which the house stood, and on which it was borne up, of the one with his right hand, and of the other with his left.</p>	<p>(22) However the hair of his head began to grow again after he was shaven.</p> <p>(23) Then the lords of the Philistines gathered themselves together to offer a great sacrifice to Dagon their god, and to rejoice: because they said, Our god has delivered Samson our enemy into our hand.</p> <p>(24) And when the people saw him, they praised their god: because they said, Our god has delivered into our hands our enemy, and the destroyer of our country, who killed many of us.</p> <p>(25) And it came to pass, when their hearts were merry, that they said, Call for Samson, that he may make sport for us. And they called for Samson out of the prison house; and he made them sport: and they set him between the pillars.</p> <p>(26) And Samson said to the lad who held him by the hand, Allow me that I may feel the pillars upon which the house stands, that I may lean upon them.</p> <p>(27) Now the house was full of men and women; and all the lords of the Philistines <i>were</i> there; and <i>there were</i> upon the roof about three thousand men and women, that watched while Samson made sport.</p> <p>(28) And Samson called to the LORD {Jehovah}, and said, O Lord GOD {Jehovah}, I ask You to remember me, and strengthen me, only this once, O God, that I may be at once avenged of the Philistines for my two eyes.</p> <p>(29) And Samson took hold of the two middle pillars upon which the house stood, and on which it was borne up, of the one with his right hand, and of the other with his left.</p>

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<p>(30) And Samson said, Let me die with the Philistines. And he bowed himself with <i>all his</i> might; and the house fell upon the lords, and upon all the people that <i>were</i> therein. So the dead which he slew at his death were more than <i>they</i> which he slew in his life.</p> <p>(31) Then his brethren and all the house of his father came down, and took him, and brought <i>him</i> up, and buried him between Zorah and Eshtaol in the buryingplace of Manoah his father. And he judged Israel twenty years.</p> <p><b>Chapter 17</b></p> <p>(1) And there was a man of mount Ephraim, whose name <i>was</i> Micah.</p> <p>(2) And he said unto his mother, The eleven hundred <i>shekels</i> of silver that were taken from thee, about which thou cursedst, and spakest of also in mine ears, behold, the silver <i>is</i> with me; I took it. And his mother said, Blessed <i>be thou</i> of the LORD, my son.</p> <p>(3) And when he had restored the eleven hundred <i>shekels</i> of silver to his mother, his mother said, I had wholly dedicated the silver unto the LORD from my hand for my son, to make a graven image and a molten image: now therefore I will restore it unto thee.</p> <p>(4) Yet he restored the money unto his mother; and his mother took two hundred <i>shekels</i> of silver, and gave them to the founder, who made thereof a graven image and a molten image: and they were in the house of Micah.</p> <p>(5) And the man Micah had an house of gods, and made an ephod, and teraphim, and consecrated one of his sons, who became his priest.</p>	<p>(30) And Samson said, Let me die with the Philistines. And he bowed himself with <i>all his</i> might; and the house fell upon the lords, and upon all the people that <i>were</i> in it. So the dead which he killed at his death were more than <i>those</i> which he killed in his life.</p> <p>(31) Then his brothers and all the house of his father came down, and took him, and brought <i>him</i> up, and buried him between Zorah and Eshtaol in the burying place of Manoah his father. And he judged Israel twenty years.</p> <p><b>Chapter 17</b></p> <p>(1) And there was a man of mount Ephraim, whose name <i>was</i> Micah.</p> <p>(2) And he said to his mother, The eleven hundred <i>shekels</i> of silver {about 27.5 lbs; 12.5 kg.}<sup>a</sup> that were taken from you, about which you cursed, and spoke of also in my ears, indeed, the silver <i>is</i> with me; I took it. And his mother said, Blessed are <i>you</i> of the LORD {Jehovah}, my son.</p> <p>(3) And when he had restored the eleven hundred <i>shekels</i> of silver {about 27.5 lbs; 12.5 kg.} to his mother, his mother said, I had wholly dedicated the silver to the LORD {Jehovah} from my hand for my son, to make a graven image and a molten image: now therefore I will restore it to you.</p> <p>(4) Yet he restored the money to his mother; and his mother took two hundred <i>shekels</i> of silver {about 5 lbs; 2.3 kg.}, and gave them to the founder, who made a graven and molten image with it: and they were in the house of Micah.</p> <p>(5) And the man Micah had a house of gods, and made an ephod {priestly robe}, and teraphim {idols}, and consecrated one of his sons, who became his priest.</p>
<p>17:2a – shekel – about 0.4 ounces; 11.4 grams – see <a href="#">Appendix J: Bible Weights and Measures</a></p>	

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<p>(6) In those days <i>there was</i> no king in Israel, <i>but</i> every man did <i>that which was</i> right in his own eyes.</p> <p>(7) And there was a young man out of Bethlehemjudah of the family of Judah, who <i>was</i> a Levite, and he sojourned there.</p> <p>(8) And the man departed out of the city from Bethlehemjudah to sojourn where he could find <i>a place</i>: and he came to mount Ephraim to the house of Micah, as he journeyed.</p> <p>(9) And Micah said unto him, Whence comest thou? And he said unto him, I <i>am</i> a Levite of Bethlehemjudah, and I go to sojourn where I may find <i>a place</i>.</p> <p>(10) And Micah said unto him, Dwell with me, and be unto me a father and a priest, and I will give thee ten <i>shekels</i> of silver by the year, and a suit of apparel, and thy victuals. So the Levite went in.</p> <p>(11) And the Levite was content to dwell with the man; and the young man was unto him as one of his sons.</p> <p>(12) And Micah consecrated the Levite; and the young man became his priest, and was in the house of Micah.</p> <p>(13) Then said Micah, Now know I that the LORD will do me good, seeing I have a Levite to <i>my</i> priest.</p> <p><b>Chapter 18</b></p> <p>(1) In those days <i>there was</i> no king in Israel: and in those days the tribe of the Danites sought them an inheritance to dwell in; for unto that day <i>all their</i> inheritance had not fallen unto them among the tribes of Israel.</p>	<p>(6) In those days <i>there was</i> no king in Israel, <i>but</i> every man did <i>that which was</i> right in his own eyes.</p> <p>(7) And there was a young man out of Bethlehem-judah of the family of Judah, who <i>was</i> a Levite, and he lived there.</p> <p>(8) And the man departed out of the city from Bethlehem-judah to live where he could find <i>a place</i>: and he came to mount Ephraim to the house of Micah, as he journeyed.</p> <p>(9) And Micah said to him, Where have you come from? And he said to him, I <i>am</i> a Levite of Bethlehem-judah, and I go to live where I may find <i>a place</i>.</p> <p>(10) And Micah said to him, Live with me, and be to me a father and a priest, and I will give you ten <i>shekels</i> of silver {about 4 oz.; 114 g.} each year, and a suit of clothing, and your food. So the Levite went in.</p> <p>(11) And the Levite was content to live with the man; and the young man was to him as one of his sons.</p> <p>(12) And Micah consecrated the Levite; and the young man became his priest, and was in the house of Micah.</p> <p>(13) Then Micah said, Now I know that the LORD {Jehovah} will do me good, since I have a Levite to be <i>my</i> priest.</p> <p><b>Chapter 18</b></p> <p>(1) In those days <i>there was</i> no king in Israel: and in those days the tribe of the Danites sought for themselves an inheritance to live in; because to that day <i>all their</i> inheritance had not come to them among the tribes of Israel.</p>

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<p>(2) And the children of Dan sent of their family five men from their coasts, men of valour, from Zorah, and from Eshtaol, to spy out the land, and to search it; and they said unto them, Go, search the land: who when they came to mount Ephraim, to the house of Micah, they lodged there.</p> <p>(3) When they <i>were</i> by the house of Micah, they knew the voice of the young man the Levite: and they turned in thither, and said unto him, Who brought thee hither? and what makest thou in this <i>place</i>? and what hast thou here?</p> <p>(4) And he said unto them, Thus and thus dealeth Micah with me, and hath hired me, and I am his priest.</p> <p>(5) And they said unto him, Ask counsel, we pray thee, of God, that we may know whether our way which we go shall be prosperous.</p> <p>(6) And the priest said unto them, Go in peace: before the LORD <i>is</i> your way wherein ye go.</p> <p>(7) Then the five men departed, and came to Laish, and saw the people that <i>were</i> therein, how they dwelt careless, after the manner of the Zidonians, quiet and secure; and <i>there was</i> no magistrate in the land, that might put <i>them</i> to shame in <i>any</i> thing; and they <i>were</i> far from the Zidonians, and had no business with <i>any</i> man.</p> <p>(8) And they came unto their brethren to Zorah and Eshtaol: and their brethren said unto them, What <i>say</i> ye?</p> <p>(9) And they said, Arise, that we may go up against them: for we have seen the land, and, behold, it <i>is</i> very good: and <i>are</i> ye still? be not slothful to go, <i>and</i> to enter to possess the land.</p>	<p>(2) And the children of Dan sent of their family five men from their coasts, men of valor, from Zorah, and from Eshtaol, to spy out the land, and to search it; and they said to them, Go, search the land: who when they came to mount Ephraim, to the house of Micah, they lodged there.</p> <p>(3) When they <i>had</i> come by the house of Micah, they knew the voice of the young man the Levite: and they turned in there, and said to him, Who brought you here? and what do you make in this <i>place</i>? and what do you have here?</p> <p>(4) And he said to them, This and this is how Micah deals with me, and has hired me, and I am his priest.</p> <p>(5) And they said to him, We ask you to ask counsel of God, that we may know whether our way which we go shall be prosperous.</p> <p>(6) And the priest said to them, Go in peace: before the LORD {Jehovah} <i>is</i> your way in which you go.</p> <p>(7) Then the five men departed, and came to Laish, and saw the people that <i>were</i> in it, how they lived careless, after the manner of the Zidonians, quiet and secure; and <i>there was</i> no ruler in the land, who might put <i>them</i> to shame in <i>anything</i>; and they <i>were</i> far from the Zidonians, and had no business with <i>any</i> man.</p> <p>(8) And they came to their brothers to Zorah and Eshtaol: and their brothers said to them, What do you have to say?</p> <p>(9) And they said, Arise, that we may go up against them: because we have seen the land, and, indeed, it <i>is</i> very good: and <i>are</i> you still? do not be hesitant to go, <i>and</i> to enter to possess the land.</p>

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<p>(10) When ye go, ye shall come unto a people secure, and to a large land: for God hath given it into your hands; a place where <i>there is</i> no want of any thing that <i>is</i> in the earth.</p> <p>(11) And there went from thence of the family of the Danites, out of Zorah and out of Eshtaol, six hundred men appointed with weapons of war.</p> <p>(12) And they went up, and pitched in Kirjathjearim, in Judah: wherefore they called that place Mahanehdan unto this day: behold, <i>it is</i> behind Kirjathjearim.</p> <p>(13) And they passed thence unto mount Ephraim, and came unto the house of Micah.</p> <p>(14) Then answered the five men that went to spy out the country of Laish, and said unto their brethren, Do ye know that there is in these houses an ephod, and teraphim, and a graven image, and a molten image? now therefore consider what ye have to do.</p> <p>(15) And they turned thitherward, and came to the house of the young man the Levite, <i>even</i> unto the house of Micah, and saluted him.</p> <p>(16) And the six hundred men appointed with their weapons of war, which <i>were</i> of the children of Dan, stood by the entering of the gate.</p> <p>(17) And the five men that went to spy out the land went up, <i>and</i> came in thither, <i>and</i> took the graven image, and the ephod, and the teraphim, and the molten image: and the priest stood in the entering of the gate with the six hundred men <i>that were</i> appointed with weapons of war.</p>	<p>(10) When you go, you shall come to a people secure, and to a large land: because God has given it into your hands; a place where <i>there is</i> no lack of anything that <i>is</i> in the earth.</p> <p>(11) And the family of the Danites went from there, out of Zorah and out of Eshtaol, six hundred men appointed with weapons of war.</p> <p>(12) And they went up, and camped in Kirjathjearim, in Judah: therefore they called that place Mahanehdan {camp of Dan}<sup>a</sup> to this day: indeed, <i>it is</i> behind Kirjathjearim.</p> <p>(13) And they passed from there to mount Ephraim, and came to the house of Micah.</p> <p>(14) Then the five men who went to spy out the country of Laish answered and said to their brothers, Do you know that there is in these houses an ephod {priestly robe}, and teraphim {idols}, and a graven image, and a molten image? now therefore consider what you have to do.</p> <p>(15) And they turned towards there, and came to the house of the young man the Levite, <i>even</i> to the house of Micah, and greeted him.</p> <p>(16) And the six hundred men appointed with their weapons of war, who <i>were</i> of the children of Dan, stood by the entrance of the gate.</p> <p>(17) And the five men who went to spy out the land went up, <i>and</i> came in there, <i>and</i> took the graven image, and the ephod {priestly robe}, and the teraphim {idols}, and the molten image: and the priest stood in the entrance of the gate with the six hundred men <i>that were</i> appointed with weapons of war.</p>
<p>18:12a - Mahanehdan {מַחֲנֵה דָן} - camp of Dan</p>	

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<p>(18) And these went into Micah's house, and fetched the carved image, the ephod, and the teraphim, and the molten image. Then said the priest unto them, What do ye?</p> <p>(19) And they said unto him, Hold thy peace, lay thine hand upon thy mouth, and go with us, and be to us a father and a priest: <i>is it</i> better for thee to be a priest unto the house of one man, or that thou be a priest unto a tribe and a family in Israel?</p> <p>(20) And the priest's heart was glad, and he took the ephod, and the teraphim, and the graven image, and went in the midst of the people.</p> <p>(21) So they turned and departed, and put the little ones and the cattle and the carriage before them.</p> <p>(22) <i>And</i> when they were a good way from the house of Micah, the men that <i>were</i> in the houses near to Micah's house were gathered together, and overtook the children of Dan.</p> <p>(23) And they cried unto the children of Dan. And they turned their faces, and said unto Micah, What aileth thee, that thou comest with such a company?</p> <p>(24) And he said, Ye have taken away my gods which I made, and the priest, and ye are gone away: and what have I more? and what <i>is this that</i> ye say unto me, What aileth thee?</p> <p>(25) And the children of Dan said unto him, Let not thy voice be heard among us, lest angry fellows run upon thee, and thou lose thy life, with the lives of thy household.</p> <p>(26) And the children of Dan went their way: and when Micah saw that they <i>were</i> too strong for him, he turned and went back unto his house.</p>	<p>(18) And these went into Micah's house, and fetched the carved image, the ephod {priestly robe}, and the teraphim {idols}, and the molten image. Then the priest said to them, What are you doing?</p> <p>(19) And they said to him, Hold your peace, put your hand upon your mouth, and go with us, and be to us a father and a priest: <i>is it</i> better for you to be a priest to the house of one man, or that you be a priest to a tribe and a family in Israel?</p> <p>(20) And the priest's heart was glad, and he took the ephod {priestly robe}, and the teraphim {idols}, and the graven image, and went in the midst of the people.</p> <p>(21) So they turned and departed, and put the little ones and the cattle and the carriage before them.</p> <p>(22) <i>And</i> when they were a good way from the house of Micah, the men that <i>were</i> in the houses near Micah's house were gathered together, and overtook the children of Dan.</p> <p>(23) And they cried to the children of Dan. And they turned their faces, and said to Micah, What's wrong with you, that you come with such a company?</p> <p>(24) And he said, You have taken away my gods which I made, and the priest, and you have gone away: and what more do I have? and what <i>is this that</i> you say to me, What's wrong with you?</p> <p>(25) And the children of Dan said to him, Do not let your voice be heard among us, lest angry fellows run upon you, and you lose your life, with the lives of your household.</p> <p>(26) And the children of Dan went their way: and when Micah saw that they <i>were</i> too strong for him, he turned and went back to his house.</p>

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<p>(27) And they took <i>the things</i> which Micah had made, and the priest which he had, and came unto Laish, unto a people <i>that were</i> at quiet and secure: and they smote them with the edge of the sword, and burnt the city with fire.</p> <p>(28) And <i>there was</i> no deliverer, because it <i>was</i> far from Zidon, and they had no business with <i>any</i> man; and it was in the valley that <i>lieth</i> by Bethrehob. And they built a city, and dwelt therein.</p> <p>(29) And they called the name of the city Dan, after the name of Dan their father, who was born unto Israel: howbeit the name of the city <i>was</i> Laish at the first.</p> <p>(30) And the children of Dan set up the graven image: and Jonathan, the son of Gershom, the son of Manasseh, he and his sons were priests to the tribe of Dan until the day of the captivity of the land.</p> <p>(31) And they set them up Micah's graven image, which he made, all the time that the house of God was in Shiloh.</p> <p><b>Chapter 19</b></p> <p>(1) And it came to pass in those days, when <i>there was</i> no king in Israel, that there was a certain Levite sojourning on the side of mount Ephraim, who took to him a concubine out of Bethlehemjudah.</p> <p>(2) And his concubine played the whore against him, and went away from him unto her father's house to Bethlehemjudah, and was there four whole months.</p>	<p>(27) And they took <i>the things</i> which Micah had made, and the priest which he had, and came to Laish, to a people who <i>were</i> peaceful and secure: and they struck them with the edge of the sword, and burnt the city with fire.</p> <p>(28) And <i>there was</i> no deliverer, because it <i>was</i> far from Zidon, and they had no business with <i>any</i> man; and it was in the valley that <i>lies</i> by Bethrehob. And they built a city, and lived in it.</p> <p>(29) And they called the name of the city Dan, after the name of Dan their forefather, who was born to Israel: however the name of the city <i>was</i> Laish at the first.</p> <p>(30) And the children of Dan set up the graven image: and Jonathan, the son of Gershom, the son of Manasseh, he and his sons were priests to the tribe of Dan until the day of the captivity of the land.</p> <p>(31) And they set up for themselves Micah's graven image, which he made, all the time that the house {tabernacle} of God was in Shiloh.<sup>b</sup></p> <p><b>Chapter 19</b></p> <p>(1) And it came to pass in those days, when <i>there was</i> no king in Israel, that there was a certain Levite living on the side of mount Ephraim, who took to himself a concubine out of Bethlehem-judah.</p> <p>(2) And his concubine played the prostitute against him, and went away from him to her father's house to Bethlehem-judah, and was there four whole months.</p>
<p>18:31b – Shiloh – the place where the tabernacle was first set up after entering Canaan – Josh. 18:1; Jn. 4:20</p>	

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<p>(3) And her husband arose, and went after her, to speak friendly unto her, <i>and</i> to bring her again, having his servant with him, and a couple of asses: and she brought him into her father's house: and when the father of the damsel saw him, he rejoiced to meet him.</p> <p>(4) And his father in law, the damsel's father, retained him; and he abode with him three days: so they did eat and drink, and lodged there.</p> <p>(5) And it came to pass on the fourth day, when they arose early in the morning, that he rose up to depart: and the damsel's father said unto his son in law, Comfort thine heart with a morsel of bread, and afterward go your way.</p> <p>(6) And they sat down, and did eat and drink both of them together: for the damsel's father had said unto the man, Be content, I pray thee, and tarry all night, and let thine heart be merry.</p> <p>(7) And when the man rose up to depart, his father in law urged him: therefore he lodged there again.</p> <p>(8) And he arose early in the morning on the fifth day to depart: and the damsel's father said, Comfort thine heart, I pray thee. And they tarried until afternoon, and they did eat both of them.</p> <p>(9) And when the man rose up to depart, he, and his concubine, and his servant, his father in law, the damsel's father, said unto him, Behold, now the day draweth toward evening, I pray you tarry all night: behold, the day groweth to an end, lodge here, that thine heart may be merry; and to morrow get you early on your way, that thou mayest go home.</p>	<p>(3) And her husband arose, and went after her, to speak friendly to her, <i>and</i> to bring her again, having his servant with him, and a couple of donkeys: and she brought him into her father's house: and when the father of the young woman saw him, he rejoiced to meet him.</p> <p>(4) And his father-in-law, the young woman's father, detained him; and he stayed with him three days: so they ate and drank, and lodged there.</p> <p>(5) And it came to pass on the fourth day, when they arose early in the morning, that he rose up to depart: and the young woman's father said to his son-in-law, Comfort your heart with a morsel of bread, and afterward go your way.</p> <p>(6) And they sat down, and ate and drank both of them together: because the young woman's father had said to the man, I ask you to be content and stay all night, and let your heart be merry.</p> <p>(7) And when the man rose up to depart, his father-in-law urged {asked} him to stay: therefore he lodged there again.</p> <p>(8) And he arose early in the morning on the fifth day to depart: and the young woman's father said, I ask you to comfort your heart. And they stayed until afternoon, and both of them ate.</p> <p>(9) And when the man rose up to depart, he, and his concubine, and his servant, his father-in-law, the young woman's father, said to him, Indeed, now the day draws towards evening, I ask you to stay all night: see, the day grows to an end, lodge here, that your heart may be merry; and tomorrow get up early be on your way, that you may go home.</p>

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<p>(10) But the man would not tarry that night, but he rose up and departed, and came over against Jebus, which <i>is</i> Jerusalem; and <i>there were</i> with him two asses saddled, his concubine also <i>was</i> with him.</p> <p>(11) <i>And</i> when they <i>were</i> by Jebus, the day was far spent; and the servant said unto his master, Come, I pray thee, and let us turn in into this city of the Jebusites, and lodge in it.</p> <p>(12) And his master said unto him, We will not turn aside hither into the city of a stranger, that <i>is</i> not of the children of Israel; we will pass over to Gibeah.</p> <p>(13) And he said unto his servant, Come, and let us draw near to one of these places to lodge all night, in Gibeah, or in Ramah.</p> <p>(14) And they passed on and went their way; and the sun went down upon them <i>when they were</i> by Gibeah, which <i>belongeth</i> to Benjamin.</p> <p>(15) And they turned aside thither, to go in <i>and</i> to lodge in Gibeah: and when he went in, he sat him down in a street of the city: for <i>there was</i> no man that took them into his house to lodging.</p> <p>(16) And, behold, there came an old man from his work out of the field at even, which <i>was</i> also of mount Ephraim; and he sojourned in Gibeah: but the men of the place <i>were</i> Benjamites.</p> <p>(17) And when he had lifted up his eyes, he saw a wayfaring man in the street of the city: and the old man said, Whither goest thou? and whence comest thou?</p>	<p>(10) But the man would not stay that night, but he rose up and departed, and came opposite Jebus, which <i>is</i> Jerusalem; and <i>there were</i> with him two donkeys saddled, his concubine also <i>was</i> with him.</p> <p>(11) <i>And</i> when they <i>were</i> by Jebus, the day was far spent; and the servant said to his master, I ask you, Come, and let us turn in into this city of the Jebusites, and lodge in it.</p> <p>(12) And his master said to him, We will not turn aside here into the city of a stranger, that <i>is</i> not of the children of Israel; we will pass over to Gibeah.</p> <p>(13) And he said to his servant, Come, and let us draw near to one of these places to lodge all night, in Gibeah, or in Ramah.</p> <p>(14) And they passed on and went their way; and the sun went down upon them <i>when they were</i> by Gibeah, which <i>belongs</i> to Benjamin.</p> <p>(15) And they turned aside there, to go in <i>and</i> to lodge in Gibeah: and when he went in, he sat himself down in a street of the city: because <i>there was</i> no man who took them into his house to lodge.</p> <p>(16) And, there came an old man from his work out of the field at evening, which <i>was</i> also of mount Ephraim; and he lived in Gibeah: but the men of the place <i>were</i> Benjamites.</p> <p>(17) And when he had lifted up his eyes, he saw a traveler in the street of the city: and the old man said, Where are you going? and where have you come from?</p>

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<p>(18) And he said unto him, We <i>are</i> passing from Bethlehemjudah toward the side of mount Ephraim; from thence <i>am</i> I: and I went to Bethlehemjudah, but I <i>am now</i> going to the house of the LORD; and there is no man that receiveth me to house.</p> <p>(19) Yet there is both straw and provender for our asses; and there is bread and wine also for me, and for thy handmaid, and for the young man <i>which is</i> with thy servants: <i>there is</i> no want of any thing.</p> <p>(20) And the old man said, Peace <i>be</i> with thee; howsoever <i>let</i> all thy wants <i>lie</i> upon me; only lodge not in the street.</p> <p>(21) So he brought him into his house, and gave provender unto the asses: and they washed their feet, and did eat and drink.</p> <p>(22) <i>Now</i> as they were making their hearts merry, behold, the men of the city, certain sons of Belial, beset the house round about, <i>and</i> beat at the door, and spake to the master of the house, the old man, saying, Bring forth the man that came into thine house, that we may know him.</p> <p>(23) And the man, the master of the house, went out unto them, and said unto them, Nay, my brethren, <i>nay</i>, I pray you, do not so wickedly; seeing that this man is come into mine house, do not this folly.</p> <p>(24) Behold, <i>here is</i> my daughter a maiden, and his concubine; them I will bring out now, and humble ye them, and do with them what seemeth good unto you: but unto this man do not so vile a thing.</p>	<p>(18) And he said to him, We <i>are</i> passing from Bethlehem-judah towards the side of mount Ephraim; that is where I am from: and I went to Bethlehem-judah, but I <i>am now</i> going to the house of the LORD {Jehovah}; and there <i>is</i> no man who will receive me into his house.</p> <p>(19) Yet there is both straw and feed for our donkeys; and there is bread and wine also for me, and for your handmaid, and for the young man <i>who is</i> with your servants: <i>there is</i> no lack of anything.</p> <p>(20) And the old man said, Peace <i>be</i> with you; however <i>let</i> all your wants <i>lie</i> upon me; only do not lodge in the street.</p> <p>(21) So he brought him into his house, and gave feed to the donkeys: and they washed their feet, and ate and drank.</p> <p>(22) <i>Now</i> as they were making their hearts merry, the men of the city, certain sons of Belial {wickedness}, came to the house and surrounded it, <i>and</i> beat at the door, and spoke to the master of the house, the old man, saying, Bring forth the man who came into your house, that we may know him {sexually}.</p> <p>(23) And the man, the master of the house, went out to them, and said to them, No, my brothers, <i>no</i>, I ask you not to do so wickedly; since this man has come into my house, do not do this folly.</p> <p>(24) Look, <i>here is</i> my daughter a maiden, and his concubine; them I will bring out now, and you humble them, and do with them what seems good to you: but to this man do not do such a vile thing.</p>

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<p>(25) But the men would not hearken to him: so the man took his concubine, and brought her forth unto them; and they knew her, and abused her all the night until the morning: and when the day began to spring, they let her go.</p> <p>(26) Then came the woman in the dawning of the day, and fell down at the door of the man's house where her lord <i>was</i>, till it was light.</p> <p>(27) And her lord rose up in the morning, and opened the doors of the house, and went out to go his way: and, behold, the woman his concubine was fallen down <i>at</i> the door of the house, and her hands <i>were</i> upon the threshold.</p> <p>(28) And he said unto her, Up, and let us be going. But none answered. Then the man took her <i>up</i> upon an ass, and the man rose up, and gat him unto his place.</p> <p>(29) And when he was come into his house, he took a knife, and laid hold on his concubine, and divided her, <i>together</i> with her bones, into twelve pieces, and sent her into all the coasts of Israel.</p> <p>(30) And it was so, that all that saw it said, There was no such deed done nor seen from the day that the children of Israel came up out of the land of Egypt unto this day: consider of it, take advice, and speak <i>your minds</i>.</p> <p><b>Chapter 20</b></p> <p>(1) Then all the children of Israel went out, and the congregation was gathered together as one man, from Dan even to Beersheba, with the land of Gilead, unto the LORD in Mizpeh.</p>	<p>(25) But the men would not listen to him: so the man took his concubine, and brought her forth to them; and they raped her, and abused her all the night until the morning: and when the day began to spring, they let her go.</p> <p>(26) Then the woman came in the dawning of the day, and fell down at the door of the man's house where her lord <i>was</i>, until it was light.</p> <p>(27) And her lord rose up in the morning, and opened the doors of the house, and went out to go his way: and, the woman, his concubine had fallen down <i>at</i> the door of the house, and her hands <i>were</i> upon the threshold.</p> <p>(28) And he said to her, Get up, and let us be going. But there was no answer. Then the man took her <i>up</i> upon a donkey, and the man rose up, and returned to his place.</p> <p>(29) And when he had come into his house, he took a knife, and laid hold on his concubine, and divided her, <i>together</i> with her bones, into twelve pieces, and sent her into all the coasts of Israel.</p> <p>(30) And it came to pass, that all who saw it said, No such deed has been done nor seen from the day that the children of Israel came up out of the land of Egypt to this day: consider of it, take advice, and speak <i>your minds</i>.</p> <p><b>Chapter 20</b></p> <p>(1) Then all the children of Israel went out, and the congregation was gathered together as one man, from Dan even to Beersheba, with the land of Gilead, to the LORD {Jehovah} in Mizpeh.</p>

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<p>(2) And the chief of all the people, <i>even</i> of all the tribes of Israel, presented themselves in the assembly of the people of God, four hundred thousand footmen that drew sword.</p> <p>(3) (Now the children of Benjamin heard that the children of Israel were gone up to Mizpeh.) Then said the children of Israel, Tell us, how was this wickedness?</p> <p>(4) And the Levite, the husband of the woman that was slain, answered and said, I came into Gibeah that <i>belongeth</i> to Benjamin, I and my concubine, to lodge.</p> <p>(5) And the men of Gibeah rose against me, and beset the house round about upon me by night, <i>and</i> thought to have slain me: and my concubine have they forced, that she is dead.</p> <p>(6) And I took my concubine, and cut her in pieces, and sent her throughout all the country of the inheritance of Israel: for they have committed lewdness and folly in Israel.</p> <p>(7) Behold, ye <i>are</i> all children of Israel; give here your advice and counsel.</p> <p>(8) And all the people arose as one man, saying, We will not any <i>of us</i> go to his tent, neither will we any <i>of us</i> turn into his house.</p> <p>(9) But now this <i>shall be</i> the thing which we will do to Gibeah; <i>we will go up</i> by lot against it;</p> <p>(10) And we will take ten men of an hundred throughout all the tribes of Israel, and an hundred of a thousand, and a thousand out of ten thousand, to fetch victual for the people, that they may do, when they come to Gibeah of Benjamin, according to all the folly that they have wrought in Israel.</p> <p>(11) So all the men of Israel were gathered against the city, knit together as one man.</p>	<p>(2) And the chief of all the people, <i>even</i> of all the tribes of Israel, presented themselves in the assembly of the people of God, four hundred thousand footmen who drew sword.</p> <p>(3) (Now the children of Benjamin heard that the children of Israel had gone up to Mizpeh.) Then the children of Israel said, Tell us, what wickedness was this?</p> <p>(4) And the Levite, the husband of the woman who was killed, answered and said, I came into Gibeah that <i>belongs</i> to Benjamin, I and my concubine, to lodge.</p> <p>(5) And the men of Gibeah rose against me, and surrounded the house upon me by night, <i>and</i> thought to have killed me: and my concubine they have forced {raped}, that she is dead.</p> <p>(6) And I took my concubine, and cut her in pieces, and sent her throughout all the country of the inheritance of Israel: because they have committed lewdness and folly in Israel.</p> <p>(7) Look, you <i>are</i> all children of Israel; give here your advice and counsel.</p> <p>(8) And all the people arose as one man, saying, None of us will go to his tent, nor will we any <i>of us</i> return into his house.</p> <p>(9) But now this <i>shall be</i> the thing which we will do to Gibeah; <i>we will go up</i> by lot against it;</p> <p>(10) And we will take ten men of one hundred throughout all the tribes of Israel, and one hundred of a thousand, and a thousand out of ten thousand, to fetch food for the people, that they may do, when they come to Gibeah of Benjamin, according to all the folly that they have done in Israel.</p> <p>(11) So all the men of Israel were gathered against the city, knit together as one man.</p>

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<p>(12) And the tribes of Israel sent men through all the tribe of Benjamin, saying, What wickedness is this that is done among you?</p> <p>(13) Now therefore deliver <i>us</i> the men, the children of Belial, which <i>are</i> in Gibeah, that we may put them to death, and put away evil from Israel. But the children of Benjamin would not hearken to the voice of their brethren the children of Israel:</p> <p>(14) But the children of Benjamin gathered themselves together out of the cities unto Gibeah, to go out to battle against the children of Israel.</p> <p>(15) And the children of Benjamin were numbered at that time out of the cities twenty and six thousand men that drew sword, beside the inhabitants of Gibeah, which were numbered seven hundred chosen men.</p> <p>(16) Among all this people <i>there were</i> seven hundred chosen men lefthanded; every one could sling stones at an hair <i>breadth</i>, and not miss.</p> <p>(17) And the men of Israel, beside Benjamin, were numbered four hundred thousand men that drew sword: all these <i>were</i> men of war.</p> <p>(18) And the children of Israel arose, and went up to the house of God, and asked counsel of God, and said, Which of us shall go up first to the battle against the children of Benjamin? And the LORD said, Judah <i>shall go up</i> first.</p> <p>(19) And the children of Israel rose up in the morning, and encamped against Gibeah.</p> <p>(20) And the men of Israel went out to battle against Benjamin; and the men of Israel put themselves in array to fight against them at Gibeah.</p>	<p>(12) And the tribes of Israel sent men through all the tribe of Benjamin, saying, What wickedness is this that is done among you?</p> <p>(13) Now therefore deliver <i>us</i> the men, the children of Belial {wickedness}, who <i>are</i> in Gibeah, that we may put them to death, and put away evil from Israel. But the children of Benjamin would not listen to the voice of their brothers the children of Israel:</p> <p>(14) But the children of Benjamin gathered themselves together out of the cities to Gibeah, to go out to battle against the children of Israel.</p> <p>(15) And the children of Benjamin were numbered at that time out of the cities twenty-six thousand men who drew sword, besides those who lived in Gibeah, which were numbered seven hundred chosen men.</p> <p>(16) Among all this people <i>there were</i> seven hundred chosen men left-handed; everyone could sling stones at a hair <i>width</i>, and not miss.</p> <p>(17) And the men of Israel, besides Benjamin, were numbered four hundred thousand men who drew sword: all these <i>were</i> men of war.</p> <p>(18) And the children of Israel arose, and went up to the house of God, and asked counsel of God, and said, Which of us shall go up first to the battle against the children of Benjamin? And the LORD {Jehovah} said, <i>Judah shall go up first</i>.</p> <p>(19) And the children of Israel rose up in the morning, and encamped against Gibeah.</p> <p>(20) And the men of Israel went out to battle against Benjamin; and the men of Israel put themselves in array to fight against them at Gibeah.</p>

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<p>(21) And the children of Benjamin came forth out of Gibeah, and destroyed down to the ground of the Israelites that day twenty and two thousand men.</p> <p>(22) And the people the men of Israel encouraged themselves, and set their battle again in array in the place where they put themselves in array the first day.</p> <p>(23) (And the children of Israel went up and wept before the LORD until even, and asked counsel of the LORD, saying, Shall I go up again to battle against the children of Benjamin my brother? And the LORD said, Go up against him.)</p> <p>(24) And the children of Israel came near against the children of Benjamin the second day.</p> <p>(25) And Benjamin went forth against them out of Gibeah the second day, and destroyed down to the ground of the children of Israel again eighteen thousand men; all these drew the sword.</p> <p>(26) Then all the children of Israel, and all the people, went up, and came unto the house of God, and wept, and sat there before the LORD, and fasted that day until even, and offered burnt offerings and peace offerings before the LORD.</p> <p>(27) And the children of Israel enquired of the LORD, (for the ark of the covenant of God <i>was</i> there in those days,</p> <p>(28) And Phinehas, the son of Eleazar, the son of Aaron, stood before it in those days,) saying, Shall I yet again go out to battle against the children of Benjamin my brother, or shall I cease? And the LORD said, Go up; for to morrow I will deliver them into thine hand.</p> <p>(29) And Israel set liers in wait round about Gibeah.</p>	<p>(21) And the children of Benjamin came forth out of Gibeah, and destroyed down to the ground of the Israelites that day twenty-two thousand men.</p> <p>(22) And the people the men of Israel encouraged themselves, and set their battle again in array in the place where they put themselves in array the first day.</p> <p>(23) (And the children of Israel went up and wept before the LORD {Jehovah} until evening, and asked counsel of the LORD {Jehovah}, saying, Shall I go up again to battle against the children of Benjamin my brother? And the LORD {Jehovah} said, <b>Go up against him.</b>)</p> <p>(24) And the children of Israel came near against the children of Benjamin the second day.</p> <p>(25) And Benjamin went forth against them out of Gibeah the second day, and destroyed down to the ground of the children of Israel again eighteen thousand men; all those who drew the sword.</p> <p>(26) Then all the children of Israel, and all the people, went up, and came to the house {tabernacle} of God, and wept, and sat there before the LORD {Jehovah}, and fasted that day until evening, and offered burnt offerings and peace offerings before the LORD {Jehovah}.</p> <p>(27) And the children of Israel inquired of the LORD {Jehovah}, (because the ark of the covenant of God <i>was</i> there in those days,</p> <p>(28) And Phinehas, the son of Eleazar, the son of Aaron, stood before it in those days,) saying, Shall I yet again go out to battle against the children of Benjamin my brother, or shall I cease? And the LORD {Jehovah} said, <b>Go up; because tomorrow I will deliver them into your hand.</b></p> <p>(29) And Israel set ambushers all around Gibeah.</p>

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<p>(30) And the children of Israel went up against the children of Benjamin on the third day, and put themselves in array against Gibeah, as at other times.</p> <p>(31) And the children of Benjamin went out against the people, <i>and</i> were drawn away from the city; and they began to smite of the people, <i>and</i> kill, as at other times, in the highways, of which one goeth up to the house of God, and the other to Gibeah in the field, about thirty men of Israel.</p> <p>(32) And the children of Benjamin said, They <i>are</i> smitten down before us, as at the first. But the children of Israel said, Let us flee, and draw them from the city unto the highways.</p> <p>(33) And all the men of Israel rose up out of their place, and put themselves in array at Baaltamar: and the liers in wait of Israel came forth out of their places, <i>even</i> out of the meadows of Gibeah.</p> <p>(34) And there came against Gibeah ten thousand chosen men out of all Israel, and the battle was sore: but they knew not that evil <i>was</i> near them.</p> <p>(35) And the LORD smote Benjamin before Israel: and the children of Israel destroyed of the Benjamites that day twenty and five thousand and an hundred men: all these drew the sword.</p> <p>(36) So the children of Benjamin saw that they were smitten: for the men of Israel gave place to the Benjamites, because they trusted unto the liers in wait which they had set beside Gibeah.</p> <p>(37) And the liers in wait hasted, and rushed upon Gibeah; and the liers in wait drew <i>themselves</i> along, and smote all the city with the edge of the sword.</p>	<p>(30) And the children of Israel went up against the children of Benjamin on the third day, and put themselves in array against Gibeah, as at other times.</p> <p>(31) And the children of Benjamin went out against the people, <i>and</i> were drawn away from the city; and they began to strike of the people, <i>and</i> kill, as at other times, in the highways, of which one goes up to the house of God, and the other to Gibeah in the field, about thirty men of Israel.</p> <p>(32) And the children of Benjamin said, They <i>are</i> struck down before us, as at the first. But the children of Israel said, Let us flee, and draw them from the city to the highways.</p> <p>(33) And all the men of Israel rose up out of their place, and put themselves in array at Baaltamar: and the ambushers of Israel came forth out of their places, <i>even</i> out of the meadows of Gibeah.</p> <p>(34) And there came against Gibeah ten thousand chosen men out of all Israel, and the battle was great: but they did not know that evil <i>was</i> near them.</p> <p>(35) And the LORD {Jehovah} struck Benjamin before Israel: and the children of Israel destroyed of the Benjamites that day twenty-five thousand one hundred men: all those who drew the sword.</p> <p>(36) So the children of Benjamin saw that they were destroyed: because the men of Israel retreated from the Benjamites, because they trusted in their ambushers which they had set beside Gibeah.</p> <p>(37) And the ambushers quickly rushed upon Gibeah; and the ambushers drew <i>themselves</i> along, and struck all the city with the edge of the sword.</p>

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<p>(38) Now there was an appointed sign between the men of Israel and the liers in wait, that they should make a great flame with smoke rise up out of the city.</p> <p>(39) And when the men of Israel retired in the battle, Benjamin began to smite <i>and</i> kill of the men of Israel about thirty persons: for they said, Surely they are smitten down before us, as <i>in</i> the first battle.</p> <p>(40) But when the flame began to arise up out of the city with a pillar of smoke, the Benjamites looked behind them, and, behold, the flame of the city ascended up to heaven.</p> <p>(41) And when the men of Israel turned again, the men of Benjamin were amazed: for they saw that evil was come upon them.</p> <p>(42) Therefore they turned <i>their backs</i> before the men of Israel unto the way of the wilderness; but the battle overtook them; and them which <i>came</i> out of the cities they destroyed in the midst of them.</p> <p>(43) <i>Thus</i> they inclosed the Benjamites round about, <i>and</i> chased them, <i>and</i> trode them down with ease over against Gibeah toward the sunrising.</p> <p>(44) And there fell of Benjamin eighteen thousand men; all these <i>were</i> men of valour.</p> <p>(45) And they turned and fled toward the wilderness unto the rock of Rimmon: and they gleaned of them in the highways five thousand men; and pursued hard after them unto Gidom, and slew two thousand men of them.</p> <p>(46) So that all which fell that day of Benjamin were twenty and five thousand men that drew the sword; all these <i>were</i> men of valour.</p>	<p>(38) Now there was an appointed sign between the men of Israel and the ambushers, that they should make a great flame with smoke rise up out of the city.</p> <p>(39) And when the men of Israel retreated in the battle, Benjamin began to strike <i>and</i> kill of the men of Israel about thirty persons: because they said, Surely they are destroyed before us, as <i>in</i> the first battle.</p> <p>(40) But when the flame began to arise up out of the city with a pillar of smoke, the Benjamites looked behind them, and, the flame of the city ascended up to heaven.</p> <p>(41) And when the men of Israel turned again, the men of Benjamin were amazed: because they saw that evil had come upon them.</p> <p>(42) Therefore they turned <i>their backs</i> before the men of Israel to the way of the wilderness; but the battle overtook them; and those who <i>came</i> out of the cities they destroyed in their midst.</p> <p>(43) So they surrounded the Benjamites, <i>and</i> chased them, <i>and</i> trampled them down with ease opposite {east of} Gibeah towards the sunrise.</p> <p>(44) And there fell of Benjamin eighteen thousand men; all these <i>were</i> men of valor.</p> <p>(45) And they turned and fled towards the wilderness to the rock of Rimmon: and they gleaned of them in the highways five thousand men; and pursued hard after them to Gidom, and killed two thousand men of them.</p> <p>(46) So that all who fell that day of Benjamin were twenty-five thousand men who drew the sword; all these <i>were</i> men of valor.</p>

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<p>(47) But six hundred men turned and fled to the wilderness unto the rock Rimmon, and abode in the rock Rimmon four months.</p> <p>(48) And the men of Israel turned again upon the children of Benjamin, and smote them with the edge of the sword, as well the men of <i>every</i> city, as the beast, and all that came to hand: also they set on fire all the cities that they came to.</p> <p><b>Chapter 21</b></p> <p>(1) Now the men of Israel had sworn in Mizpeh, saying, There shall not any of us give his daughter unto Benjamin to wife.</p> <p>(2) And the people came to the house of God, and abode there till even before God, and lifted up their voices, and wept sore;</p> <p>(3) And said, O LORD God of Israel, why is this come to pass in Israel, that there should be to day one tribe lacking in Israel?</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass on the morrow, that the people rose early, and built there an altar, and offered burnt offerings and peace offerings.</p> <p>(5) And the children of Israel said, Who <i>is there</i> among all the tribes of Israel that came not up with the congregation unto the LORD? For they had made a great oath concerning him that came not up to the LORD to Mizpeh, saying, He shall surely be put to death.</p> <p>(6) And the children of Israel repented them for Benjamin their brother, and said, There is one tribe cut off from Israel this day.</p>	<p>(47) But six hundred men turned and fled to the wilderness to the rock Rimmon, and stayed in the rock Rimmon four months.</p> <p>(48) And the men of Israel turned again upon the children of Benjamin, and struck them with the edge of the sword, as well the men of <i>every</i> city, as the beast, and all that came to hand: also they set on fire all the cities that they came to.</p> <p><b>Chapter 21</b></p> <p>(1) Now the men of Israel had sworn in Mizpeh, saying, There shall not any of us give his daughter to Benjamin to be a wife.</p> <p>(2) And the people came to the house {tabernacle} of God, and stayed there until evening before God, and lifted up their voices, and wept greatly;</p> <p>(3) And said, O LORD {Jehovah} God of Israel, why is this come to pass in Israel, that there should be today one tribe lacking in Israel?</p> <p>(4) And it came to pass in the morning, that the people rose early, and built there an altar, and offered burnt offerings and peace offerings.</p> <p>(5) And the children of Israel said, Who <i>is there</i> among all the tribes of Israel who did not come up with the congregation to the LORD {Jehovah}? Because they had made a great oath concerning anyone who did not come up to the LORD {Jehovah} to Mizpeh, saying, He shall surely be put to death.</p> <p>(6) And the children of Israel repented for Benjamin their brother, and said, There is one tribe cut off from Israel this day.</p>

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<p>(7) How shall we do for wives for them that remain, seeing we have sworn by the LORD that we will not give them of our daughters to wives?</p> <p>(8) And they said, What one <i>is there</i> of the tribes of Israel that came not up to Mizpeh to the LORD? And, behold, there came none to the camp from Jabeshgilead to the assembly.</p> <p>(9) For the people were numbered, and, behold, <i>there were</i> none of the inhabitants of Jabeshgilead there.</p> <p>(10) And the congregation sent thither twelve thousand men of the valiantest, and commanded them, saying, Go and smite the inhabitants of Jabeshgilead with the edge of the sword, with the women and the children.</p> <p>(11) And this <i>is</i> the thing that ye shall do, Ye shall utterly destroy every male, and every woman that hath lain by man.</p> <p>(12) And they found among the inhabitants of Jabeshgilead four hundred young virgins, that had known no man by lying with any male: and they brought them unto the camp to Shiloh, which <i>is</i> in the land of Canaan.</p> <p>(13) And the whole congregation sent <i>some</i> to speak to the children of Benjamin that <i>were</i> in the rock Rimmon, and to call peaceably unto them.</p> <p>(14) And Benjamin came again at that time; and they gave them wives which they had saved alive of the women of Jabeshgilead: and yet so they sufficed them not.</p> <p>(15) And the people repented them for Benjamin, because that the LORD had made a breach in the tribes of Israel.</p>	<p>(7) How shall we do for wives for those who remain, since we have sworn by the LORD {Jehovah} that we will not give them of our daughters for wives?</p> <p>(8) And they said, What one <i>is there</i> of the tribes of Israel who did not come up to Mizpeh to the LORD {Jehovah}? And, indeed, there was none from the camp of Jabeshgilead who came to the assembly.</p> <p>(9) Because the people were numbered, and <i>there were</i> no one of those who lived in Jabeshgilead there.</p> <p>(10) And the congregation sent there twelve thousand men of the most valiant, and commanded them, saying, Go and strike those who lived in Jabeshgilead with the edge of the sword, with the women and the children.</p> <p>(11) And this <i>is</i> what you shall do, You shall completely destroy every male, and every woman who has lain by man.</p> <p>(12) And they found among those who lived in Jabeshgilead four hundred young virgins, who had not known a man by lying with any male: and they brought them to the camp to Shiloh, which <i>is</i> in the land of Canaan.</p> <p>(13) And the whole congregation sent <i>some</i> to speak to the children of Benjamin who <i>were</i> in the rock Rimmon, and to call peaceably to them.</p> <p>(14) And Benjamin came again at that time; and they gave them wives which they had saved alive of the women of Jabeshgilead: and even so they were not sufficient.</p> <p>(15) And the people repented for Benjamin, because the LORD {Jehovah} had made a breach in the tribes of Israel.</p>

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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(16) Then the elders of the congregation said, How shall we do for wives for them that remain, seeing the women are destroyed out of Benjamin?</p> <p>(17) And they said, <i>There must be</i> an inheritance for them that be escaped of Benjamin, that a tribe be not destroyed out of Israel.</p> <p>(18) Howbeit we may not give them wives of our daughters: for the children of Israel have sworn, saying, Cursed <i>be</i> he that giveth a wife to Benjamin.</p> <p>(19) Then they said, Behold, <i>there is</i> a feast of the LORD in Shiloh yearly <i>in a place</i> which <i>is</i> on the north side of Bethel, on the east side of the highway that goeth up from Bethel to Shechem, and on the south of Lebonah.</p> <p>(20) Therefore they commanded the children of Benjamin, saying, Go and lie in wait in the vineyards;</p> <p>(21) And see, and, behold, if the daughters of Shiloh come out to dance in dances, then come ye out of the vineyards, and catch you every man his wife of the daughters of Shiloh, and go to the land of Benjamin.</p> <p>(22) And it shall be, when their fathers or their brethren come unto us to complain, that we will say unto them, Be favourable unto them for our sakes: because we reserved not to each man his wife in the war: for ye did not give unto them at this time, <i>that</i> ye should be guilty.</p>	<p>(16) Then the elders of the congregation said, What shall we do for wives for those who remain, since the women are destroyed out of Benjamin?</p> <p>(17) And they said, <i>There must be</i> an inheritance for those who have escaped of Benjamin, that a tribe not be destroyed out of Israel.</p> <p>(18) However we may not give them wives of our daughters: because the children of Israel have sworn, saying, Cursed <i>is</i> he who gives a wife to Benjamin.</p> <p>(19) Then they said, Indeed, <i>there is</i> a feast of the LORD {Jehovah} in Shiloh yearly <i>in a place</i> which <i>is</i> on the north side of Bethel, on the east side of the highway that goes up from Bethel to Shechem, and on the south of Lebonah.</p> <p>(20) Therefore they commanded the children of Benjamin, saying, Go and lie in ambush in the vineyards;</p> <p>(21) And, if the daughters of Shiloh come out to dance in dances, then you come out of the vineyards, and each one of you catch for yourself a wife of the daughters of Shiloh, and go to the land of Benjamin.</p> <p>(22) And when their fathers or their brothers come to us to complain, that we will say to them, Be favorable to them for our sake: because we did not reserve to each man his wife in the war: because you did not give to them {a wife} at this time, <i>that</i> you should be guilty {of breaking your pledge}.</p>

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King James 1769 Version	King James Paraphrase
<p>(23) And the children of Benjamin did so, and took <i>them</i> wives, according to their number, of them that danced, whom they caught: and they went and returned unto their inheritance, and repaired the cities, and dwelt in them.</p> <p>(24) And the children of Israel departed thence at that time, every man to his tribe and to his family, and they went out from thence every man to his inheritance.</p> <p>(25) In those days <i>there was</i> no king in Israel: every man did <i>that which was</i> right in his own eyes.</p>	<p>(23) And the children of Benjamin did so, and took for <i>themselves</i> wives, according to their number, of those who danced, whom they caught: and they went and returned to their inheritance, and repaired the cities, and lived in them.</p> <p>(24) And the children of Israel departed from there at that time, every man to his tribe and to his family, and they went out from there every man to his inheritance.</p> <p>(25) In those days <i>there was</i> no king in Israel: every man did <i>that which was</i> right in his own eyes.</p>